Brief Contents

Preface	xvi
Chapter 1. Psychological Profiling: An Introduction	1
Chapter 2. Profiling in Fantasy and Fact	15
Chapter 3. The Rationale for Psychological Profiling	42
Chapter 4. Criminal Theories and Psychological Profiling	53
Chapter 5. The Analysis of the Crime Scene	78
Chapter 6. Arson and Psychological Profiling	93
Chapter 7. Profiling Serial Murderers	116
Chapter 8. Psychological Profiling and Rape	147
Chapter 9. Pedophilia and Psychological Profiling	170
Chapter 10. Autoerotic Asphyxiation	186
Chapter 11. Profiling Satanic and Cult-Related Murders	200
Chapter 12. Geography, Profiling, and Predatory Criminals	232
Chapter 13. Jack the Ripper: A Case for Psychological Profiling	248
Chapter 14. Lizzie Borden	268
Chapter 15. The Victim in Criminal Profiling	289
Chapter 16. The Future of Criminal Profiling	297
Credits	305
Index	307
About the Authors	319

Detailed Contents

Preface	xvii
Chapter 1. Psychological Profiling: An Introduction	1
Inductive Versus Deductive Profiling	6
Inductive Criminal Investigative Assessments	7
Deductive Criminal Investigative Assessments	7
Goals in Profiling	9
Goal 1: To Provide the Criminal Justice System	
With a Social and Psychological Assessment	
of the Offender	9
Case Study	9
Goal 2: To Provide the Criminal Justice System With a	
Psychological Evaluation of Belongings Found	
in the Possession of the Offender	10
Case Study	10
Goal 3: To Provide Interviewing	
Suggestions and Strategies	11
Case Study	11
Profiling: An Art, Not a Science	12
Conclusion	13
References	14
Chapter 2. Profiling in Fantasy and Fact	15
Sherlock Holmes: The Master Detective	16
Will Graham and Red Dragon	18
Clarice Starling and The Silence of the Lambs	20
Zoe Koehler: A Female Serial Murderess	21
Alex Cross	22
Dr. Laszlo Kreizler: The Alienist and Angel of Darkness	23
Other Works of Fiction and Psychological Profiling	24
Profiling in Fact	25
Profile of Adolf Hitler	25
Benefits of the Profile	30

The Mad Bomber and Dr. Brussel	30
Richard Kuklinski	32
Dennis Rader—The BTK Strangler	33
Profile of a Rape Case	35
Case Profile: Mrs. Charlene L. Miller	36
Conclusion	40
References	40
Chapter 3. The Rationale for Psychological Profiling	42
Personality and Crime	43
Biology	43
Culture	44
Environment	44
Common Experiences	44
Unique Experiences	45
New Ways of Viewing the Personality	45
Assumptions of the Profiling Process	46
The Crime Scene Reflects the Personality	46
The Method of Operation Remains Similar	48
The Signature Will Remain the Same	48
The Offender Will Not Change His Personality	49
The Worth of the Psychological Profile	49
Conclusion	51
References	51
Chapter 4. Criminal Theories and Psychological Profiling	53
Theories of Crime and Criminality	55
Individual Theories of Crime	56
Psychology and Crime	57
Crime and Personality Formation	57
Personality Characteristics	58
Mental Deficiency	60
Criminal Thinking Patterns	61
Character Defects	62
Psychiatry and Crime	62
Freud's Building Blocks of Personality	63
Freud's View of the Source of Crime	65
Psychoanalytic Treatment	65
Constitutional Theories	66
Heredity and Atavists	67
Physical Characteristics and Crime	69
Chemical Imbalances and Hormonal Influences	70

