

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | |
|---------------------|--|-----------|
| Chapter I. | INTRODUCTION AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS..... | 1 |
| Chapter II. | CRYSTAL CHEMISTRY OF THE AMPHIBOLES..... | 4 |
| | Historical Review..... | 4 |
| | General Considerations..... | 4 |
| | Site Occupancy..... | 7 |
| | Ionic Substitutions and Lattice Effects..... | 9 |
| | Unit Cell Dimensions of Synthetic Amphiboles..... | 10 |
| | Observed <i>b</i> -Axis Variation and M ₂ Occupancy of Natural Monoclinic Amphiboles..... | 16 |
| Chapter III. | COMPOSITIONAL VARIATIONS OF THE AMPHIBOLES.... | 19 |
| | Classification..... | 19 |
| | Iron-Magnesium Amphiboles..... | 21 |
| | Calcic Amphiboles..... | 22 |
| | Sodic Amphiboles..... | 26 |
| | Amphibole Miscibility Gaps..... | 27 |
| Chapter IV. | HYDROTHERMAL PHASE EQUILIBRATION AND NATURAL STABILITY..... | 33 |
| | Experimental Techniques..... | 33 |
| | Demonstration of Experimental Equilibria..... | 36 |
| | Contrasts in Natural and Synthetic Conditions... | 37 |
| Chapter V. | EXPERIMENTAL PHASE RELATIONS AND OCCURRENCE OF THE IRON-MAGNESIUM AMPHIBOLES..... | 40 |
| | Anthophyllites, $\circ(\text{Mg},\text{Fe}^{+2})_7\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 40 |
| | Gedrites, $\circ(\text{Mg},\text{Fe}^{+2})_5\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_6\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 44 |
| | Cummingtonite-Grunerite, $\circ(\text{Mg},\text{Fe}^{+2})_7\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 45 |
| | Natural Occurrences of the Iron-Magnesium Am- phiboles..... | 46 |
| Chapter VI. | EXPERIMENTAL PHASE RELATIONS AND OCCURRENCE OF THE CALCIC AMPHIBOLES..... | 50 |
| | Tremolite, $\circ\text{Ca}_2\text{Mg}_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 50 |
| | Ferrotremolite, $\circ\text{Ca}_2\text{Fe}_5^{+2}\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 54 |
| | Actinolites, $\circ\text{Ca}_2(\text{Mg},\text{Fe}^{+2})_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 58 |
| | Pargasite, $\text{NaCa}_2\text{Mg}_4\text{AlSi}_6\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ | 60 |
| | Ferropargasite, $\text{NaCa}_2\text{Fe}_4^{+2}\text{AlSi}_6\text{Al}_2\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$... | 61 |