Contents

Fore	eword	xvi		
CH	APTER 1			
Mic	ro- and Nanoengineering the Cellular Microenvironment	1		
1.1 Introduction				
1.2	Cellular Microenvironment	2		
1.3	Controlling Cellular Behavior	3		
1.4	Micro- and Nanoengineering the Cellular Microenvironment	2 3 4		
1.5	Book Structure	5		
	1.5.1 Controlling the Soluble Cellular Microenvironment	ϵ		
	1.5.2 Controlling the Insoluble Biochemical Cellular			
	Microenvironment	ϵ		
	1.5.3 Controlling the Biophysical Cues of the Cellular	_		
	Microenvironment References	7		
	References	>		
СН	APTER 2			
	dient-Generating Microfluidic Devices for Cell Biology Research	11		
2.1	Introduction	11		
2.2	Conventional Devices for Soluble Gradient Generation	12		
	2.2.1 The Boyden Chamber	12		
	2.2.2 Under-Agarose Assay	13		
	2.2.3 The Zigmond Chamber	13		
	2.2.4 The Dunn Chamber	13		
	2.2.5 Micropipette Assay	14		
2.3	Microfluidic-Based Devices for Gradient Generation	14		
	2.3.1 Flow-Based Gradient Devices	14		
	2.3.2 Free-Diffusion-Based Gradient Devices	16		
2.4	Biological Applications of Gradient-Generating Microfluidic Devices	17		
	2.4.1 Biological Applications of Flow-Based Gradient Devices	17		
	2.4.2 Biological Applications of Free-Diffusion-Based			
	Gradient Devices	22		
2.5	·	25		
	References	27		
CH.	APTER 3			
Surf	ace Patterning for Controlling Cell-Substrate Interactions	33		
3.1	Introduction	33		
3.2	Self-Assembled Monolayers, Lithography, and Other Important Tools 33			

	3.2.1 Introduction to SAMs	33
	3.2.2 Lithography and Patterning	34
	3.2.3 Patterning with SAMs, Stamping, Membranes,	
	and Microfluidic Channels	35
3.3	Controlling the Adsorption of Proteins on Surface	36
	3.3.1 Amount of Protein Adsorption Versus the Hydrophobicity	
	of the Surface	36
	3.3.2 Inert Surfaces	37
3.4	Patterning of Proteins and Cells	39
	3.4.1 Patterning with SAMs	39
	3.4.2 Patterning with Other Polymers of PEG	40
	3.4.3 Patterning with Other Polymers	40
	3.4.4 Patterning with Lipids	40
	3.4.5 Patterning with Holes on Thin Membranes	40
	3.4.6 Patterning Based on Microfluidics	40
	3.4.7 Light-Based Methods	40
	3.4.8 Patterning that Combines Two or More Tools	41
3.5	,	41
	3.5.1 Dynamic Patterning Using SAMs	41
	3.5.2 Dynamic Patterning Using Polymers	42
	3.5.3 Dynamic Patterning Based on Light	43
	3.5.4 Dynamic Patterning Using Oxidation by Microelectrodes	43
	3.5.5 Dynamic Patterning Using Thermally Responsive Materials	43
3.6	Other Systems for Patterning Cells	43
	3.6.1 Patterning Cell Adhesion with Cracks	44
2.7	3.6.2 Other Self-Assembled Systems	44
3.7		45
	Acknowledgments	45 45
	References	43
CH	APTER 4	
Patte	erned Cocultures for Controlling Cell-Cell Interactions	53
4.1	Introduction	53
4.2	Random Coculture Systems	54
	Patterned Coculture Systems	54
	4.3.1 Selective Adhesion of Cells to Micropatterned Substrate	54
	4.3.2 Microfluidic Patterning for Cocultures	56
	4.3.3 Stencil-Based Patterning	56
	4.3.4 Micropatterning Using Surfaces Switchable from	
	Cell Repulsive to Adhesive	59
	4.3.5 Other Approaches	61
4.4	Conclusion	63
	References	64
CH.	APTER 5	
	ro- and Nanofabricated Scaffolds for Three-Dimensional	
Tissu	ue Recapitulation	71

