

CONTENTS

1 CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS OF SOIL	1
Main Concepts of Soil in Use by Scientists Today / 2	
The Soil as Weathered Rock or Regolith / 2	
Soil as a Medium for Plant Growth / 2	
Soil as an Organized Natural Body / 2	
Soil and Geological Surveys from Practical Points of View / 3	
Soil Taxonomy Definition of Soil / 4	
References / 10	
2 TERMINOLOGY AND RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN SEGMENTS OF THE EARTH'S CRUST	12
Geologic Terms / 12	
Soil Terms / 14	
References / 16	
3 ABC SYSTEM OF HORIZON NOMENCLATURE	17
Present ABC System / 18	
Master and Transitional Horizons and/or Layers / 18	
Subscripts to Indicate Subordinate Distinctions Within Master Horizons and Layers / 21	
Numbers to Indicate Vertical Subdivisions of Horizons / 22	
Indicating Lithologic Discontinuities / 22	
References / 23	
4 INTRODUCTION TO WAYS OF THINKING ABOUT AND STUDYING SOIL GENESIS	24
Processes of Soil Change / 25	
Simonson's Generalized Theory of Soil Genesis / 26	
Factors of Soil Formation / 26	
References / 27	

5 MINERAL AND ORGANIC MATTER TRANSFORMATIONS	29
Mineral Transformations / 29	
Simple Mineral Transformations / 30	
Transformation of Micaceous to Expansible 2:1 Minerals / 30	
Transformation of Trioctahedral Chlorite to Expansible 2:1 Minerals / 32	
Transformation of Expansible 2:1 Minerals Toward "Pedogenic Chlorite" / 33	
Complex Mineral Transformations / 34	
Mineral Stabilities / 35	
Organic Matter Transformations / 38	
Transformations in the Context of Other Processes / 39	
References / 39	
6 ELUVIATION AND ILLUVIATION AND CLOSELY RELATED PROCESSES (DIFFUSION, WICKING)	42
Mechanisms of Movement and Stoppage / 43	
Movement by Soluviation and Stoppage by "Simple" Precipitation / 43	
Chelation-Related Solution and Precipitation Phenomena / 44	
Eluviation and Illuviation Triggered by Oxidation-Reduction Phenomena / 45	
Eluviation and Illuviation of Clay / 46	
Cross-Reference Information / 47	
References / 47	
7 PHYTO- AND OTHER BIOCYCLING	48
Phytoliths / 48	
Some Quantitative Aspects for Some Forested Ecosystems / 49	
Phytocycling and Shifting Cultivation / 51	
References / 53	
8 PEDOTURBATION AND SOIL STRUCTURE FORMATION	54
Pedoturbation / 54	
Faunalpedoturbation / 54	
Argillipedoturbation / 58	
Other Kinds of Pedoturbation / 58	
Soil Structure Formation / 60	
References / 61	
9 EROSION, ALLUVATION AND OTHER ADDITIONS TO SOILS	62
Erosion and Alluvation / 62	

Other Additions / 64*Natural Additions / 64**Additions by Humans / 66***References / 68****10 SULFIDIZATION AND SULFURICIZATION****69****Sulfidization / 70****Sulfuricization / 73***Sulfuricization Stages / 73**Stage 1: Presulfuricization / 73**Stage 2: Actively Sulfuricizing / 73**Stage 3: Postsulfuricization / 74**Chemical Reactions / 74**Kinds of Profiles Formed / 77***References / 79****11 SALINIZATION, SOLONIZATION, AND SOLODIZATION****81****Salinization / 82****Solonization / 83****Solodization / 84****References / 84****12 CALCIFICATION****86****General Characteristics of Affected Soils / 86****Setting / 88****Narrow Processes / 88****Other Relationships / 88****References / 89****13 LESSIVAGE****91****Conditions of Formation and Narrow Processes / 92***Setting / 92**Mechanisms of Clay Eluviation and Illuviation / 93***Other Modes of Formation of Soils with Clay-Enriched B Horizons and the Kandic Horizon / 95****References / 97****14 PODZOLIZATION****98****Morphology / 99****Genetic Settings / 100****Narrow Processes / 100****References / 101**