Social/Ecological Theories of Crime	71
Social/Ecological Approaches	73
Crime as Learned Behavior	73
Cultural Transmission Theories	74
Social Bond Theories	74
Combining the Disciplines	74
References	75
Chapter 5. The Analysis of the Crime Scene	78
Beyond the Physical Evidence	79
Psychological Profiling Typology	79
The Disorganized Asocial Offender	80
Personal Characteristics	80
Post-Offense Behavior	82
Interviewing Techniques	83
The Organized Nonsocial Offender	83
Personal Characteristics	83
Post-Offense Behavior	86
Interviewing Techniques	87
Crime Scene Differences	87
Conclusion	91
References	92
Chapter 6. Arson and Psychological Profiling	93
What Is Arson?	94
Forms and Types of Arson	95
Statistics on Arson	95
A View of the Firesetter	97
Typologies of Firesetters	104
Firesetting Experience	106
Types of Fires	106
Number of Fires	106
False Alarms	107
Time of Day	107
Regard for Life	107
Emotional State and Behavior	
Just Prior to Firesetting	107
Emotional State and Behavior During Firesetting	107
Emotional State and Behavior After Setting the Fire	107
Arrest	107
Confession	108
Selection of Target	108
<u>~</u>	

Vandalism	108
Excitement	109
Revenge	109
Crime Concealment	110
Profit	111
Organized Versus Disorganized Personality	112
Conclusion	112
References	114
Chapter 7. Profiling Serial Murderers	116
Typology of Serial Murderers	118
Spatial Mobility of Serial Killers	118
The Visionary Serial Killer	119
The Mission Serial Killer	120
The Hedonistic Serial Killer	121
The Power/Control Serial Killer	123
Serial Murderers: General Characteristics	. 124
A Serial Murderer's Perspective	124
Perception of Potential Victims	128
Perceptions During Violence	131
Analysis of the Psyche of a Serial Killer	133
Profiling a Serial Murder Case	134
Elemental Traits in Crime Scene Evaluation	135
Additional Profiling Elements	138
Blindfolds	138
Attacks at the Face	139
Disposal of the Body	140
Weapons	141
Dismemberment	142
Bondage	142
Position of the Body	142
Duct Tape	143
Staging	143
Souvenirs	143
Trophies	144
Conclusion	144
References	145
Chapter 8. Psychological Profiling and Rape	147
Definitions of Rape	148
Statistics on Rape	148
Selected Characteristics of Rapists	150

Psychology and Rape	151
Typology of Rapists	153
Power Reassurance Rapist	153
Elements in the Rape Process	154
Interviewing Strategy	157
Anger Retaliation Rapist	158
Elements in the Rape Process	159
Interviewing Strategy	160
Power Assertive Rapist	160
Elements in the Rape Process	161
Interviewing Strategy	162
Sadistic Rapist	163
Elements in the Rape Process	165
Interviewing Strategy	166
Conclusion	168
References	168
Chapter 9. Pedophilia and Psychological Profiling	170
Definition of Terms: Child Molester or Pedophile	171
Types of Pedophiles	174
The Situational Child Molester	174
The Regressed Child Molester	174
The Sexually Indiscriminate Child Molester	176
The Naive or Inadequate Child Molester	176
The Preferential Child Molester	1 <i>77</i>
The Mysoped Child Molester and Killer	177
The Fixated Child Molester	179
Profiling Child Molester Types	180
The Sadistic Offender	181
The Fixated Offender	181
Immature and Regressed Offenders	182
Common Threads Among Child	
Molester Types	182
Conclusion	183
References	184
Chapter 10. Autoerotic Asphyxiation	186
What Is Autoerotic Sexual Behavior?	189
Forms of Autoeroticism	189
Autoerotic Asphyxiation	189
Aqua-Eroticism	190
Chemical Eroticism	190
Suffocation	191

Traits and Characteristics of Autoeroticism Practitioners	191
Gender	192
Age	192
Race	192
Social Habits	192
Ambition	193
Economic Status	193
Religious Orientation	193
Autoerotic Scene Indicators	194
Cross-Dressing	194
Mirrors	194
Pornography	194
Genital Binding	195
Body Marks and Bruising	195
Diaries and Writings	195
Bondage	196
Evidence of Past Autoerotic Behaviors	196
Videos and Pictures of Self-Practice	196
Position of the Knot in Erotic Hanging	197
Facial Coverings	197
Anal Insertion	198
Accessory Symmetry	198
Conclusion	198
Reference	199
Chapter 11. Profiling Satanic and Cult-Related Murders	200
Roots of Satanism	202
Satanism in the United States	203
The Satanic Bible	203
Definitions in Satanism	204
Types of Personal Involvement in Satanism	206
Type I	207
Type II	208
Type III	209
General Elements of Satanism	210
Trinity of Satanism	213
Lucifer	213
Satan	214
The Devil	214
Human Sacrifice	214
Hierarchy of Hell	215
Devices Used in Satanic Rituals	215
Vestments	216