5.1	Introduction	71
5.2	Microfabricated Interfaces	71
	5.2.1 Microtopography for Cardiac Tissue Engineering	72
	5.2.2 Blood Vessel Microengineering	75
	5.2.3 Microtextured Thin-Film Scaffolds for Retinal	
	Tissue Engineering	78
5.3	Nanofabricated Interfaces	83
	5.3.1 Nanostructures for Osseointegration	83
	5.3.2 Nanoporous Interfaces for Cellular Delivery	86
5.4	Conclusion	93
	References	94
	APTER 6	
Bior	nimetic Hydrogels to Support and Guide Tissue Formation	101
6.1	Introduction	101
6.2	Hydrogels and Their Synthesis	101
6.3	Incorporating Bioactive Factors into Hydrogels	102
6.4	Two-Dimensional Patterning of Hydrogels	107
6.5	Three-Dimensional Rapid Prototyping of Hydrogels	110
	6.5.1 Single-Photon Excitation	110
	6.5.2 Multiphoton Excitation	112
6.6	Summary	113
	References	115
	APTER 7	
	ee-Dimensional Cell-Printing Technologies for Tissue Engineering	121
7.1	Overview	121
7.2	Development of Cell-Printing Technologies	122
7.3	Conventional Three-Dimensional Cell-Printing Methods	123
	7.3.1 Laser Printing	124
	7.3.2 Current Issues with Laser-Printing Approaches	126
	7.3.3 Inkjet Printing	126
~ .	7.3.4 Current Problems with Inkjet-Printing Approaches	129
7.4	11 0, 0	129
7.5	Other Applications of Cell Printing	132
7.6	Technologies for Three-Dimensional Cell Printing:	400
	Single Cell Epitaxy by Acoustic Picoliter Droplets	133
7.7	Conclusion	134
	Acknowledgments	134
	References	136
	APTER 8	100
	g Microfabrication to Engineer Cellular and Multicellular Architecture	139
8.1	Introduction	139
8.2	Patterning Adhesion	141
8.3	Patterning Single Cells	142
8.4	Multicellular Patterning	143

8.5		ing Single Cell-Cell Interactions	146
8.6		erning by Active Positioning: Dielectrophoresis	147
8.7	and Micr		150
8.8	Future D	mensional Patterning	155
0.0	Reference		155
CH/	APTER 9		
		and Applications for Engineering Substrate Mechanics	
	_	ell Response	161
9.1	Introduct	rion	161
9.2		ls Sense the Stiffness of Their Substrate	162
9.3	Technolo	gies to Engineer the Mechanical Properties of the Substrate	164
	9.3.1 N	atural Biopolymer-Based Systems	165
	9.3.2 Sy	enthetic Polymer-Based Systems	168
9.4		Substrate Mechanics on Cell Response	170
		ell Spreading and Motility	171
		ell Growth and Death	173
		ell Differentiation	173
^ -		ellular Organization	175
9.5	,	and Future Challenges	176 178
	Reference	es	1/8
	APTER 10	•	
	neered Su actions	rface Nanotopography for Controlling Cell-Substrate	185
10.1			185
10.2		s for Generating Nanotopography	186
	10.2.1	0 1 7	187 188
10.2		Unconventional Nanolithography	194
10.3	10.3.1	Issues in Controlling Cell-Substrate Interactions Spatial Control of Cell-Adhesive Proteins on Nanostructured	177
	10.5.1	Surface for Cell-Matrix and Cell-Cell Interactions	194
	10.3.2		171
	10.5,2	and Motility	195
	10.3.3	Focal Adhesion and Integrin-Dependent Signal Transduction	197
	10.3.4	Nanotopography-Integrated Tissue Scaffolds	199
10.4	Conclus		201
	Referen	ces	201
CH	APTER 11		
Micr	ofluidics f	or Assisted Reproductive Technologies	209
11.1	Introdu	ction	209
11.2		Nanotechnology	210
	11.2.1	•	210
	11.2.2	_	211
	11.2.3	Sperm Selection and Isolation	211

