

■ Contents

Chapter 1 Philosophy and Organization of a Field Study

1-1. Field Geology in General, 1; **1-2.** Geologic Maps and Mapping, 2.; **1-3.** Selecting a Field Study, 3; **1-4.** Reconnaissance, 4; **1-5.** Preparations for the Field, 5; **1-6.** Work in the Field, 6; **1-7.** Completing a Field Study, 8; References Cited, 9.

Chapter 2 Basic Equipment and Its Uses

2-1. Equipment for Sampling and Recording, 10; **2-2.** Selecting and Using a Hand Lens, 13; **2-3.** Materials and Methods for Staining Rocks, 14; **2-4.** The Compass, 16; **2-5.** Taking a Compass Bearing, 17; **2-6.** The Clinometer; Calculating Vertical Distances, 19; **2-7.** The Hand Level, 19; **2-8.** Taping and Pacing Distances, 20; References Cited, 21.

Chapter 3 Basic Procedures at Outcrops

3-1. Observations in the Field, 22; **3-2.** Interpretation of the Outcrop, 25; **3-3.** Taking Field Notes, 27; **3-4.** Drawing and Photographing Outcrops, 32; **3-5.** Measuring Strike and Dip, 34; **3-6.** Measuring Attitudes of Linear Features, 38; **3-7.** Finding and Collecting Fossils, 40; **3-8.** Collecting Rock Samples; 45. References Cited, 47.

Chapter 4 Identifying Rocks in the Field

4-1. General Rationale, 48; **4-2.** Textures of Sedimentary Rocks, 48; **4-3.** Naming Sedimentary Rocks, 55; **4-4.** Textures of Igneous Rocks, 61; **4-5.** Naming Igneous Rocks, 65; **4-6.** Textures of Metamorphic Rocks, 68; **4-7.** Naming Metamorphic Rocks, 72; References Cited, 74.

Chapter 5 Mapping Rock Units and Structures

5-1. A Geologic Pace and Compass Traverse, 75; **5-2.** Finding and Tracing Contacts Between Rock Units, 80; **5-3.** Refining and Correlating Geologic Units, 83; **5-4.** Mapping Geologic Structures, 86; **5-5.** Rapid (Reconnaissance) Geologic Mapping, 88; **5-6.** Outcrop Maps, Maps of Surficial Deposits, and Bedrock Maps, 89; **5-7.** Mapping Engineering Geologic Units, 92; References Cited, 98.

Chapter 6 Geologic Mapping on a Topographic Base

6-1. Topographic Maps, 99; **6-2.** Preparations for a Mapping Project, 101; **6-3.** Locating Points in the Field, 101; **6-4.** Interpretation of Geologic Lines on a Topographic Base, 106; **6-5.** Office Routines; Constructing Vertical Cross Sections, 108; References Cited, 111.

Chapter 7 Use of Aerial Photographs and Other Remote Imagery

7-1. Conventional Aerial Photographs, 112; **7-2.** Other Kinds of Remote-sensed Imagery, 118; **7-3.** Photogeologic Studies, 120; **7-4.** Equipment and Preparations for a Field Project, 123; **7-5.** Determining Photograph Scales and Orientations, 124; **7-6.** Locating Photo Points in the Field, 125; **7-7.** Geologic Mapping in the Field, 126; **7-8.** Compiling Data from Aerial Photographs, 127; **7-9.** Cross Sections from Aerial Photographs, 129; **7-10.** Compiling a Map by the Radial Line Method, 130; References Cited, 133.

Chapter 8 Mapping with the Plane Table and Alidade

8-1. The Alidade, 135; **8-2.** Care and Adjustments in the Field, 136; **8-3.** The Plane Table, Mapping Sheets, and Tripod, 137; **8-4.** Stadia Measurements, 139; **8-5.** Methods for Long Sights, 145; **8-6.** Preparations for a Plane Table Project, 147; **8-7.** Horizontal and Vertical Control, 148; **8-8.** Locating Stations for Stadia Mapping, 155; **8-9.** Stadia Mapping, 158; References Cited, 161.

Chapter 9 Primary Features of Marine Sedimentary Rocks

9-1. Beds and Bedding, 162; **9-2.** Depositional Bed Forms and Structures, 164; **9-3.** Postdepositional Structures, 169; **9-4.** Paleocurrent Direction and Paleoslope Direction, 171; **9-5.** Trace Fossils; Bioturbation, 176; **9-6.** Unconformities; Rates of Deposition, 178; **9-7.** Environments Affected by the Tides, 180; **9-8.** Beach and Shelf Deposits, 184; **9-9.** Marginal and Basinal Deposits of the Deep Sea, 188; **9-10.** Structures Indicating Stratigraphic Facing (Tops) of Beds, 193; References Cited, 194.

