

# Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	page vii
<i>Foreword by Robert M. May (Lord May of Oxford)</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv
 1 Introduction: scaling biodiversity – what is the problem? <i>David Storch, Pablo A. Marquet and James H. Brown</i>	 1
<b>PART I Spatial scaling of species richness and distribution</b>	<b>13</b>
2 Species–area curves and the geometry of nature <i>Michael W. Palmer</i>	15
3 The distribution of species: occupancy, scale, and rarity <i>Fangliang He and Rick Condit</i>	32
4 Species distribution patterns, diversity scaling and testing for fractals in southern African birds <i>Jack J. Lennon, William E. Kunin, Stephen Hartley and Kevin J. Gaston</i>	51
5 Geometry of species distributions: random clustering and scale invariance <i>Arnošt L. Šizling and David Storch</i>	77
6 Toward a mechanistic basis for a unified theory of spatial structure in ecological communities at multiple spatial scales <i>John Harte</i>	101
<b>PART II Alternative measures of biodiversity: taxonomy, phylogeny, and turnover</b>	<b>127</b>
7 Biodiversity scaling relationships: are microorganisms fundamentally different? <i>Jessica Green and Brendan J. M. Bohannon</i>	129
8 The importance of phylogenetic structure in biodiversity studies <i>Jérôme Chave, Guillem Chust and Christophe Thébaud</i>	150

9	On the quantification of local variation in biodiversity scaling using wavelets <i>Timothy H. Keitt</i>	168
10	The scaling of spatial turnover: pruning the thicket <i>Kevin J. Gaston, Karl L. Evans and Jack J. Lennon</i>	181
<b>PART III Scaling of biological diversity with energy and the latitudinal biodiversity gradient</b>		223
11	Climate and diversity: the role of history <i>Andrew Clarke</i>	225
12	Inverse latitudinal gradients in species diversity <i>Pavel Kindlmann, Iva Schödelbauerová and Anthony F. G. Dixon</i>	246
13	Regional-to-global patterns of biodiversity, and what they have to say about mechanisms <i>David J. Currie</i>	258
14	Recasting the species–energy hypothesis: the different roles of kinetic and potential energy in regulating biodiversity <i>Andrew P. Allen, James F. Gillooly and James H. Brown</i>	283
15	Scaling species richness and distribution: uniting the species–area and species–energy relationships <i>David Storch, Arnošt L. Šizling and Kevin J. Gaston</i>	300
<b>PART IV Processes, perspectives, and syntheses</b>		323
16	Spatiotemporal scaling of species richness: patterns, processes, and implications <i>Ethan P. White</i>	325
17	Scaling biodiversity under neutrality <i>Luís Borda-de-Água, Stephen P. Hubbell and Fangliang He</i>	347
18	General patterns in plant invasions: a family of quasi-neutral models <i>Tomáš Herben</i>	376
19	Extinction and population scaling <i>William E. Kunin</i>	396
20	Survival of species in patchy landscapes: percolation in space and time <i>Beáta Oborny, György Szabó and Géza Meszéna</i>	409
21	Biodiversity power laws <i>Pablo A. Marquet, Sebastian R. Abades and Fabio A. Labra</i>	441
	<i>Index</i>	462

The color plates are situated between pp. 366 and 367