

CONTENTS

Preface, ix

1 Introduction

Safety Considerations, 1

Laboratory Work, 2

Fieldwork, 2

Utilizing Personal Computers, 3

Hardware, 3

Software, 4

Integrated Software, 5

Word-Processing Software, 5

Spreadsheets, Statistical and

Graphing Programs, 6

Database and Bibliographic

Programs, 6

Graphics Programs, 7

Modeling: Simulation and Expert

Programs, 7

Specialist Sedimentological

Programs, 8

Project Design, 9

Analyses Carried Out by

Others, 9

Ethics, 10

Selected Bibliography, 10

2 Aerial Photographs and Maps 12

Aerial Photographs and Satellite Imagery, 12

Maps, 15

Guidelines in Map

Preparation, 15

Contour Maps, 15

Varieties of Contour Maps, 19

Other Geological Maps, 21

Selected Bibliography, 22

3 Fieldwork 24

Field Equipment, 24

Field Mapping, 24

Traverses, 27

Selection of Units, 27

Description of Units, 28

Age of Units, 28

Tectonic Features, 28

Description of Coals, 29

Measurement of Geological

Sections, 30

Use of the Compass, 30

Measurements with the

Compass, 33

Surveying, 36

Photography, 37

Base Work—Evenings and Impossible Weather, 38

Field Report Preparation, 39

Chemical Field Analyses, 39

pH, 41

Redox (Eh), 41

Dissolved Oxygen, 42

Salinity, 44

Analyses for Elements and

Compounds, 46

Selected Bibliography, 47

4 Sampling 48

Sampling Strategies, 48

Sample Collection, 51

Coring, 52

Grab Sampling, 53

Explosives, 54

Sediment Traps (and Rising

Stage Samplers), 56

Turbidity and Suspended Solids, 56

Sampling Coal, 57
 Sample Storage and Transport, 57
 Peel Samples, 57
 Selected Bibliography, 58

5 Sample Treatment in the Laboratory 61

Sample Splitting, 61
 Water Content and Bulk Density, 61
 Sediment Disaggregation and Dispersion, 61
 Physical Disaggregation, 62
 Dispersion of Clays, 62
 Removal of Salts, 65
 Removal of Sediment Components by Chemical Means, 65
 Cleaning Solid Residues after Chemical Treatment of Samples, 67
 Drying, 68
 Extraction of Microfossils, 68
 General, 68
 Pollen, 70
 Mounting Loose Grains for Microscopy, 71
 Impregnation Procedures, 72
 Embedding Procedures, 72
 Thin-Section Preparation, 72
 Polished-Section Preparation, 73
 Polished Sections of Coal, 74
 Pore Stains, 75
 Streak Prints, 75
 Acetate Peels, 76
 Rock Crushing and Grinding, 77
 Preparation for Chemical Analysis, 77
 Preparation of Samples for X-Ray Fluorescence Analysis, 77
 Whole Rock Digestions, 78
 Selective Extractions, 78
 Liquid and Plastic Limits, 81
 Selected Bibliography, 82

6 Analysis of Sedimentary Structures 85

Enhancement of Original Structures, 85
 Surface Replicas, 85
 Sand-Blasting, 85
 Photographic Enhancement, 86
 X-Ray Radiography, 86
 Collection of Paleocurrent Data, 87
 Correction of Directional Data for Tectonic Deformation, 87
 Field Correction, 87
 Laboratory Correction, 88
 Evaluation of Directional Data, 89
 Presentation of Results, 89
 Selected Bibliography, 90

7 Textures 92

Shape, 92
 Sphericity, 92
 Roundness, 93
 Pivotability, 93
 Methods for Determining the Size of Detrital Sediments, 93
 Sample Parameters, 94
 Rapid Analysis for (Gravel)/Sand/Silt/Clay Ratio, 94
 Individual Particle Analysis, 94
 Sieve Analysis, 101
 Settling Tubes, 101
 Pipette Analysis of Mud, 103
 Hydrometer Analysis of Mud, 109
 Size Analysis of Indurated Sandstones, 114
 Treatment of Size Data, 115
 Method of Moments, 116
 Graphical Analysis, 116
 Interpretation, 118
 Texture of Carbonate Sediments, 122
 Grain Surface Textures, 122
 Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM), 122
 Phase and Differential Interference Contrast Microscopy, 123

