

Contents

Preface	xiii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Motivation	3
1.2 Layout	14
2 Basic Settings and Spherical Nomenclature	19
2.1 Scalars, Vectors, and Tensors	19
2.2 Differential Operators	24
2.3 Spherical Notation	30
2.4 Function Spaces	32
2.5 Differential Calculus	35
2.6 Integral Calculus	39
2.7 Orthogonal Invariance	48
3 Scalar Spherical Harmonics	57
3.1 Homogeneous Harmonic Polynomials	58
3.2 Addition Theorem	65
3.3 Exact Computation of Basis Systems	71
3.4 Definition of Scalar Spherical Harmonics	81
3.5 Legendre Polynomials	87
3.6 Orthogonal (Fourier) Expansions	97
3.7 Legendre (Spherical) Harmonics	110
3.8 Funk–Hecke Formula	115
3.9 Eigenfunctions of the Beltrami Operator	117
3.10 Irreducibility of Scalar Harmonics	119
3.11 Degree and Order Variances	122
3.12 Associated Legendre Polynomials	129
3.13 Associated Legendre (Spherical) Harmonics	138
3.14 Exact Computation of Legendre Basis Systems	153
3.15 Bibliographical Notes	158
4 Green's Functions and Integral Formulas	159
4.1 Green's Function with Respect to the Beltrami Operator	159
4.2 Space Regularized Green Function with Respect to the Beltrami Operator	162

4.3	Frequency Regularized Green Function with Respect to the Beltrami Operator	170
4.4	Modified Green Functions	173
4.5	Integral Formulas	176
4.6	Differential Equations	181
4.7	Approximate Integration and Spline Interpolation	183
4.8	Integral Formulas with Respect to Iterated Beltrami Operators	189
4.9	Differential Equations Respect to Iterated Beltrami Operators	198
4.10	Bibliographical Notes	200
5	Vector Spherical Harmonics	201
5.1	Normal and Tangential Fields	202
5.2	Definition of Vector Spherical Harmonics	203
5.3	Helmholtz Decomposition Theorem for Spherical Vector Fields	208
5.4	Orthogonal (Fourier) Expansions	212
5.5	Homogeneous Harmonic Vector Polynomials	220
5.6	Exact Computation of Orthonormal Systems	223
5.7	Orthogonal Invariance	228
5.8	Vectorial Beltrami Operator	236
5.9	Vectorial Addition Theorem	238
5.10	Vectorial Funk–Hecke Formulas	244
5.11	Counterparts of the Legendre Polynomial	248
5.12	Degree and Order Variances	252
5.13	Vector Homogeneous Harmonic Polynomials	257
5.14	Alternative Systems of Vector Spherical Harmonics	260
5.15	Vector Legendre Kernels	266
5.16	Bibliographical Notes	271
6	Tensor Spherical Harmonics	273
6.1	Some Nomenclature	274
6.2	Normal and Tangential Fields	275
6.3	Integral Theorems	278
6.4	Definition of Tensor Spherical Harmonics	283
6.5	Helmholtz Decomposition Theorem	289
6.6	Orthogonal (Fourier) Expansions	293
6.7	Homogeneous Harmonic Tensor Polynomials	301
6.8	Tensorial Beltrami Operator	306
6.9	Tensorial Addition Theorem	309
6.10	Tensorial Funk–Hecke Formulas	318
6.11	Counterparts to the Legendre Polynomials	323
6.12	Tensor Homogeneous Harmonic Polynomials	325
6.13	Alternative Systems of Tensor Spherical Harmonics	328

6.14	Tensor Legendre Kernels	334
6.15	Bibliographical Notes	337
7	Scalar Zonal Kernel Functions	339
7.1	Zonal Kernel Functions in Scalar Context	339
7.2	Convolutions Involving Scalar Zonal Kernel Functions	341
7.3	Classification of Zonal Kernel Functions	343
7.4	Dirac Families of Zonal Scalar Kernel Functions	357
7.5	Examples of Dirac Families	366
7.6	Bibliographical Notes	386
8	Vector Zonal Kernel Functions	389
8.1	Preparatory Material	390
8.2	Tensor Zonal Kernel Functions of Rank Two in Vectorial Context	391
8.3	Vector Zonal Kernel Functions in Vectorial Context	396
8.4	Convolutions Involving Vector Zonal Kernel Functions	399
8.5	Dirac Families of Zonal Vector Kernel Functions	401
8.6	Bibliographical Notes	403
9	Tensorial Zonal Kernel Functions	405
9.1	Preparatory Material	406
9.2	Tensor Zonal Kernel Functions of Rank Four in Tensorial Context	406
9.3	Convolutions Involving Zonal Tensor Kernel Functions	408
9.4	Tensor Zonal Kernel Functions of Rank Two in Tensorial Context	410
9.5	Dirac Families of Zonal Tensor Kernel Functions	414
9.6	Bibliographical Notes	415
10	Zonal Function Modeling of Earth's Mass Distribution	417
10.1	Key Observables	418
10.2	Gravity Potential	428
10.3	Inner/Outer Harmonics	435
10.4	Limit Formulas and Jump Relations	454
10.5	Gravity Anomalies and Deflections of the Vertical	458
10.6	Geostrophic Ocean Flow and Dynamic Ocean Topography	482
10.7	Elastic Field	496
10.8	Density Distribution	515
10.9	Vector Outer Harmonics and the Gravitational Gradient	542
10.10	Tensor Outer Harmonics and the Gravitational Tensor	551
10.11	Gravity Quantities in Spherical Nomenclature	560
10.12	Pseudodifferential Operators and Geomathematics	564
10.13	Bibliographical Notes	568

Concluding Remarks	571
List of Symbols	573
Bibliography	579
Index	597