

Contents

Introduction: Identity Politics in the Later Roman Empire	1
1. Philosophers, Apologists, and Empire	15
2. Porphyry on Greeks, Christians, and Others	52
3. <i>Vera Religio</i> and <i>Falsae Religiones</i> : Lactantius's <i>Divine Institutes</i>	79
4. What Difference Does an Emperor Make? Apologetics and Imperial Ideology in Constantine's <i>Oration to the Saints</i> and Imperial Letters	110
5. From Hebrew Wisdom to Christian Hegemony: Eusebius of Caesarea's Apologetics and Panegyrics	136
Epilogue: Empire's Palimpsest	166
Appendix: Porphyry's Polemics and the Great Persecution	177
List of Abbreviations	187
Notes	191
Bibliography	233
Index	247
Acknowledgments	253