Fabric Studies, 123
Porosity and Permeability, 125
Selected Bibliography, 125

8 Mineralogy 130

Common Rock-Forming Minerals of Sand Size, 130

Detrital Minerals, 130
 Carbonate Minerals, 130

Optical Microscopy, 131

Transmitted Light
 Microscopy, 131
 Spindle Stage Technique, 132
 Oil Immersion Microscope
 Study, 132
 Universal Stage, 132

Cathodoluminescence, 133

Reflected Light Microscopy, 133

Coal Microscopy, 134

Heavy Minerals, 135

Initial Preparation, 135
 Heavy Liquid Separation, 135

Electromagnetic Separation, 138

Miner's Pan and Superpanner, 140

Hand Panning, 140
 Shaking Tables, 140

Mineral Staining Methods, 140

Staining for Feldspars, 140
 Staining for Carbonate Minerals, 140
 Evaporite Minerals, 140
 Staining for Bioturbation, 142

Modal Analysis of Thin and Polished Sections and Grain Mounts, 142

X-Ray Diffraction, 144

Principles of Operation, 144
 Instrumentation and
 Operation, 144
 Sample Preparation, 145
 Data Interpretation, 145
 Advantages and
 Limitations, 147

Differential Thermal Analysis and Thermogravimetric Analysis, 147

Principle, 147

Instrumentation, 149

Heat Source, 149
 Temperature Controller, 150
 Sample Holder, 150
 Thermocouples, 150
 Temperature Recorder, 150

Conditions, Sample Preparation, and Standards, 150

Interpretations, 150

Advantages Over Other Methods of Analysis for Fine Grained Samples, 151

Limitations, 151

Thermogravimetric Analysis, 151

Infrared Spectrophotometry, 151

Principles, 151

Equipment, 152

Sample Preparation, 153

Identification and
 Characterization of
 Minerals, 153

Raman Spectroscopy, 154

Mössbauer Spectroscopy, 154

Principles, 154

Equipment, 155

Sample Preparation, 155

Data Processing, 155

The Measured Parameters, 156

Isomer Shift, 156
 Quadrupole Splitting, 156
 Half-Height Line Width, 157
 Peak Intensity, 157
 Magnetic Splitting, 157

The Effect of Temperature, 158

Geological Applications, 158

Fe²⁺/Fe³⁺ Determination, 158

Crystallographic Site
 Determination, 158

Fingerprint Mineral
 Description, 158

Provenance Studies, 158

Laterite Dating, 159

Selected Bibliography, 159

9 Chemical Composition 164

General Considerations, 164

Choice of Analytical Technique, 164	
Standards and Blanks, 165	
Loss on Ignition, 166	
Organic and Inorganic Carbon, 167	
Total Carbon, 167	
Total Organic Carbon, 167	
Inorganic Carbon, 168	
Total Sulfur, 168	
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen, 168	
Oils and Grease, 169	
Ion Chromatography, 170	
Principles, 170	
Applications, 171	
Electrochemical Methods, 171	
Principles, 171	
Applications, 173	
X-Ray Fluorescence, 173	
Principles, 173	
Applications, 174	
Electron Microprobe and EDAX, 174	
Principles, 174	
Applications, 175	
Atomic Absorption, 175	
Principles, 175	
Applications, 176	
Flame Photometry, 176	
Principles, 176	
Applications, 177	
ICP and ICP-MS, 177	
Principles, 177	
Applications, 178	

Spectrophotometry, 178	
Principles, 178	
Applications, 178	
Selected Bibliography, 180	

10 Borehole Sedimentology 182

The Borehole Environment, 182	
Lithological Drilling Logs, 183	
Sample Gathering and Preparation of Well Cuttings, 183	
Examination and Description, 185	
Lithologic Log Preparation and Interpretation, 185	
Geophysical Logs, 185	
The Caliper Log, 185	
The Spontaneous Potential (SP) Log, 187	
The Gamma-Ray Log, 187	
Resistivity Logs, 188	
Sonic Logs, 189	
The Formation Density (FD) Log, 190	
Neutron Logs, 191	
Correlation Using Geophysical Logs, 191	
Selection of Units, 191	
Correlating Logs, 192	
Interpretation of Depositional Environment, 194	
Selected Bibliography, 196	