15 LATOSOLIZATION AND LATERITIZATION	103
<i>Latosolization / 104</i>	
<i>Lateritization / 107</i>	
<i>Summary / 108</i>	
<i>References / 109</i>	
16 GLEIZATION	110
<i>Soil Colors and Color Patterns in Relation to Soil</i>	
<i>Constituents and Oxidation-Reduction Phenomena / 111</i>	
Constituents Responsible for Soil Colors— The Paints	
of the Earth / 111	
Color Patterns—Mottling Models / 114	
Mottling Model I, Fe Oxidized to Fe(III) on Ped Faces or in	
Coarse Strata with Fe(II) Generated in Ped Interiors	
or in Finer Strata / 115	
Mottling Model II, Ped Interiors More Oxidizing than	
Ped Faces / 117	
<i>General Gleization Model in Regard to Soils Differing in</i>	
<i>Degree of Natural Drainage / 118</i>	
<i>Ground-Water Gley Model / 119</i>	
<i>Pseudo- (or Surface Water-) Gley Model / 122</i>	
<i>Ferrolysis / 123</i>	
<i>References / 124</i>	
17 GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND KINDS OF SOIL	
CLASSIFICATION SYSTEMS	126
<i>Why Classify? / 126</i>	
<i>Objectives and Kinds of Soil Classification Systems / 127</i>	
Interpretive Systems / 127	
Taxonomic Systems / 134	
<i>Categories, Taxa (Classes) and Differentiating and</i>	
<i>Accessory Characteristics / 135</i>	
Categories / 135	
Taxa (Classes) and Differentiating Characteristics / 136	
<i>Other Principles and Thoughts / 136</i>	
Subdividing Continua / 136	
How Many Differentiating Characteristics Should Be	
Used in Each Category? / 137	
<i>References / 137</i>	
18 SOIL CLASSIFICATION IN THE PAST—ROOTS	
AND PHILOSOPHIES	139
<i>Introduction / 139</i>	
<i>Earliest Efforts / 139</i>	

Classification Systems Based on Geology / 140

Early Pedologic Systems of Classification / 142

Later Pedologic Systems of Classification / 146

Epilogue / 149

References / 150

19 HISTORY LEADING TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOIL TAXONOMY 153

Systems Employed in U.S. Soil Surveys Before and After the Recognition of Soil as an Organized Natural Body / 153

Pre-Soil Taxonomy Genetic Systems for Higher Categories / 158

Problems in Integrating High Category Classes Based on Genetic Systems with Low Category Classes (Soil Series) Used in Detailed Soil Surveys / 159

Defects of the Older Systems / 162

Guidelines for the Development of Soil Taxonomy / 162

References / 163

20 PEDONS AND POLYPEDONS AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO MAPPING DELINEATIONS 165

The Pedon / 165

Polypedons—Soil Individuals / 166

Relationship of Soil Individuals to Delineations of Given Soil Series on Detailed Soil Maps / 167

References / 169

21 SOIL TAXONOMY: EPIPEDONS 171

Mollic Epipedon / 171

Umbric Epipedon / 173

Anthropic Epipedons / 173

Histic Epipedon / 173

Plaggen Epipedon / 173

Ochric Epipedon / 174

References / 174

22 DIAGNOSTIC SUBSURFACE HORIZONS 175

Agric Horizon / 175

Albic Horizon / 176

Argillic Horizon / 177

Calcic Horizon / 178

Cambic Horizon / 179

Gypsic Horizon / 180

Kandic Horizon / 180

Natric Horizon / 181

Oxic Horizon / 181

Petrocalcic Horizon /	182
Petrogypsic Horizon /	183
Placic Horizon /	183
Salic Horizon /	184
Sombric Horizon /	184
Spodic Horizon /	184
Sulfuric Horizon /	185
References /	186

23 PANS AND PLINTHITE 187

Duripan /	187
Fragipan /	189
Plinthite /	190
References /	191

24 PROPOSED SPECIAL DIAGNOSTIC CHARACTERISTICS FOR HIGHLY MAN-INFLUENCED SOILS 192

Urbic Materials /	193
Garbic Materials /	193
Spolic Materials /	195
Scalped Land Surface /	196
Dredged Materials /	197
References /	199

25 OTHER CHARACTERISTICS AND TERMS USED IN DEFINING MINERAL SOILS AND CLASSES OF THEM 200

Organic Versus Mineral Soil Materials and Soils /	200
Sulfidic Materials /	201
Domination of the Cation Exchange Complex by Amorphous Materials /	201
Weatherable Minerals /	202
Terms Used Mainly with Vertisols /	203
Mechanical Properties Related to Soil Moisture or Wetness /	203
Terms for Contacts Between Soil Materials and Rock or Rocklike Materials /	205
Other Defined Profile Characteristics /	206
Soil Temperature Regimes /	208
Soil Moisture Regimes /	209
Family Criteria /	211
References /	212