Altar	216
Symbol of Baphomet	216
Candles	216
Bell	216
Chalice	217
Elixir	217
Sword	217
Phallus	217
Gong	217
Satanic Masses	217
Initiation Mass	217
Gnostic Mass	218
Mass of Angels	218
Mass for the Dead	218
The Black Mass	218
Satanic Ceremonies	218
Night of the Beast	218
The Passover	220
The May Day Rite	220
Crime Scene Elements	220
Circle of Salt	220
Candles	220
Mockery of Christian Symbols	221
Satanic Symbols	221
Blood	222
Bodies	223
Animals	223
Santeria and Occult Crimes	224
The Belief System of Santeria	225
Dogma of the Orisha	228
Palo Mayombe	229
The Crime Scene	229
Conclusion	229
References	231
Chapter 12. Geography, Profiling, and Predatory Criminals	232
The Elements of Geographic Profiling	233
Distance	233
Method of Transportation	233
Attractiveness of Origins, Destinations,	
and Travel Ways	234
Familiarity of Roads and Highways	235
Number and Types of Barriers	235
√ ±	

	•	
	Alternative Routes	235
	Actual Distance	236
	Mental Maps	236
	Criminals and Mobility	237
	Geography and Victim Selection	238
	The Nature of Geographic Profiling	240
	Geographic Profiling: Nature and Considerations	241
	Crime Location Type	241
	Arterial Roads and Highways	242
	Physical and Psychological Boundaries	243
	Land Use	243
	Neighborhood Demographics	243
	Routine Activities of Victims	243
	Displacement	244
	Computerized Geographical Analyses	244
	Conclusion	246
	References	246
~k	apter 13. Jack the Ripper: A Case for Psychological Profiling	248
	Victim: Mary Ann "Polly" Nichols	250
	Personal History	250
	Criminal Background	251
	Residences and Locations	251
	The Night of the Killing	252
	Medical Report	252
	Victim: Annie Chapman	253
	Personal History	253
	Criminal Background	254
	Residences and Locations	254
	The Night of the Killing	254
	Medical Report	255
	Victim: Elizabeth Stride	256
	Personal History	256
	Criminal Background	256
	Residences and Locations	257
	The Night of the Killing	257
	Medical Report	258
	Victim: Catharine Eddowes	259
	Personal History	259
	Criminal Background	259
	Residences and Locations	259
	The Night of the Killing	260

Medical Report	260
Victim: Mary Kelly	262
Personal History	262
Criminal Background	263
Residences and Locations	263
The Night of the Killing	263
Medical Report	264
Who Was Jack the Ripper?	264
Conclusion	266
References	267
Chapter 14. Lizzie Borden	268
Key People in the Lizzie Borden Case	269
Lizzie Borden	269
Emma Borden	270
Andrew Borden	271
Abby Borden	272
Bridget Sullivan	272
John Morse	273
Hosea M. Knowlton	274
William Moody	274
George Robinson	274
The Murders	274
The Crime Scene	277
The Autopsies	278
Autopsy of Andrew J. Borden	279
Autopsy of Abby D. Borden	281
Additional Thoughts	283
Suspect 1	285
Mr. John Morse	285
Emma Borden	285
Unknown Laborer	286
William Borden	286
Conclusion	286
References	288
Chapter 15. The Victim in Criminal Profiling	289
Elements in the Victim Profiling Process	290
Physical Traits	290
Marital Status	291
Personal Lifestyle	292
Occupation	292

Education	293
Personal Demographics	293
Medical History	294
Psychosocial History	294
Psychosexual History	294
Court History	295
Victim's Last Activities	295
Conclusion	295
Chapter 16. The Future of Criminal Profiling	297
Additional Uses for Profiling	298
Education and Training for Profiling	299
Computerized Monitoring	300
Computerized Profiling	300
Online Graduate Programs, Seminars, and Degrees	301
Conclusion	302
References	303
Credits	305
Index	
About the Authors	319