Contents

rrejace				
1	A Structural Model of Language Production			
	1.1	The Double Hierarchy	1	
	1.2	Content versus Structural Units	2	
	1.3	Cohesiveness as the Litmus Test	4	
	1.4	Two Types of Structural Units	14	
	1.5	The Whys and Wherefores of Multilevel Structural Units	2.3	
	1.6	Implementing Structure	2.5	
	1.7	Review and Preview	28	
2	Constituent Structure and Branching Direction in English		33	
	2.1	Introduction	33	
	2.2	Previous Work in Linguistics and Its Shortcomings	36	
	2.3	Constituent Structure and Branching Direction in Syntax	4.5	
	2.4	Constituent Structure and Branching Direction in Morphology	56	
	2.5	Constituent Structure and Branching Direction in Phonology	91	
	2.6	Conclusion to Chapter Two	126	
3	Level-Specific Differences in Hierarchicalness			
	3.1	Introduction	129	
	3.2	Level-Specific Differences in Competition and Their Processing Consequences	130	
	3.3	A Preliminary Test of the Level-Specific-Differences Hypothesis	132	
	3.4	Conclusion	136	

vi Contents

4	Str	uctural Variation Across Time	137
	4.1	Introduction	137
	4.2	Sentence Structure	139
	4.3	Word Structure	153
	4.4	Syllable Structure	171
	4.5	Conclusion to Chapter Four	183
5	Structural Variation Across Languages		
	5.1	Introduction	186
	5.2	The VP in English and German	189
	5.3	Phonological-Word Structure in English and German versus Spanish and French	203
	5.4	Syllable Structure in English, Arabic and Korean	221
	5.5	Conclusion to Chapter 5	232
6	Branching Direction (and Hierarchicalness) from a Typological Perspective		
	6.1	Introduction	237
	6.2	Syntax: Subject-Verb-Object Sentences	237
	6.3	Morphology: Prefix-Stem-Suffix Structures	239
	6.4	Phonology: CVC Syllables	241
	6.5	Conclusion	244
7	How Structure Is Acquired		246
	7.1	Introduction	246
	7.2	First Language Acquisition	250
	7.3	Second Language Acquisition	259
	7.4	Conclusion	270
8	How Structure Breaks Down		
	8.1	Introduction	272
	8.2	Adulthood Aphasia	275
	8.3	Childhood Aphasia	294
	8.4	A Link Between Syntactic and Phonological Disturbances?	297
	8.5	Conclusion to Chapter 8	300

		Contents	VII
9	Structure Across Output Modalities		303
	9.1	Introduction	303
	9.2	Data Analysis	305
	9.3	Discussion	319
10	The	Whys and Wherefores of Structure	325
	10.1	Introduction	325
	10.2	The Benefit of Hierarchical Right-Branching Representations	325
	10.3	Additional Factors Influencing Hierarchization	328
	10.4	The Relative Uniformity of Structural Representations	339
	10.5	The Role of Structure Dependence in Language and Linguistics	345
Notes			353
References			365
Index			393