CONTENTS

	Prefa		ix
	Ackn	owledgments	xi
1	Introduction		1
	1.1	Groundwater systems	1
	1.2	Conceptual model	5
	1.3	Hydrogeological report writing	9
2	Desk Study		11
	2.1	Defining the area	12
	2.2	Identifying the aquifers	12
	2.3	Groundwater levels	14
	2.4	Surface water	16
	2.5	Recharge	16
	2.6	Groundwater use	18
	2.7	Groundwater chemistry	18
	2.8	Aerial photographs and satellite imagery	18
	2.9	Planning a fieldwork programme	20
3	Field Evaluation of Aquifers		23
	3.1	Grain size analysis	23
	3.2	Hydraulic properties of aquifers	25
	3.3	Hydraulic properties and rock types	29
	3.4	Assessing hydraulic properties	36
	3.5	Using hydraulic property information	38
4	Groundwater Levels		43
	4.1	Water-level dippers	43
	4.2	Continuous water-level recorders	50
	4.3	Measuring ground levels and locations	56
	4.4	Tool-box	59
	4.5	Well catalogue	61
	4.6	Field surveys for wells, boreholes and springs	61
	4.7	Interpretation of abstraction borehole water levels	68
	4.8	Groundwater level monitoring networks	76
	4.9	Groundwater level fluctuations	76
	4.10	Managing groundwater level data	. 84

	4.11	Constructing groundwater contour maps and flow nets	85
	4.12	Interpretation of contour maps and flow nets	89
		Using other groundwater information	92
5	Rainfall, Springs and Streams		
	5.1	Precipitation	95
	5.2	Evaporation	100
	5.3	Springs	102
		Stream-flow measurement	105
	5.5	Stage-discharge relationships	115
	5.6	Choosing the best method	118
	5.7	Processing flow data	118
6	Pumping Tests		121
	6.1	What is a pumping test?	121
		Planning a pumping test	122
	6.3	Pumps and pumping	122
	6.4	On-site measurements	128
		Pre-test monitoring	134
		Test set-up	134
		Step tests	136
		Constant rate tests	138
	6.9	Recovery tests	139
	6.10	10 ,	139
	6.11	0	151
	6.12	Packer tests	154
7	Groundwater Chemistry		159
	7.1	Analytical suites and determinands	159
	7.2	Sampling equipment	161
	7.3	Sampling protocols	171
		Monitoring networks	181
	7.5	Using chemical data	181
8	Recharge Estimation		187
		Water balance	187
	8.2	Rainfall recharge	188
		Induced recharge	192
	8.4	Other sources of recharge	193
9	Specialist Techniques		195
	9.1	Borehole and piezometer installation	195
	9.2	Down-hole geophysics	203

10

	9.3	Using artificial tracers	210
10	Practical Applications		219
		Developing a conceptual model	219
		Groundwater supplies	220
		Contamination investigations	225
		Groundwater lowering	230
		Rising water tables	233
		Investigating wetland hydrology	235
	10.7		237
	Арре	endix I Good working practice	239
	I.1	Safety codes	239
	I.2	Safety clothing and equipment	241
	I.3	Distress signals	241
	I.4	Exposure or hypothermia	241
	I.5	Heat exhaustion	242
	I.6	Working near wells, boreholes and monitoring	
		piezometers	242
	I.7	Hygiene precautions for water supplies	243
	I.8	Trial pits	243
	I.9	Electrical equipment	243
	I.10	Filling fuel tanks	243
	I.11	Waste disposal sites	244
	I.12	Stream flow measurement	244
	Appendix II Conversion factors		245
	Refe	rences	249
Ind	Index		