	11.2.4 In Vitro Fertilization	214
	11.2.5 Manipulation of Oocytes/Embryos Using Microfluidics	217
	11.2.6 Embryo Culture	218
	11.2.7 Integrated IVP Microfluidic Devices	221
	11.2.8 Embryo Bioanalyses	222
	11.2.9 Microfluidic Platform Construction	223
11.3		224
11.5	Acknowledgments	224
	References	225
CHA	APTER 12	
	oscale Technologies for Engineering Embryonic Stem Cell	
	onments	231
		231
12.1	Embryonic Stem Cells 12.1.1 ESC Self-Renewal	231
12.2	12.1.2 ESC Differentiation	233
12.2	ĕ	235
	12.2.1 Micropatterning	235
	12.2.2 Microfluidics	239
	12.2.3 Microencapsulation	240
	12.2.4 Microparticles	242
12.3	Conclusion	243
	References	243
	PTER 13	
Neur	oscience on a Chip: Microfabrication for In Vitro Neurobiology	253
13.1	Introduction	253
13.2	Microengineered Neurite Growth and Neuronal Polarity	253
	13.2.1 Guidance by Insoluble Factors	254
	13.2.2 Guidance by Microtopography	259
	13.2.3 Guidance by Gradients of Soluble Factors	262
	13.2.4 Integration of Multiple Guidance Cues	263
13.3	Microengineered Cell-Cell Signaling	264
	13.3.1 Synaptogenesis on a Chip	264
	13.3.2 Microengineered Glial Cell Interactions and Glia-Neuron	
	Cocultures	269
13.4	Conclusions and Future Directions	270
	References	272
CHA	PTER 14	
	Assembly of Nanomaterials for Engineering Cell Microenvironment	279
14.1	Overview	279
14.2	Proteins and Peptides	280
14.3	Self-Assembly of Proteins and Peptides	280
14.4		281
14.5		283

14.6	Use of Peptide Hydogels in Regenerative Biology and		
	Three-Dimensional Cell Culture	285	
14.7	Applications of Synthetic Amphiphilic Peptides in Other Fields		
	of Nanotechnology		
14.8	Conclusion	291	
	References	292	
	PTER 15		
Micro	ovascular Engineering: Design, Modeling, and Microfabrication	295	
15.1	Introduction	295	
	15.1.1 Requirement for Vascularization in Complex Engineered		
	Tissues and Organs	296	
	15.1.2 Growth Factors, Matrices, and Engineered Scaffolds	296	
15.2	Design of Microvascular Networks	298	
	15.2.1 Scaffold Design Considerations: Mechanics, Transport, and Chemistry	298	
	15.2.2 Morphometry of the Microcirculation	299	
	15.2.3 Scaling Laws for Microvascular Networks	300	
	15.2.4 Two-Dimensional Designs	301	
	15.2.5 Three-Dimensional Designs	302	
15.3	Computational Models for Microvascular Networks	303	
10.0	15.3.1 Fluid Mechanics of Microvasculature	303	
	15.3.2 Complex Fluid Mechanical Phenomena	304	
	15.3.3 The Role of Shear Stress	304	
15.4	Microfabrication Technology for Vascular Network Formation	305	
	15.4.1 Polymer Micromolding of Scaffolding Layers for	•	
	Vascular Networks	306	
	15.4.2 Biodegradable Systems	308	
	15.4.3 Applications of Microvascular Network Systems	309	
15.5	Conclusion	311	
	Acknowledgments	311	
	References	311	
	PTER 16		
Nano	technology for Inducing Angiogenesis	317	
16.1	Introduction	317	
16.2	Nanostructured Scaffolds and Angiogenesis	320	
	16.2.1 Electrospinning	320	
	16.2.2 Self-Assembly	326	
	16.2.3 Chemical Etching	328	
	16.2.4 Lithographic Techniques	330	
	16.2.5 Polymer Demixing	330	
16.3	Functionalized Smooth Surfaces and Angiogenesis	332	
16.4	Conclusion	334	
	References	335	

