

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix	PART II Brittle Deformation	35
PART I Introduction	1	CHAPTER 3 Fractures and Joints	37
CHAPTER 1 Overview	3	3.1 Classification of Joints and Extension Fractures	37
1.1 What Are Structural Geology and Tectonics?	3	3.2 Geometry of Fracture Systems in Three Dimensions	41
1.2 Structure, Tectonics, and the Use of Models	4	3.3 Features of Fracture Surfaces	43
1.3 The Interiors of the Earth and the Other Terrestrial Bodies	5	3.4 Timing of Fracture Formation	46
1.4 Characteristics of the Earth's Crust and Plate Tectonics	7	3.5 Relationship of Fractures to Other Structures	48
1.5 Summary and Preview	9	CHAPTER 4 Introduction to Faults	51
CHAPTER 2 Techniques of Structural Geology and Tectonics	11	4.1 Types of Faults	51
2.1 The Orientation of Structures	11	4.2 Recognition of Faults	53
2.2 Geologic Maps	13	4.3 Determination of Fault Displacement	60
2.3 Cross Sections: Portrayal of Structures in Three Dimensions	14	4.4 Faults in Three Dimensions	67
2.4 Stratigraphic Sequence Indicators	16	4.5 Refinements	71
2.5 Graphical Presentation of Orientation Data	20	CHAPTER 5 Normal Faults	74
2.6 Geophysical Techniques	22	5.1 Characteristics of Normal Faulting	74
Box 2.1 Seismic Refraction	23	5.2 Shape and Displacement of Normal Faults	77
Box 2.2 Stacking of Seismic Records	27	5.3 Structural Associations of Normal Faults	78
Box 2.3 Migration of Seismic Records	28	5.4 Kinematic Models of Normal Fault Systems	88
Box 2.4 First-Motion Radiation Pattern from a Faulting Event	32	5.5 Determining Extension Associated with Normal Faults	93
		CHAPTER 6 Thrust Faults	96
		6.1 Recognition of Thrust Faults	96
		6.2 Shape and Displacement of Thrust Faults	98

6.3	Structural Environments of Thrust Faults	100	10.7	Fractures Associated with Faults	200
6.4	Kinematic Models of Thrust Fault Systems	107	10.8	Fractures Associated with Folds	200
6.5	Geometry and Kinematics of Thrust Systems in the Hinterland	108	10.9	Stress Distributions and Faulting	202
6.6	Analysis of Displacement on Thrust Faults	109	10.10	Determination of the Stress Field from Faults	205
CHAPTER 7 Strike-Slip Faults		113	10.11	The Mechanics of Large Overthrusts	206
7.1	Characteristics of Strike-Slip Faults	114	10.12	Cause and Effect: A Word of Caution	213
7.2	Shape, Displacement, and Related Structures	117	Box 10.1	The Effect of Burial and Uplift on Stress	196
7.3	Structural Associations of Strike-Slip Faults	122	Box 10.2	Simple Model of a Thrust Sheet	208
7.4	Kinematic Models of Strike-Slip Fault Systems	125	PART III Ductile Deformation		215
7.5	Analysis of Displacement on Strike-Slip Faults	127	CHAPTER 11 The Description of Folds		217
7.6	Balancing Strike-Slip Faults	127	11.1	Geometric Parts of Folds	220
CHAPTER 8 Stress		128	11.2	Fold Scale and Attitude	224
8.1	Preview	128	11.3	The Elements of Fold Style	226
8.2	Force, Traction, and Stress	130	11.4	The Order of Folds	234
8.3	The Mohr Diagram for Two-Dimensional Stress	140	11.5	Common Styles and Structural Associations of Folding	235
8.4	The Stress Tensor	144	CHAPTER 12 Kinematic Models of Folding		238
8.5	A Closer Look at the Mohr Circle for Two-Dimensional Stress	148	12.1	Flexural Folding of a Layer	239
8.6	Terminology for States of Stress	155	12.2	Passive-Shear Folding of a Layer	241
Box 8.1	What Is a Vector? A Brief Review	132	12.3	Volume-Loss Folding of a Layer	242
Box 8.2	What Is a Tensor?	145	12.4	Homogeneous Flattening of Folds in a Layer	243
Box 8.3	Derivation of Principal Stresses in Two Dimensions	148	12.5	Flexural-Shear and Passive-Shear Folding of Multilayers	245
Box 8.4	The Mohr Diagram for Three-Dimensional Stress	150	12.6	Formation of Kink and Chevron Folds	248
Appendix 8A	An Illustrative Problem	158	12.7	Fault-Bend and Fault-Propagation Folding of a Multilayer	251
CHAPTER 9 Mechanics of Fracturing and Faulting: Theory and Experiment		165	12.8	"Drag Folds" and Hansen's Method for Determining the Slip Line	254
9.1	Elastic Deformation and Experimental Fracturing of Rocks	165	12.9	The Geometry of Superposed Folding	255
9.2	A Fracture Criterion for Tension Fractures	168	12.10	Diapiric Flow	259
9.3	The Coulomb Fracture Criterion for Confined Compression	169	CHAPTER 13 Foliations and Lineations in Deformed Rocks		262
9.4	Effects of Confining Pressure on Fracturing and Frictional Sliding	173	13.1	Compositional Foliations	263
9.5	Effects of Pore Fluid Pressure on Fracturing and Frictional Sliding	177	13.2	Disjunctive Foliations	264
9.6	Effects on Fracturing of Anisotropy, the Intermediate Principal Stress, Temperature, and Scale	178	13.3	Crenulation Foliations	266
9.7	The Griffith Theory of Fracture	181	13.4	Continuous Foliations	268
Box 9.1	The Coulomb Fracture Criterion in Terms of Principal Stresses	170	13.5	The Relationship of Foliations to Other Structures	269
CHAPTER 10 Mechanics of Natural Fractures and Faults		186	13.6	Special Types of Foliations and Nomenclature	273
10.1	Techniques for Determining Stress in the Earth	186	13.7	Structural Lineations	274
10.2	Stress in the Earth	189	13.8	Mineral Lineations	278
10.3	Mechanisms of Stressing the Earth's Crust	193	13.9	Associations of Lineations with Other Structures	280
10.4	Stress Histories and the Origin of Joints	194	CHAPTER 14 Formation of Foliations and Lineations		282
10.5	The Spacing of Extension Fractures	198	14.1	Shortening and Lengthening	282
10.6	Distinguishing Extension Fractures from Shear Fractures	199	14.2	Mechanical Rotation	284
			14.3	Solution, Diffusion, and Precipitation	285
			14.4	Recrystallization	287
			14.5	Steady-State Foliations	287
			14.6	Slickenside and Mineral Fiber Lineations	288