26 DIAGNOSTIC CRITERIA FOR ORGANIC SOILS 213

Definition of Organic Soil Materials /	213
Kinds of Organic Soil Materials Based on Degree of Decomposition /	213
Limnic Materials /	216

32 MOLLISOLS	252
<i>General Description / 252</i>	
<i>Definition / 252</i>	
<i>Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 254</i>	
<i>Genesis / 255</i>	
<i>Geographic Distribution / 257</i>	
<i>Problems / 257</i>	
<i>Uses / 257</i>	
<i>References / 257</i>	
33 SPodosols	259
<i>General Description / 259</i>	
<i>Definition / 260</i>	
<i>Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 260</i>	
<i>Genesis / 261</i>	
<i>Geographic Distribution / 262</i>	
<i>Problems / 263</i>	
<i>Uses / 263</i>	
<i>References / 263</i>	
34 ALFISOLS	264
<i>General Description / 264</i>	
<i>Definition / 264</i>	
<i>Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 266</i>	
<i>Genesis / 267</i>	
<i>Geographic Distribution / 268</i>	
<i>Problems / 268</i>	
<i>Uses / 268</i>	
<i>References / 269</i>	
35 ULTISOLS	270
<i>General Description / 270</i>	
<i>Definition / 271</i>	
<i>Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 271</i>	
<i>Genesis / 272</i>	
<i>Geographic Distribution / 273</i>	
<i>Problems / 273</i>	
<i>Uses / 273</i>	
<i>References / 273</i>	
36 OXISOLS	275
<i>General Description / 275</i>	
<i>Definition / 275</i>	
<i>Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 276</i>	
<i>Genesis / 277</i>	
<i>Geographic Distribution / 278</i>	

Problems / 278**Uses / 279****Other Generalities Pertaining to Tropical Soils / 279****References / 279****37 HISTOSOLS 281****General Description / 281****Definition / 282****Classification Into Suborders and Great Groups / 283****Special Subgroups and Families / 284****Genesis / 284****Geographic Distribution / 285****Problems / 285****Uses / 285****References / 286****38 THE FACTORS OF SOIL FORMATION—OVERVIEW 287****Historical Background / 287****The Main Effects of the Five Factors / 289****References / 290****39 SOILS IN RELATION TO THEIR PARENT MATERIAL 291****Main Kinds of Parent Materials and How They
May Vary / 291**

List of Main Kinds of Soil Parent Materials / 291

Consolidated Materials—Rocks / 291

Unconsolidated Materials—Sediments of Various
Kinds / 292

Other Kinds of Sediments / 292

Direct Effects—Inherited Properties / 293**Indirect Effects—Influence on the Nature of Acquired
Characteristics / 293**

Effects on the Amount and Kinds of Secondary Minerals / 293

Effects on Profile Characteristics / 294

Effects of Absence vs. Presence of Weatherable
Minerals / 295Variation in Solum Thickness and Character of Zone of Clay
Illuviation with Parent Material Texture / 296Differences in Characteristics of Some Soils Formed from
Limestone vs. Chloritic Metabasalt / 296**References / 298****40 SOILS IN RELATION TO THEIR AGE 300****The Concept of Time Zero or the Birth of a Soil / 301**

**Geomorphic Concepts in Regard to the Likelihood of
Equilibrium Soils / 302**

- The Concept of Equilibrium Soils as Related to the
"Downwearing" Geomorphic Model / 302
- "Backwearing" Geomorphic Model / 302
- Possible Model Containing Some Aspects of Backwearing and
Downwearing / 303
- Further Comments Regarding Equilibrium Soils and
Landscapes / 304

Idealized Chronosequences / 305

- Time Development Sequences on Sulfidic Parent Materials / 306
 - Hypothetical Time Development Sequence on Sulfidic
Dredged Materials / 307
 - Hypothetical Chronosequence on Sulfidic Shales in
East Texas / 311
 - Hypothesized Early Acid Sulfate Effects in Other
Environments / 314
- Hypothetical Time Development Sequence on Calcareous
Loess Under Prairie Grasses in Midwestern United States / 314
- Hypothetical Time Development Sequence on Chloritic
Metabasalt in Piedmont Region of Eastern United States / 315
- Other Chronosequences / 316

