

CONTENTS

Chapter 1 PRINCIPLES OF SOIL SAMPLING	1
1.1 General Principles	1
1.2 Soil Concept for Sampling	2
1.3 Types of Soil Sampling	7
1.3.1 Simple Random Sampling	7
1.3.2 Systematic Sampling	8
1.3.3 Stratified Sampling	8
1.3.4 Compositing	9
1.4 Mechanics of Soil Sampling	11
1.4.1 Shallow Sampling	11
1.4.2 Deep Sampling	11
1.4.3 Core Sampling	12
1.4.4 Soil Profile Sampling	12
1.4.5 Sampling for Making Soil Monoliths	14
1.4.6 Sampling for Making Soil Thin Sections	14
1.4.7 Sampling for Nutrient Deficiency Analysis	15
1.4.8 Time of Sampling	16

Contents

1.5 Sampling of Soil Solutions	17
1.5.1 Sampling of Free Soil Water	17
1.5.2 Sampling Free and Adsorbed Soil Water	18
1.6 Sampling of Plant Tissue	20
1.6.1 Methods of Sampling	20
1.6.2 Plant Part and Stage of Sampling	21
1.6.3 Amount or Number of Plant Samples	22
1.6.4 Cleaning of Plant Samples	23
1.7 Size and Accuracy of Sampling	23
1.7.1 Amount of Soil Samples	23
1.7.2 Number of Soil Samples	24
Chapter 2 SAMPLE PREPARATION	29
2.1 Sample Preservation	29
2.1.1 Effect on Soil Moisture Content	30
2.1.2 Effect on Soil pH	31
2.1.3 Effect on Particle Size Distribution	31
2.1.4 Effect on Soil Organic Carbon Content	32
2.1.5 Effect on Soil Nitrogen Content	32
2.1.6 Effect on Soil Phosphorus Content	32
2.1.7 Effect on Soil Potassium Content	33
2.1.8 Effect on Soil Sulphur Content	33
2.1.9 Effect on Soil Iron Content	33
2.1.10 Effect on Soil Manganese Content	34
2.2 Sample Storage	34

Contents

2.3 Sample Preparation	35
2.4 Grinding and Sieving	36
2.4.1 Crushing and Grinding	36
2.4.2 Sieving	37
2.4.3 Errors in Grinding and Sieving	38
2.5 Reduction in Sample Size	39
2.5.1 Mechanical Sample Splitting	40
2.5.2 Quartering	40

Chapter 3 ERRORS, VARIABILITY, AND CHEMICAL UNITS OF SOIL ANALYSIS

42

3.1 Measure of Accuracy	42
3.2 Measure of Precision	44
3.3 Measure of Bias	45
3.4 Types of Errors	47
3.4.1 Determinate Errors	47
3.4.2 Indeterminate Errors	49
3.5 Rejection of Results	50
3.5.1 Checking for Accuracy	50
3.5.2 Checking for Precision	53
3.5.3 Checking for Bias	55
3.6 Statement of Results	56
3.6.1 Accuracy and Total Number of Digits	57
3.6.2 Significant Figures or Digits	57

Contents

3.6.3 Significant Digits in Calculations	58
3.6.4 Significant Digits between Replicates	58
3.6.5 Exponential Notations	59
3.7 Metric and SI Units of Measurements	60
3.7.1 Mass Units	61
3.7.2 Units of Length	64
3.7.3 Volume Units	66
3.7.4 Surface Area Units	69
3.7.5 Temperature Units	70
3.7.6 Units of Time	72
3.8 Units for Amounts or Concentration	74
3.8.1 Equivalent Weight	74
3.8.2 Normality	77
3.8.3 Mole, Molarity, Molality, and Formality	77
3.9 Mole Fraction	81
Chapter 4 METHODS OF SOIL CHEMICAL ANALYSIS	82
4.1 Purpose and Use	82
4.2 Soil Testing	83
4.3 Soil Analysis in Pedology and Soil Chemistry	85
4.3.1 Traditional Concept	85
4.3.2 Isolation and Analysis of Soil Constituents	86
4.3.3 Micropedological Analysis	86
4.3.4 Analysis of Soils <i>in situ</i>	88

Contents

4.4 Types of Soil Chemical Analysis	88
4.4.1 Qualitative and Quantitative Analysis	88
4.4.2 Trace Element versus Micronutrient Analysis	89
4.4.3 Macro and Micro or Meso Analysis	90
4.5 Physico-Chemical Analysis	91
4.5.1 Potentiometric Analysis of pH	91
4.5.2 Spectrophotometric Analysis	92
4.5.3 Spectroscopic Analysis	92
4.5.4 Infrared Analysis	93
4.5.5 X-ray Diffraction Analysis	93
4.5.6 Differential Thermal Analysis	93
4.5.7 Electron Microscopic and Electron Microbeam Analysis	94
4.5.8 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance and Magnetic Resonance Imaging	95
4.6 Chemical Analysis	96
4.6.1 Gravimetric Methods	96
4.6.2 Volumetric Methods	97
Chapter 5 SOIL AND PLANT TEST	98
5.1 Purpose and Objective of Soil Test	98
5.2 Soil Sampling	99
5.3 Sample Preparation	100
5.4 Laboratory Analysis	100
5.4.1 Weighing versus Use of Scoops	100
5.4.2 Extraction Solutions	101