	PTER 17	
Micro	ppatterning Approaches for Cardiac Biology	341
17.1	Introduction	341
17.2	Isolation and Culture of Cardiac Myocytes	343
	17.2.1 Harvesting and Isolating NNRVMs	343
17.3	Engineering the Cellular Microenvironment In Vitro	345
	17.3.1 Microabrasion of the Cardiac Myocyte Culture Substrate	345
	17.3.2 Microcontact Printing and Soft Lithography	346
	17.3.3 Procedure for Microcontact Printing of ECM Proteins	348
17.4	Traction Force Microscopy for Cardiac Myocytes	352
	17.4.1 Substrate Preparation for Traction Force Microscopy	353
	17.4.2 Identification and Tracking of Fluorescent Beads	354
	17.4.3 Calculation of Traction Forces	354
17.5	.	356
	Acknowledgments	357
	References	357
CHA	PTER 18	
	preactors for Cardiac Tissue Engineering	361
18.1	Introduction	361
18.2	Patterned Cardiomyocyte Cultures in Two Dimensions	362
18.3	Patterned Cardiomyocyte Cultures in Three Dimensions	364
	18.3.1 Cardiac Organoids	364
	18.3.2 Cardiac Tissue Engineering	366
18.4	Microsystems for Co- and Tricultures in Two and Three Dimensions	368
18.5	Microbioreactors for Culture of Cardiac Organoids	372
	18.5.1 Mechanical Stimuli	372
	18.5.2 Electrical Stimuli	376
	18.5.3 Biochemical Stimuli	379
18.6	Microfluidic Devices for Cardiac Cell Separation	381
	18.6.1 Size-Based Separation	383
	18.6.2 Adhesion-Based Separation	385
18.7	Looking Forward	387
18.8	Conclusion	388
	References	389
CHA	PTER 19	
	engineered Hydrogels for Stem Cell Cartilage Tissue Engineering	395
19.1	Hydrogel Microenvironments	395
-/•=	19.1.1 Natural and Synthetic Hydrogel Scaffolds	395

19.1.2 Methods to Form Hydrogels

Stem Cell Encapsulation in Hydrogels

Microenvironments

19.2.1 Stem Cells

19.2.2

19.2

19.1.3 Hydrogels for Cartilage Tissue Engineering

Controlling Stem Cell Differentiation in Hydrogel

398

401

402

402

404

		Inique Requirements and Responses of Stem Cens	405
		1 Hydrogels	405
19.3	<u> </u>		
		ation and Tissue Development	406
		Novel Systems for Three-Dimensional Cell Coculture	406
		Coculture Systems to Direct Embryonic Stem Cell	400
		Differentiation	408
	Reference	S	409
CHA	PTER 20		
Micro	scale Appr	oaches for Bone Tissue Engineering	417
20.1	Introducti	on	417
20.2	Important	ce of Cell-Cell Interactions for Regulating Osteogenesis	418
20.3		bstrate Properties to Control Osteogenesis	420
		Micro- and Nanotopography	420
		ubstrate Mechanical Properties	422
		ubstrate Composition and Shape	422
20.4		es for Translating Two-Dimensional Systems to	
	_	nensional Scaffolds	423
20.5	Conclusio	on .	425
	Reference	s	426
СНА	PTER 21		
		g for Bone Tissue Engineering	431
21.1	_		431
21.1		Problems with the Current Orthopedic Implants	431
		Reasons for Implant Failures	432
21.2		of Nanomaterials in Orthopedic Implants	436
21.2		Ceramics	437
	21.2.1 N		442
	21.2.3 F		446
		Composites	448
		Role of Chemistry	450
21.3	Future Ch	•	452
	Reference		454
CUA	DTED 22		
	PTER 22	neered Nanocomposites for Bone Tissue Engineering	461
	_		
22.1	Introduct		461
22.2	Bone Stru		461
22.3		ple Polymers as Scaffolds for Bone Regeneration	463
22.4		ble Composite Scaffolds for Bone Regeneration	464
22.5	-	nanostructure and its effect on differentiation of	4/1
22.6		row stromal cells	465
22.6		cic Hydrogel Nanocomposites for Bone Regeneration	47(
22.7			474
	Acknowle	eugments	475

