

Contents

Acknowledgements	4
Contents	6

0. Introduction

0.1. Preliminaries	9
0.2. Theoretical background	14
0.3. Preliminary remarks on Scrambling	17
0.4. Outline	22

Part 1: Infinitival Complements: Classification and Preliminary Analysis

1. Verb-Raising and Extraposition

1.1. Introduction	26
1.2. Verb-Raising	26
1.2.1. Word Order	26
1.2.2. Clause Union	30
1.2.3. Exceptions to Verb-Raising	37
1.3. Extraposition	41
1.4. Conclusion	48

2. Verb Projection Raising

2.1. Introduction	49
2.2. VP-Raising	49
2.3. The Reanalysis Hypothesis	53
2.4. VP-Raising and Scope	55
2.5. VP-Raising and Scrambling	56
2.6. VP-Raising and Verb-Raising	59
2.7. Conclusion	60

3. The Third Construction

3.1. Introduction	61
3.2. The verbal sequence	63
3.3. Infinitivus Pro Participio	66
3.4. Restrictions on Scrambling	71

3.5. Reanalysis	73
3.6. Conclusion	78
4. Restructuring in Italian	
4.1. Introduction	80
4.2. Restructuring	82
4.3. VP Preposing	88
4.4. Verb-Raising	92
4.5. Conclusion	95
5. Summary and Classification	
	96

Part 2: Theoretical Account

6. Auxiliaries and Clause union	
6.1. Introduction	102
6.2. The Projection Principle and the Theta-criterion	104
6.3. Theta-theory and Auxiliaries	107
6.4. Auxiliaries and the embedded subject	118
6.5. TMA-projections. Some speculations	123
6.6. Conclusion	131
7. Licensing Infinitival Complements	
7.1. Introduction	132
7.2. VP-Raising and TP-Raising	136
7.3. Verb-Raising and T-Raising	143
7.4. Incorporation, Excorporation and Verb Second	148
7.5. The Tense-Chain	154
7.6. IPP	159
7.7. Parametric variation	162
7.8. Conclusion	165
8. Movement and Government: The ECP, Binding and Control	
8.1. Introduction	166
8.2. Extraposition in Dutch	172
8.3. Scrambling in Dutch	177
8.4. Clitic Climbing in Italian	184

8.5. Embedded Subjects, AcI and PRO	190
8.5.1. Exceptional Casemarking	191
8.5.2. Governed PRO: Binding and Control	193
8.6. Subject Raising	198
8.7. Long Passives in Dutch and Italian	201
8.8. Conclusion	208
 9. Conclusion	 210
References	217
Samenvatting	221