

Abbreviations and Citation Methods, xi

Introduction, 3

1. Ethnicity and the Founding Legend of Japanese Buddhism, 13
 2. Pure Land and the Millennium in the Early Shōtoku Cult, 33
 3. Ancestors, Estates, and Angry Gods in the Early Royal Cult, 55
 4. Ethnicity, Sagehood, and the Politics of Literacy in the Early Shōtoku Cult, 75
 5. Violence, Vengeance, and Purification in the Early Shōtoku Cult, 93
 6. Shōtoku and Gyōki, 111
 7. Dōji, Saichō, and the Post-*Nihon Shoki* Shōtoku Cult, 133
- Conclusion, 155

Appendix: Primary Sources for the Study of the Early Shōtoku Cult, 161

Glossary, 169

Notes, 185

Works Cited, 215

Index, 227