CHAPTER 15	Geometry of Homogeneous Strain	292	CHAPTER 19	Microscopic Aspects of Ductile Deformation: Mechanisms and Fabrics	386
15.1	Measures of Strain	293	19.1	Mechanisms of Low-Temperature Deformation	388
15.2	The State of Strain: The Strain Ellipsoid and the Strain Tensor	297	19.2	Twin Gliding	389
15.3	Examples of Homogeneous Strains	303	19.3	Diffusion and Solution Creep	390
15.4	Progressive Deformation	304	19.4	Linear Crystal Defects: The Geometry and Motion of Dislocations	395
15.5	Progressive Stretch of Material Lines	308	19.5	Mechanisms of Dislocation Creep	403
15.6	The Representation of Strain States and Strain Histories	310	19.6	Microstructural Fabrics Associated with Dislocation Creep	407
15.7	Homogeneous and Inhomogeneous Deformation	312	19.7	Preferred Orientation Fabrics of Dislocation Creep	409
Box 15.1	A More Quantitative View of Strain	294	Box 19.1	Rheologies Inferred from Mechanisms of Ductile Deformation	392
CHAPTER 16	Strain and Models for the Formation of Ductile Structures	314	Box 19.2	Determining the Orientation and Magnitude of Paleostresses in Deformed Rocks	410
16.1	Patterns of Strain and Lineations in Folds	314	CHAPTER 20	Quantitative and Scale Models of Rock Deformation	423
16.2	Strain, Foliations, and Lineations	321	20.1	Formulation of a Mathematical Model	424
16.3	Relation of Strain to Material Foliations and Lineations	321	20.2	Analytic Solution for the Viscous Buckling of a Competent Layer in an Incompetent Matrix	426
16.4	Relation of Strain to Nonmaterial Foliations and Lineations	323	20.3	Numerical Models of Viscous and Power-Law Buckling	429
16.5	Strain and Kinematic Models of Foliation Development	324	20.4	Plastic Slip-Line Field Theory and Faulting	436
16.6	Foliations and Shear Planes	330	20.5	The Theory of Scale Models	437
16.7	Strain and Lineations	334	20.6	Scale Models of Folding	438
CHAPTER 17	Observations of Strain in Deformed Rocks	336	20.7	Scale Models of Gravity-driven Deformation	441
17.1	Techniques of Measuring Strain	336	Box 20.1	Mathematical Formulation of the Problem of Viscous Deformation	426
17.2	Relationship of Strain to Foliations and Lineations	346	PART V	Tectonics	445
17.3	Measurement of Strain in Folds	347	CHAPTER 21	Principal Tectonic Features of the Earth	447
17.4	Strain in Shear Zones	352	21.1	Ocean Basins	447
17.5	Deformation History	356	21.2	Structure of Continental Crust	451
PART IV	Rheology	359	21.3	Precambrian Shields	453
CHAPTER 18	Macroscopic Aspects of Rock Deformation: Rheology and Experiment	361	21.4	Phanerozoic Regions	457
18.1	Continuum Models of Material Behavior	361	CHAPTER 22	Anatomy of Orogenic Belts	465
18.2	Experimental Investigation of Ductile Flow	367	22.1	The Outer Foredeep or Foreland Basin	466
18.3	Experiments on Cataclastic Flow and Friction	369	22.2	The Foreland Fold and Thrust Belt	468
18.4	Steady-State Creep	373	22.3	The Crystalline Core Zone	473
18.5	The Effects of Pressure, Grain Size, and Chemical Environment on Steady-State Creep	376	22.4	The Deep Structure of Core Zones	479
18.6	Application of Experimental Rheology to Natural Deformation	379	22.5	High-Angle Fault Zones	481
Box 18.1	Measures of Strain Rate	364	22.6	Metamorphism and Tectonics	482
Box 18.2	Experimental Determination of the Material Constants in the High-Temperature Creep Equation	370	22.7	Minor Structures and Strain in the Interpretation of Orogenic Zones	486
Box 18.3	Constitutive Equations in Three Dimensions	380	22.8	Models of Orogenic Deformation	489
			22.9	The "Wilson Cycle" and Plate Tectonics	493
			22.10	Terrane Analysis	496
				<i>Epilogue</i>	498
				<i>Sources of Illustrations</i>	501
				<i>Index</i>	508