

CONTENTS

Dedication to S. Thomas Crough (1947–1982)	V
Preface	VII
List of Authors	IX
Introduction—Processes of Continental Rifting	1
<i>Models of Rifting</i>	
Mechanism of graben formation—the wedge subsidence hypothesis	
Bott, M.H.P. and Mithen, D.P. (Durham, England)	11
Rifts and swells: geophysical constraints on causality	
Crough, S.T. (West Lafayette, Ind., U.S.A.)	23
Mechanisms of active and passive rifting	
Turcotte, D.L. and Emerman, S.H. (Ithaca, N.Y., U.S.A.)	39
Mechanisms of uplift preceding rifting	
Mareschal, J.-C. (Atlanta, Ga., U.S.A.)	51
Convective thinning of the lithosphere: a mechanism for rifting and mid-plate volcanism on Earth, Venus, and Mars	
Spohn, T. (Frankfurt, F.R.G.) and Schubert, G. (Los Angeles, Calif., U.S.A.)	67
Mechanical aspects of continental rifting	
Neugebauer, H.J. (Clausthal-Zellerfeld, F.R.G.)	91
Submarine rifting at mid-ocean ridges	
Jarvis, G.T. (Toronto, Ont., Canada)	109
Hotspot tracks and the early rifting of the Atlantic	
Morgan, W.J. (Princeton, N.J., U.S.A.)	123
Mechanism of subsidence of ancient cratonic rift basins	
DeRito, R.F., Cozzarelli, F.A. and Hodge, D.S. (Amherst, N.Y., U.S.A.)	141
Phenomena of pulsation tectonics related to the breakup of the eastern North America continental margin	
Sheridan, R.E. (Newark, Del., U.S.A.)	169
<i>Geophysical Constraints on Rifting</i>	
Gravity study of the Central African Rift System: a model of continental disruption. 1. The Ngaoundere and Abu Gabra Rifts	
Browne, S.E. and Fairhead, J.D. (Leeds, Great Britain)	187
Gravity study of the Central African Rift System: a model of continental disruption. 2. The Darfur domal uplift and associated Cainozoic volcanism	
Bermingham, P.M., Fairhead, J.D. and Stuart, G.W. (Leeds, United Kingdom)	205
Baikal rift: active or passive? — Comparison of the Baikal and Kenya rift zones	
Logatchev, N.A., Zorin, Y.A. and Rogozhina, V.A. (Irkutsk, U.S.S.R.)	223
Processes of planetary rifting as seen in the rifting and break up of Africa	
Girdler, R.W. (Newcastle upon Tyne, Great Britain)	241
The distribution and implications of heat flow from the Gregory Rift in Kenya	
Crane, K. and O'Connell, S. (Palisades, N.Y., U.S.A.)	253
Constraints on rift thermal processes from heat flow and uplift	
Morgan, P. (Houston, Texas, U.S.A.)	277
Magnetotelluric results opposing magma origin of crustal conductors in the Rio Grande rift	
Jiracek, G.R., Gustafson, E.P. and Mitchell, P.S. (San Diego, Calif., U.S.A.)	299

XII

Crustal structure of the northern Mississippi Embayment and a comparison with other continental rift zones	
Mooney, W.D., Andrews, M.C., Ginzburg, A., Peters, D.A. (Menlo Park, Calif., U.S.A.) and Hamilton, R.M. (Reston, Va., U.S.A.)	327
The role of seismic refraction data for studies of the origin and evolution of continental rifts	
Olsen, K.H. (Los Alamos, N.M., U.S.A.)	349
<i>Geological and Geochemical Constraints on Rifting</i>	
Crustal structure of rifted continental margins: geological constraints from the Proterozoic rocks of the Canadian Shield	
Easton, R.M. (St. John's, Nfld., Canada)	371
The role of rifting in the tectonic development of the midcontinent, U.S.A.	
Keller, G.R. (El Paso, Texas, U.S.A.), Lidiak, E.G. (Pittsburgh, Pa., U.S.A.), Hinze, W.J. and Braile, L.W. (West Lafayette, Ind., U.S.A.)	391
Geologic and geochemical evidence for the nature and development of the Middle Proterozoic (Keweenawan) Midcontinent Rift of North America	
Green, J.C. (Duluth, Minn., U.S.A.)	413
Timing and chemistry of igneous events associated with the Southern Oklahoma Aulacogen	
Gilbert, M.C. (Blacksburg, Va., U.S.A.)	439
Origin of the Oslo Graben in relation to the Hercynian-Alleghenian orogeny and lithospheric rifting in the North Atlantic	
Russell, M.J. (Glasgow, Great Britain) and Smythe, D.K. (Edinburgh, Great Britain)	457
Active versus passive continental rifting: evidence from the West African rift system	
Fitton, J.G. (Edinburgh, Great Britain)	473
Tectonic and geologic evolution of the Española basin, Rio Grande rift: structure, rate of extension, and relation to the state of stress in the western United States	
Golombek, M.P. (Houston, Texas, U.S.A.), McGill, G.E. and Brown, L. (Amherst, Mass., U.S.A.)	483
The Morton-Black hypothesis for the thinning of continental crust—revisited in western Afar	
Mohr, P. (Galway, Ireland)	509
Continental rift jumps	
Wood, C. (Houston, Texas, U.S.A.)	529
Surface deformation in volcanic rift zones	
Pollard, D.D. (Menlo Park, Calif., U.S.A.), Delaney, P.T., Duffield, W.A. (Flagstaff, Ariz., U.S.A.), Endo, E.T. (Seattle, Wash., U.S.A.) and Okamura, A.T. (Hawaii, U.S.A.)	541
The chemical and thermal evolution of rifts	
Bailey, D.K. (Reading, Great Britain)	585
Major stages of rifting evolution in the Earth's history	
Milanovsky, E.E. (Moscow, U.S.S.R.)	599
<i>Resources associated with Rifting</i>	
Continental rifting and porphyry-molybdenum occurrences in the Oslo region, Norway	
Schönwandt, H.K. (Århus, Denmark) and Petersen, J.S. (Oslo, Norway)	609
Accumulation of fossil fuels and metallic minerals in active and ancient rift lakes	
Robbins, E.I. (Reston, Va., U.S.A.)	633
Geothermal resources of rifts: a comparison of the Rio Grande Rift and the Salton Trough	
Swanberg, C.A. (Garland, Texas, U.S.A.)	659
Subject Index	679