#### CONTENTS

Acknowledgments, vii Introduction, 1

### PART I

### **Set-Theoretic versus Correlational Connections**

- 1: Set Relations in Social Research: Basic Concepts, 13
- 2: Fuzzy Sets and Fuzzy-Set Relations, 29
- 3: Evaluating Set Relations: Consistency and Coverage, 44

#### PART II

# Calibration versus Measurement

- 4: Why Calibrate? 71
- 5: Calibrating Fuzzy Sets, 85

# PART III

# Configurations of Conditions versus "Independent" Variables

- 6: Configurational Thinking, 109
- 7: Configurational Analysis Using Fuzzy Sets and Truth Tables, 124

#### PART IV

# Analysis of Causal Complexity versus Analysis of Net Effects

- 8: Limited Diversity and Counterfactual Cases coauthored with John Sonnett, 147
- 9: Easy versus Difficult Counterfactuals, 160

10: The Limitations of Net Effects Thinking, 176

11: Net Effects versus Configurations: An Empirical Demonstration coauthored with Peer Fiss, 190

References, 213 Index, 221