

Contents

PREFACE	VII
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION TO GEOCHEMISTRY	1
Introduction	1
Chemical classification of igneous and metamorphic rocks	3
Hydrothermal processes	17
Geothermometry	20
Chemical solubility products	21
Fluidization	26
Organic geochemistry	29
CHAPTER 2. QUALITATIVE ANALYSIS	48
Introduction	48
Microchemical tests	50
Membrane colorimetry	55
Antimony, 67 – Arsenic, 73 – Bismuth, 73 – Cadmium, 74 – Chromium, 74 – Cobalt, 75 – Copper, 77 – Gold, 78 – Iron, 78 – Lead, 79 – Manganese, 80 – Mercury, 81 – Molybdenum, 82 – Nickel, 82 – Silver, 83 – Sulphur, 85 – Tin, 85 – Titanium, 86 – Tungsten, 87 – Vanadium, 87 – Zinc, 88	
CHAPTER 3. QUANTITATIVE CHEMICAL ANALYSIS	89
Introduction	89
Preparation of solutions	93
Determination of silica	95
Determination of alumina from solution A	100
Preparation of solution B	104
Determination of alumina from solution B	108
Determination of titanium dioxide in solution B	111
Determination of total iron as Fe_2O_3 from solution B	115
Determination of manganese in solution B	117

Determination of phosphorus pentoxide in solution B	119
Determination of calcium oxide in solution B	121
Determination of magnesia	127
Determination of sodium and potassium oxides in solution B	129
Determination of ferrous oxide in silicate rocks	131
Determination of carbon dioxide and water in silicate rocks	133
The analysis of carbonate rocks	138
Silica, 138 – Alumina, 138 – Titanium oxide, 139 – Total iron, 139 – Manganese oxide, 139 – Phosphorus pentoxide, 139 – Sodium oxide and potassium oxide, 140 – Calcium oxide, 140 – Calcium oxide and magne- sium oxide, 140 – Magnesium oxide, 142	
The analysis of phosphate rocks	142
CHAPTER 4. THE CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF THE MINOR ELEMENTS	143
Introduction	143
Antimony	144
Occurrence, 144 – Detection, 144 – Estimation, 144	
Arsenic	145
Occurrence, 145 – Detection, 146 – Estimation, 146	
Barium	146
Occurrence, 146 – Detection, 146 – Estimation, 147	
Beryllium	147
Occurrence, 147 – Detection, 148 – Estimation, 148	
Bismuth	148
Occurrence, 149 – Detection, 149 – Estimation, 149	
Boron	150
Occurrence, 150 – Detection, 151 – Estimation, 151	
Bromine	152
Occurrence, 152 – Detection, 152 – Estimation, 152	
Cadmium	153
Occurrence, 153 – Detection, 153 – Estimation, 153	
Carbon	154
Occurrence, 154 – Detection, 155 – Estimation, 155	
Cerium and rare-earth elements	155
Occurrence, 156 – Detection, 156 – Estimation, 157	
Chlorine	157
Occurrence, 157 – Detection, 158 – Estimation, 158	
Chromium	158
Occurrence, 159 – Detection, 159 – Estimation, 159	

Cobalt	160
Occurrence, 160 – Detection, 160 – Estimation, 160	
Columbium and tantalum	161
Occurrence, 161 – Detection, 162 – Estimation, 162	
Copper	163
Occurrence, 163 – Detection, 164 – Estimation, 164	
Fluorine	167
Occurrence, 167 – Detection, 167 – Estimation, 167	
Gallium	167
Occurrence, 168 – Detection, 168 – Estimation, 168	
Germanium	168
Occurrence, 168 – Detection, 169 – Estimation, 169	
Gold	169
Occurrence, 169 – Detection, 169 – Estimation, 170	
Hydrogen	171
Occurrence, 171 – Detection, 171 – Estimation, 171	
Indium	172
Occurrence, 172 – Detection, 172 – Estimation, 172	
Iodine	172
Occurrence, 173 – Detection, 173 – Estimation, 173	
Iridium	173
Occurrence, 173 – Detection, 174 – Estimation, 174	
Lead	174
Occurrence, 174 – Detection, 175 – Estimation, 175	
Lithium	176
Occurrence, 176 – Detection, 176 – Estimation, 176	
Manganese	178
Occurrence, 178 – Detection, 178 – Estimation, 178	
Mercury	179
Occurrence, 179 – Detection, 180 – Estimation, 180	
Molybdenum	181
Occurrence, 181 – Detection, 181 – Estimation, 182	
Nickel	183
Occurrence, 183 – Detection, 183 – Estimation, 184	
Nitrogen	185
Occurrence, 185 – Detection, 185 – Estimation, 185	
Osmium	186
Occurrence, 186 – Detection, 186 – Estimation, 187	