Chapter 10 Surficial Sediments; Continental Environments

10-1. The Quaternary Record, 197; **10-2.** Alluvial Deposits, 198; **10-3.** Lake Deposits, 200; **10-4.** Eolian Deposits, 201; **10-5.** Glacial Deposits, 203; **10-6.** Colluvium and Soil Creep, 206; **10-7.** Landslides, Nonvolcanic Debris Flows, and Rockfalls, 207; **10-8.** Periglacial Deposits and Features, 210; **10-9.** Soils, 212; References Cited, 219.

Chapter 11 Stratigraphic Sections

11-1. Preliminary Steps, 222; **11-2.** Subdividing and Describing a Section, 223; **11-3.** Covered, Deformed, or Laterally Variable Strata, 225; **11-4.** Measurement with the Jacob Staff, 229; **11-5.** Measurement using Eye Height and a Brunton Compass, 233; **11-6.** Tape-Compass-Clinometer Method, 234; **11-7.** Transit Method, 236; **11-8.** Plane Table Methods, 237; **11-9.** Presenting Stratigraphic Sections, 238; References Cited, 241.

Chapter 12 Features of Deformed Rocks

12-1. Early Formed Deformational Features, 242; **12-2.** Determining Directions and Amounts of Strain, 243; **12-3.** Folds, 249; **12-4.** Foliations, Cleavages, and Related Lineations, 255; **12-5.** Faults, 259; **12-6.** Joints, 265; **12-7.** Mélanges, 266; References Cited, 269.

Chapter 13 Volcanic Structures and Field Relations

13-1. Map Units, Stratigraphy, and Ages, 272; **13-2.** Subaerial Basalts and Other Fluid Lavas, 274; **13-3.** Subaqueous Basaltic Lavas and Hyaloclastic Deposits, 278; **13-4.** Flows and Domes of Viscous Lava, 280; **13-5.** Pyroclastic Deposits Produced by Explosions, 282; **13-6.** Fragmental Rocks Formed Without Explosion, 288; **13-7.** Volcanic Feeders and Related Intrusions, 290; References Cited, 292.

Chapter 14 Field Studies of Plutons

14-1. Rock Units, Ages, and Depth Relations, 296; **14-2.** Fabrics of Plutonic Rocks, 300; **14-3.** Inclusions in Plutons, 303; **14-4.** Layering (Banding) in Plutons, 305; **14-5.** Schlieren and Related Structures, 307; **14-6.** Pegmatite and Other Volatile-related Rocks, 308. **14-7.** Fracture Systems in Plutons, 312; **14-8.** Autometamorphism of Plutons, 315; References Cited, 316.

Chapter 15 Field Studies of Metamorphic Rocks

15-1. Protoliths of Metamorphic Rocks, 319; **15-2.** Metamorphic Mineral Reactions, 321; **15-3.** Metamorphic Zones Based on Minerals or Textures, 323; **15-4.** Metasomatism, 325; **15-5.** Segregated Metamorphic Rocks; Gneisses, 329; **15-6.** Migmatites, 332; **15-7.** Hydrothermal Alteration, 333; **15-8.** Age of Metamorphism; Sequence of Metamorphic Events, 336; References Cited, 338.

Chapter 16 Preparing Illustrations and Writing Reports

16-1. From Field Study to Report Writing, 341; **16-2.** Major Illustrations First, 342; **16-3.** Photographs, Drawings, and Diagrams, 350; **16-4.** Designing the Report, 353; **16-5.** The Writing Itself, 357; **16-6.** Specific Parts of the Report; Format, 359; References Cited, 361.

Appendixes

1. Equipment and Supplies for Geologic Field Work, 363; **2.** Abbreviations of Geologic Terms, 364; **3.** Percentage Diagrams for Estimating Rock Compositions by Volume, 366; **4.** Strength (Coherence) and Hardness of Rocks and Sediments, 368; **5.** Township-section Cadastral System of the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, 369; **6.** Use of Charts for Standardizing Colors of Sediments and Rocks, 370; **7.** Symbols for Geologic Maps, 372; **8.** Lithologic Patterns for Stratigraphic Columns and Cross Sections, 376; **9.** Fossil and Structure Symbols for Columnar Sections and Field Notes, 378; **10.** Major Geochronologic and Chronostratigraphic Units in Use by the U.S. Geological Survey, 379; **11.** Natural Trigonometric Functions, at 0.5° Intervals, 380; **12.** Equivalence Among Common English and Metric Units 381; **13.** Table for Interconversion of True Dip and Apparent Dip, 382; **14.** Equal-area (Schmidt) Stereographic Net, 383.

Index, 385