

Contents

Preface	xiii
To the Student	xv
 PART I SEDIMENTARY PROCESSES AND PRODUCTS	 1
 1 Sedimentary Rocks: An Introduction	 3
Sedimentary Rock Description: A Case Study	3
Sedimentary Rock Interpretation: A Case Study	8
Sedimentary Geology: Goals	10
Sediments and Sedimentary Rocks: Major Categories	10
The Earth's Sedimentary Shell	13
Conclusions	17
For Further Reading	17
 2 Weathering	 19
Physical Weathering: Disintegrating Rock into Clasts	20
Chemical Weathering Reactions	21
Weathering in the Natural World	24
Conclusions	25
For Further Reading	25
 3 Clastic Transport and Fluid Flow	 27
Mass Wasting	27
Fluid Flow, in Theory and in Nature	28
Entrainment, Transport and Deposition of Clasts	30
Sediment Gravity Flows	35
Conclusions	41
For Further Reading	41

4 Sedimentary Structures	43
Physical Structures	43
Box 4.1 Paleocurrent Analysis	48
Biogenic Sedimentary Structures	58
Conclusions	65
For Further Reading	65
 PART II SILICICLASTIC SEDIMENTS AND ENVIRONMENTS	 67
5 Sandstones and Conglomerates	69
Conglomerate and Breccia	69
Sandstone	78
Conclusions	101
For Further Reading	101
 6 Mudrocks	 103
Texture	104
Composition	104
Clay Mineralogy and Provenance	109
Depositional Setting	110
Glauconite	111
Bentonite	112
Classification	113
Origin and Occurrence	114
Conclusions	119
For Further Reading	119
 7 Siliciclastic Diagenesis	 121
Compaction	122
Cementation	123
Diagenetic Structures	125
Authigenesis, Recrystallization, and Replacement	130
Diagenetic Histories	131
Conclusions	135
For Further Reading	135
 8 Terrestrial Sedimentary Environments	 137
Alluvial Fans	138
Box 8.1: Devonian Fanglomerates of Norway	142
Braided Fluvial Systems	145
Meandering Fluvial Systems	147
Box 8.2: Triassic Fluvial Sandstones of Spain	148
Box 8.3: Paleocene and Eocene Floodplain Deposits of Wyoming	152
Lacustrine Deposits	155
Eolian Deposits	157

Box 8.4: The Eocene Green River Formation of the Rocky Mountains	158
Box 8.5: Jurassic Dunes of the Navajo Sandstone, Utah and Arizona	162
Conclusions	167
For Further Reading	167
9 Coastal environments	169
Deltas	169
Box 9.1 Pennsylvanian Deltas of the Appalachians	176
Peritidal Environments	180
Barrier Complexes	182
Box 9.2 Ordovician Shoreline Sequences of South Africa	190
Conclusions	195
For Further Reading	195
10 Siliciclastic Marine and Pelagic environments	197
Clastic Shelf Deposits	197
Continental Slope and Rise Sedimentation	203
Pelagic Sediments	209
Box 10.1 Tertiary Turbidites of the Northern Apennines	210
Conclusions	218
Box 10.2 Cretaceous Shelf and Pelagic Deposits of the Western Interior of North America	219
For Further Reading	226
PART III BIOGENIC, CHEMICAL, AND OTHER NONSILICICLASTIC SEDIMENTARY ROCKS	229
11 Carbonate Rocks	231
The Importance of Limestone	231
Carbonate Mineral Chemistry	233
Carbonate Geochemistry	234
Controls on Carbonate Deposition	236
Limestone Components and Classification	237
Limestone Diagenesis	245
Dolomite and Dolomitization	249
Conclusions	253
For Further Reading	253
12 Carbonate Environments	255
Peritidal Environments	256
Subtidal Shelf Carbonates	262
Box 12.1 Devonian Shallow Marine Carbonates of the Helderberg Group, New York	267
Reefs and Buildups	270
Conclusions	275
Box 12.2 Devonian Reefs from the Canning Basin, Australia	276
For Further Reading	281

13 Other Biogenic Sedimentary Rocks	283
Chert and Siliceous Sediments	283
Phosphorites	287
Organic-Rich Sediments	289
Conclusions	294
For Further Reading	295
14 Chemical and Non-Epiclastic Sedimentary Rocks	297
Solution Geochemistry	297
Iron-Rich Sedimentary Rocks	300
Evaporites	304
Non-Epiclastic Sedimentary Rocks	312
Conclusions	322
For Further Reading	322
PART IV STRATIGRAPHY	325
15 Lithostratigraphy	327
Facies	328
A Framework for Accumulation	334
Gaps in the Record	335
Correlation	343
The Nature of the Control	348
Geologically Instantaneous Events	356
Time, Time-rock, and Rock Units	357
The Stratigraphic Code	359
Box 15.1 Measuring and Describing Stratigraphic Sections	360
Conclusions	367
For Further Reading	367
16 Biostratigraphy	369
Controlling Factors: Evolution and Paleoecology	370
Biostratigraphic Zonation	372
Box 16.1 The "Golden Spike" at the Silurian/Devonian Boundary	376
The Time Significance of Biostratigraphic Events	379
Index Fossils	380
North American Land Mammal "Ages" and Biochronology	381
Quantitative Biostratigraphy	381
Conclusions	384
For Further Reading	385
17 Geophysical and Chemostratigraphic Correlation	387
Well Logging	387
Seismic Stratigraphy	392
Magnetostratigraphy	410
Chemostratigraphy	417
Conclusions	421
For Further Reading	421

18 Geochronology and Chronostratigraphy	423
Geochronology	423
Potassium-Argon Dating	428
Box 18.1 Bracketing the Age of the Silurian/Devonian Boundary	430
Argon/Argon Dating	434
Rubidium/Strontium Dating	436
Uranium/Lead Dating	437
Fission-Track Dating	439
Carbon-14 Dating	440
Other Dating Methods	442
Chronostratigraphy	443
Box 18.2 The KBS Tuff and the Pitfalls of "Absolute" Dating	444
Constructing a Geologic Time Scale: An Example from the Eocene-Oligocene	450
Conclusions	457
For Further Reading	457
19 Sedimentary Rocks in Space and Time	459
Basin Analysis	459
Box 19.1 Basin Analysis of the Ridge Basin, California	462
Stratigraphic Diagrams and Maps	468
Tectonics and Sedimentation	474
Secular Changes in the Sedimentary Record	492
Conclusions	496
For Further Reading	496
Bibliography	499
Appendices	523
A. North American Stratigraphic Code (1983)	525
B. Geologic Time Scales	561
Index	567