

Contents

OBITUARY	v
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vi
PART I. GRANITE PETROLOGY	1
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION	3
Review of the evolution of early granite petrology	8
Magmatic views in granite petrology	11
CHAPTER 2. THE RELATION BETWEEN OROGENIC MOVEMENTS, DEEP-SEATED METAMORPHISM AND GRANITES	17
The depth of deep-seated metamorphism	18
The thickness of the acidic layer of the earth's crust	20
The thickness of granite bodies	22
CHAPTER 3. TECTONIC GROUPS OF GRANITES	25
Synkinematic granites	26
Late-kinematic granites	26
Postkinematic granites	27
Some other classifications	27
CHAPTER 4. SYNKINEMATIC GRANITES	31
General	31
Homogeneous portions of the synkinematic areas	37
Synkinematic granites	39
Porphyroblastic sialic rocks	42
Potash feldspar of porphyroblastic granitic rocks	48
The mineralogy of synkinematic granites	52
The duration of the "synkinematic stage" as deduced from radiogenic age determinations	55
CHAPTER 5. GRANITIZATION OR GRANODIORITIZATION	58
Historical review	58
Granitization or granodioritization	63
The role of sodium during granodioritization	66
Granitization	70
Granodiorite and quartz diorite composition	72
Basic front	73
Granitized synkinematic rocks	74
The interpretation of field data	76
Summary	81

CHAPTER 6. LATE-KINEMATIC GRANITES	82
General	82
The field relations of late-kinematic granites	84
Mineralogy of late-kinematic granites	91
Microcline	91
Plagioclase	94
Epidote-bearing late-kinematic granites	96
The origin of epidote	98
CHAPTER 7. THE TRANSPORT PROBLEM	103
General	103
Solid diffusion	105
The role of water in the genesis of granites	107
Metasomatic approach	107
Magmatic approach	109
Palingenetic or not	111
Anatectic model	111
Interpretation of anatexis	114
Experimental anatexis	116
Temperature of formation	119
CHAPTER 8. POSTKINEMATIC GRANITES	121
General	121
Rapakivi	122
Mineralogical characteristics	125
Ovoids	127
Tirilite	130
Alpine granites	132
Riebeckite- and related granites	133
The fluorine content of granites	136
Trace elements and accessory minerals	137
Hypersolvus and subsolvus granites	141
PART II. THE GRANITE PROBLEM	145
CHAPTER 9. INTRODUCTION	147
The assembly of potash feldspar with albite	150
Single-feldspar—perthite—separate grains	154
The origin of albite	157
Myrmekite	161
Microcline or orthoclase	167
Potash feldspar replacing plagioclase	171
Homogeneous microcline granites	171
Apophyses	172
High- and low-temperature plagioclase	177
The source of potassium	179
Homogeneity of granite bodies	181
CHAPTER 10. HYDROTHERMAL MODEL	184
Material and transport problems	184
Interpretation of transport	187
Sedimentary pile	190
Deformed sedimentary pile	192
Hydrothermal granitization and granodioritization	194

Orthoclase—microcline—albite	197
Direction of granitization	199
The aplitic granite bodies	200
Hydrothermal model	202
CHAPTER 11. GRANITES AND ORES	203
Approach to the problem	203
Granites and hydrothermal ores	205
Molybdenite-bearing granites	208
CHAPTER 12. CLASSIFICATION OF GRANITES	210
Composite classification (1)	211
Kinematic classification	212
Synkinematic granites	212
Late-kinematic granites	213
Postkinematic granites	213
Petrological classification	214
One-feldspar granites	216
Orthoclase granites	216
Microcline—oligoclase granites	217
Microcline—albite granites	217
Granitized microcline—oligoclase granites	217
Porphyroblastic microcline—oligoclase granites	218
Alkali granites	218
Composite classification (2)	219
REFERENCES	220
INDEX	235