References / 316

41 SOILS IN RELATION TO CLIMATE

319

Some Aspects of Climate / 319

**Difficulty in Characterizing the Climate Under Which
Soils Have Developed / 321**

- Climates Change Through Time / 322
- Soils Formed Under Past Climates May Be Temporarily Buried
and Later Reappear (Exhumed Paleosols) / 322
- Difficulty in Characterizing Present-Day Climate / 324

Moisture Relationships / 325

- Attempts to Measure Effectiveness / 325
- Example Soil Property Relationships with Moisture
Gradients / 327
 - Nitrogen-Organic Matter Increase with Increasing Moisture
at Given Temperatures / 327
 - Deeper Depth to Horizon of Secondary Carbonate
Accumulation with Increasing Moisture / 328
 - Other Relationships / 330

Temperature Relationships / 330

- Attempts to Measure Effectiveness / 330
- General Soil Temperature Profile / 332

*Examples of Influence of Differences in Temperature
on Soils / 333*

Nitrogen and Organic Matter Relationships / 333

Clay Content/Temperature Relationships / 333

Other Relationships / 335

Overall Climatic Effects / 335

References / 336

42 SOILS IN RELATION TO ORGANISMS OTHER THAN MAN

338

**Organisms as Dependent Variables, Part of Systematic
Relationships with Other Factors / 338**

Organisms Dependent Upon Parent Materials / 338

Organisms Dependent Upon Soil Age / 339

Organisms Dependent Upon Climate / 342

Organisms Dependent Upon Other Organisms / 343

Biological Nitrogen Fixation / 343

Allelopathy / 343

Other Effects of Organisms / 343

Organisms Dependent Upon Relief or Topography / 344

Organisms as Independent Variables / 345

Effects of Grass Vs. Trees at Prairie-Forest Boundaries / 345

Kauri Trees and Basket or Giant Podzols / 347

**Some Effects of Animals Other Than Man and of
Microorganisms / 348**

References / 348

43 EFFECTS OF MAN

350

Physical Effects / 351

Creation and Destruction of Soils / 351

*Soil Mixing, Tillage, and Effects Upon Erosion and Deposition
Patterns / 353*

Other Physical Effects / 353

Chemical Effects / 354

Some Effects of Lime and Fertilizers / 354

Organic Matter / 355

*Buildup of Salts and Heavy Metals Along Highways, and Other
Heavy Metals Concerns / 355*

Biological Effects / 357

References / 358

44 SOILS IN RELATION TO TOPOGRAPHY

360

Hill Slope Models and Catena Concepts / 360

Open Vs. Closed Drainage Systems / 362

Moisture Distribution Relationships / 363

The Drainage or Bushnell's Catena, Topography-Induced

Hydrosequences in Humid Regions / 363

Effect of Lateral Eluviation on Chemistry of Young Soils on

Calcareous Parent Materials / 364

Effect of Lateral Leaching of Silica and Bases in Tropical Regions

with Wet-Dry Seasons / 364

**Effect of Topography on Erosion, Alluviation, and
Colluviation with Bedrock-Controlled Topography and
Natural Levees Along Streams / 365**

Effect of Aspect (Direction that Slope Faces) / 366

**Vertical Zonation of Soils and Vegetation on Mountains
and Interior Valleys of Western United States / 367**

**Effect of Topography and Wind Direction in Palouse Area
of Washington State / 368**

References / 369

APPENDIX 1 MINERALS AND MINERAL STABILITIES 370

References / 371

**APPENDIX 2 OVERVIEW OF WATER MOVEMENT IN
SOILS AND SOIL GENETIC EFFECTS 372**

Properties of Water Entering the Soil / 372

Effects of Plants, Animals, and Microorganisms / 373

**Unevenness in Time and Space of Water Movement
in Soils / 373**

Unevenness in Space / 373

Unevenness in Time / 375

Philosophical Comment / 376

References / 377

**APPENDIX 3 SUBGROUPS OF UDORTHENTS AND
CLASSIFICATION OF SOME HIGHLY
MAN-INFLUENCED SOILS 378**

**Distinctions Between Typic Udorthents and Other
Udorthent Subgroups / 378**

Comments / 380

References / 380

APPENDIX 4 TEXTURAL TRIANGLES 381

References / 383

NAME INDEX 384

SUBJECT INDEX 387