	References	475
CHA	PTER 23	
-	nological Approaches to Renal Replacement Therapies	483
23.1	Introduction	483
	Kidney Functioning Overview	484
	Kidney Failure	486
23.4	Treatments	487
	23.4.1 Kidney Transplantation	487
	23.4.2 Peritoneal Dialysis	488
	23.4.3 Hemodialysis	489
23.5	History of Hemodialysis	490
23.6	Dialyzer Improvements	492
23.7	Innovative Hemodialysis Approaches	493
23.8	Conclusion	499
	References	499
CHA	PTER 24	
	neering Pulmonary Epithelia and Their Mechanical	
	penvironments	503
	Introduction	503
24.2		505
27,2	24.2.1 Tracheobronchial Epithelial Cells	506
	24.2.2 Bronchiolar Epithelial Cells	507
	24.2.3 Alveolar Epithelial Cells	507
24.3	In Vitro Production and Engineering of Pulmonary Epithelium	508
	24.3.1 Engineering of Primary Airway Epithelial Cell Culture	508
	24.3.2 Engineering of Primary Alveolar Epithelial Cell Culture	510
24.4	Engineering of Cell-Matrix and Cell-Cell Interactions	512
	24.4.1 Cyclic Stretch in Two-Dimensional Culture	512
	24.4.2 Static Stretch or Pressure in Two-Dimensional Culture	514
	24.4.3 Mechanical Stretch in Three-Dimensional Culture	515
	24.4.4 Direct Mechanical Stimulation of Single Cells	515
24.5	Engineering of Cell-Fluid Interactions	516
	24.5.1 In Vitro Airway Reopening Models	516
	24.5.2 Application of Air-Flow-Induced Shear Stresses to	
	Pulmonary Epithelial Cells	518
	24.5.3 Exposure of Pulmonary Epithelial Cells to Gaseous	
	Compounds	519
	24.5.4 Cell Culture Analog Bioreactors	520
24.6	Measurements of Mechanically Induced Inflammatory Responses	521
	24.6.1 Inflammatory Mediators	521
	24.6.2 Cytokine Release Induced by Mechanical Stimulation	522
24.7	Conclusion	524
	References	526

CHA	PTER 25					
Micro	fabricate	d Systems for Analyzing Immune-Cell Functions	535			
25.1	Introduction 53					
25.2	Micro-	and Nanopatterned Surfaces as Tools to Dissect				
	Immune	e-Cell Functions	536			
		Engineered Surfaces as Ligand Presentation Surrogates	536			
	25.2.2	Micron- and Submicron-Ligand Patterning to Model				
		Cellular Activation by Immune Complexes	540			
	25.2.3	Patterned Surfaces as Models to Probe Structure-Function				
		Relationships of the T Cell Immunological Synapse	541			
25.3		Cell Microarrays: Microwells and Microchambers for	~ 4 4			
		g the Functions of Individual Lymphocytes	544			
25.4		of Immune-Cell Migration in Model Microenvironments	548			
	25.4.1	Creating Temporally Stable, Defined Chemoattractant	540			
		Gradients Using Microfluidic Devices	548			
	25.4.2	Engineering Chemoattractant Gradients Using	e e o			
		Controlled-Release Microspheres	550			
25.5		sions and Outlook	551			
		vledgments	551			
	Referen	ces	551			
CHA	PTER 26					
Micro	scale He	patic Tissue Engineering	557			
26.1	Introdu	ction	557			
26.2	Strategi	es for Developing Stable Hepatocyte Culture Models	558			
		Effect of Three-dimensional Layering	559			
	26.2.2	Micropatterning of Hepatocytes and Nonparenchymal Cells	561			
26.3	Bioartif	icial Liver Devices	563			
26.4	Hepatio	Constructs for Transplantation	565			
26.5	Liver-C	ell Microarrays	566			
	26.5.1	Hepatic Microarrays for Screening Under Static Conditions	566			
	26.5.2	Microfluidics Incorporated Hepatic Microarrays	568			
26.6	Summa	ry	571			
	Referen	nces	572			
CHA	PTER 27	1				
		icrotechnologies for the Development of Engineered				
	Substitut	·	579			
27.1	Overvio	247	579			
27.1	27.1.1	Clinical Need for Engineered Skin Substitutes	579			
	27.1.2	Current Strategies for Engineered Skin Substitutes	580			
27.2		and Microscale Approaches to Producing Engineered				
~··		ibstitutes	581			
	27.2.1	Engineered Skin Substitutes: Clinical and Design				
		Considerations	581			
	27.2.2	Engineered Epidermal Substitutes	581			
	27.2.3		584			

	27.2.4	Composite Skin Substitutes	588
27.3	Nano- a	and Microscale Approaches for Controlling Cellular	
	Microe	nvironments	590
	27.3.1	Nano- and Microfabricated Surfaces to Characterize	
		Cell Function	590
	27.3.2	Microtextured Surfaces to Characterize Keratinocyte	
		Function in Stem Cell Niches	592
27.4	Future Considerations		592
	Acknov	vledgments	593
	Referen	ces	593
Ahou	t the Edit	tors	601
Abou			
		Contributors	603
Index			609