Contents

	Preface	X
1	Classification and occurrence of granitoid rocks	1
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Classification schemes for granitoid rocks	3
1.3	The volumetric importance of granitoid rocks in the continental crust	16
1.4	The distribution of granitoid rocks in space and time	18
1.5	The granite problem	19
1.6	General constraints on the origin and evolution of granitoid rocks	22
2	Field relations	23
2.1	Introduction	23
2.2	Shape, size, and volume of granitoid bodies	25
2.3	Field observations	26
2.4	Determining the temperature and pressure conditions of emplacement	45
2.5	Models of ascent and emplacement	49
2.6	Constraints on the origin and evolution of granitoid rocks arising from field observations and modelling experiments	59
3	Mineralogy, texture, and mineral chemistry of granitoid rocks	60
3.1	Introduction	60
3.2	Fundamental mineralogical and textural description	61
3.3	Texturally encoded information	64
3.4	Compositionally encoded information	66
3.5	Mineralogical and textural constraints on the origin and evolution of granitoid rocks	74

viii Contents

4	Whole-rock geochemistry of granitoids	76
4.1	Introduction	76
4.2	Geochemical principles	77
4.3	A conundrum: which comes first, the mineralogy or the chemistry?	82
4.4	Causes of geochemical diversity in igneous rocks	83
4.5	Transitions between peraluminous, metaluminous, and peralkaline granitoids	93
4.6	Chemistry and tectonic environment	94
4.7	A gallery of variation diagrams with presumed petrogenetic significance	95
4.8	Constraints placed on the origin and evolution of granitoid rocks by major and trace element geochemistry	106
5	Geochronology: absolute age determinations	109
5.1	Introduction	109
5.2		110
5.3	Four examples of the use of geochronology in granitoid terrains	118
5.4	Petrogenetic constraints arising from geochronology	126
6	Experimental petrology	128
6.1	Introduction	128
6.2	,	130
6.3	Melting experiments on possible source rocks	138
6.4	Distribution coefficients	148
6.5	Physical properties of siliceous melts and magmas	149
6.6	Petrogenetic constraints arising from experimental petrology	150
7	Economic geology of granitoid rocks	153
7.1	Introduction	153
7.2		154
7.3	the state of the	150
,	granophile elements	
7.4	host rocks	172
7.5		17
7.6	Constraints placed on the origin, and largely subsolidus	17

	Contents	ix
8	Case studies and genetic classifications	179
3.1	Toward acceptable petrogenetic models	179
3.2		183
3.3	On genetic classifications again	215
9	Investigations of granitoid rocks: past, present, and future	222
9.1	Introduction	222
	Where have we been?	222
	Where are we now?	223
9.4	\mathcal{U}	223
9.5	Final word	227
App	pendix A: Checklist for field observations on granitic rocks	228
App	pendix B: Important collected works on granitoid rocks	234
	References	237
	Index	281