Oxygen	187
Detection, 187 – Estimation, 187	
Palladium	188
Occurrence, 188 – Detection, 188 – Estimation, 188	
Platinum	189
Occurrence, 189 – Detection, 189 – Estimation, 189	
Rhenium	190
Occurrence, 190 – Detection, 190 – Estimation, 190	
Rhodium	191
Occurrence, 191 – Detection, 191 – Estimation, 192	
Rubidium and caesium	192
Occurrence, 192 – Detection, 193 – Estimation, 193	
Ruthenium	193
Occurrence, 193 – Detection, 193 – Estimation, 194	
Scandium	195
Occurrence, 195 – Detection, 195 – Estimation, 195	
Selenium and tellurium	196
Occurrence, 196 – Detection, 196 – Estimation, 196	
Silver	197
Occurrence, 197 – Detection, 198 – Estimation, 198	
Strontium	199
Occurrence, 199 – Detection, 199 – Estimation, 199	
Sulphur	200
Occurrence, 200 – Detection, 200 – Estimation, 200	
Thallium	201
Occurrence, 201 – Detection, 201 – Estimation, 201	
Thorium	202
Occurrence, 202 – Detection, 202 – Estimation, 202	
Tin	203
Occurrence, 203 – Detection, 203 – Estimation, 204	
Titanium	205
Occurrence, 205 – Detection, 205 – Estimation, 205	
Tungsten	206
Occurrence, 206 – Detection, 207 – Estimation, 207	
Uranium	207
Occurrence, 207 – Detection, 208 – Estimation, 208	
Vanadium	208
Occurrence, 208 – Detection, 209 – Estimation, 209	

Zinc	209
Occurrence, 209 – Detection, 210 – Estimation, 210	
Zirconium and hafnium	211
Occurrence, 211 – Detection, 211 – Estimation, 212	
CHAPTER 5. EMISSION SPECTROGRAPHY	213
Introduction	213
The origin of spectral lines	213
Spectrographic equipment	215
The source unit, 215 – Flame sources, 215 – Direct current arc sources, 216 – Spark sources, 218 – Porous cup technique, 219 – Rotating disc technique, 220 – Vacuum cup technique, 221	
The spectrograph	222
Preparation of samples and standards	222
Preparation and filling of electrodes	224
Qualitative and semi-quantitative analysis	226
Quantitative analysis	233
The analysis of geochemical samples	239
The inorganic content of organic extracts from coal, 240 – Spectrographic analysis of box-stones from the Northampton Ironstone, 241	
CHAPTER 6. FLAME PHOTOMETRY	244
Introduction	244
Equipment	246
The source unit, 246 – The optical unit, 250 – The detector, 251	
Scope of the method	252
Accuracy of the method	254
Interferences, 255	
Analytical techniques	261
Direct method from calibration curve, 263 – Background correction, 264 – Dilution method, 265 – The standard addition technique, 267 – The internal standard method, 268 – The use of spectroscopic buffers, 269 – Solvent extraction, 272 – Ion exchange methods, 273	
CHAPTER 7. X-RAY SPECTROGRAPHY	274
Introduction	274
The origin of X-ray spectra	275
The excitation of spectra	278
Fluorescent spectra, 280	

Instrumentation	283
The source unit, 284 – The spectrometer, 285 – The detector, 290 – Measurement of line intensity, 292	
The preparation of samples for analysis	296
Solid samples, 296 – Powder samples, 296 – Briquetted samples, 297 – Fused samples, 297 – Solution samples, 297	
Qualitative analysis	298
Quantitative analysis	298
Applications	310
The electron probe microanalyser	302
 CHAPTER 8. X-RAY DIFFRACTION	304
Introduction	304
Method of X-ray crystal analysis	305
Laue method, 306 – Rotating crystal methods, 307 – Powder methods, 309	
The powder technique	311
Equipment, 311 – Sample preparation, 315	
Choice of conditions	317
Type of radiation, 317 – Choice of filter and working voltage, 318	
Interpretation of results	321
Measurement of spacings, 321 – Measurements of relative intensities, 322 – Use of the A.S.T.M. index, 322	
Quantitative analysis	323
The X-ray diffractometer	323
Applications of X-ray diffraction techniques	325
 CHAPTER 9. FLUORIMETRY	327
Introduction	327
The origin of fluorescence in solutions	328
Quantitative considerations	328
The measurement of fluorescence	330
Instrumentation, 332 – The amplifier, 334 – The cuvettes, 335	
Geochemical applications	338
 CHAPTER 10. CHROMATOGRAPHY	340
Introduction	340

Paper and thin layer chromatography	348
Reagents for inorganic paper chromatography	353
Column chromatography	355
Gas or vapour-phase chromatography	356
The equipment for gas chromatography	358
The gas supply, 359 – Sample injection, 362	
The chromatographic column	367
Detectors	371
Thermal conductivity detectors, 372 – Gas density meters, 377 – Flame temperature detectors, 379 – Flame ionisation detectors, 379 – Argon ionisation detectors, 381	
The complete equipment	383
Qualitative analysis chromatographic analysis	384
Quantitative analysis chromatographic analysis	386
The choice of stationary phase	388
Pyrochromatography	389
The pyrolysis unit, 389 – Geochemical applications, 393	
REFERENCES	403
INDEX	413