Contents

5.4.3 Nutrient Element Analysis	109
5.5 Monitoring Soil Test	110
5.6 Significance of Soil Test	110
5.7 Purpose and Objectives of Plant Testing	113
5.7.1 Leaf Composition as Indicator of Nutrient Status	113
5.7.2 Variations in Element Composition of Leaves	113
5.8 Leaf Sampling	114
5.8.1 Principles of Leaf Sampling	114
5.8.2 Preparation for Analysis	115
5.9 Laboratory Procedures in Plant Test	115
5.9.1 Extraction Solutions	115
5.9.2 Wet Extraction or Digestion	116
5.9.3 Dry Combustion	118
5.9.4 Scanning Electron Microscopy and EDAX	119
5.10 Plant Tissue Testing	120
5.11 Limitations in Plant Test	121
5.12 Interpretation of Plant Test	122
5.12.1 Critical Value versus Sufficiency Range	122
5.12.2 The DRIS Approach	124
Chapter 6 DETERMINATION OF SOIL WATER	135
6.1 Definitions and Principles	135

Contents

6.1.1 Forces of Attraction and Moisture Tension	135
6.1.2 Units of Soil Moisture Tension	136
6.1.3 Significance of Soil Moisture Tension	137
6.2 Determination of Total Soil Water Content	138
6.2.1 Direct Determination	139
6.2.2 Indirect Determination with the Gypsum Block Method	140
6.3 Determination of Available Water Content	143
6.3.1 Pressure-Plate Method	143
6.3.2 Alternative Methods	145
6.4 Determination of Soil Moisture Tension	149
6.4.1 Methods of Measurements	149
6.4.2 Tensiometer Method	150
6.4.3 Significance in Crop Production	152
Chapter 7 DETERMINATION OF SOIL TEXTURE	154
7.1 Definition and Principles	154
7.1.1 Soil Separates	154
7.1.2 Soil Texture	155
7.1.3 Soil Class	156
7.2 Methods of Determination	158
7.2.1 Field Method	158
7.2.2 Laboratory Methods	160

Contents

7.3 Hydrometer Method	162
7.3.1 Dispersion Reagent	162
7.3.2 Procedure	162
7.3.3 Calculation of Readings	165
7.4 Centrifuge Method	166
7.4.1 Reagents	166
7.4.2 Procedure	167
7.4.3 Determination of Soil Texture	169
7.5 Pipette Method	169
7.5.1 Procedure	169
7.5.2 Calculation of the Pipetted Fractions	170
7.6 Soil Textures in A Horizons of Selected Soils	171
7.7 Significance of Soil Texture	173
Chapter 8 DETERMINATION OF SOIL DENSITY AND POROSITY	175
8.1 Definition and Principles	175
8.1.1 Bulk Density	175
8.1.2 Particle Density	177
8.1.3 Soil Porosity	177
8.2 Measurement of Bulk Density	178
8.2.1 Bulk Density Measurement of Disturbed Soil	179

Contents

8.2.2 Bulk Density Measurement of Undisturbed Soil of Clod Method	180
8.3 Range and Significance of Bulk Density	182
8.4 Measurement of Particle Density	183
8.4.1 Graduated Cylinder Method	183
8.4.2 Volumetric Flask Method	184
8.5 Range and Significance of Particle Density	186
8.6 Determination of Pore Spaces	186
8.6.1 Procedure	186
8.6.2 Calculation of Results	187
8.7 Significance of Soil Porosity	187
Chapter 9 SOIL pH MEASUREMENT AND LIME REQUIREMENT	189
9.1 Definition and Principles	189
9.1.1 Potential and Total Acidity	191
9.1.2 Types of Soil Reactions	191
9.1.3 Significance of pH in Soils, Agriculture, Industry, and Human Health	192
9.2 Indicator or Colorimetric Method	193
9.2.1 Indicator Reaction and Indicator Constant	193
9.2.2 Types of Indicators	195
9.2.3 Color Chart of Mixed Indicator	197
9.3.4 Procedures of Measurements	197

Contents

9.3 Potentiometric Method	198
9.3.1 Glass Electrodes	198
9.3.2 Electrochemical Potential and pH	198
9.3.3 Reagents	200
9.3.4 Procedure	200
9.4 Factors Affecting Potentiometric Measurements of Soil pH	201
9.4.1 Suspension Effect	201
9.4.2 Dilution Effect	202
9.4.3 Sodium Effect	202
9.5 Water pH Versus Buffer pH	203
9.6 Determination of Lime Requirement	204
9.6.1 Adams and Evan Method	207
9.6.2 Shoemaker, Mclean, and Pratt method	209
9.7 Significance of Lime Requirement	210
9.8 Determination of Lime Potential	212
9.8.1 Reagents	213
9.8.2 Procedure	213
9.8.3 Calculation	214
Chapter 10 CATION EXCHANGE CAPACITY AND % BASE SATURATION DETERMINATION	215
10.1 Definition and Principles	215
10.2 Types of CEC	217

Contents

10.3 Factors Affecting CEC Determination	218
10.3.1 pH of the Leaching (Displacing) Solution	218
10.3.2 Nature of the Exchange Complex	219
10.3.3 Nature and Concentration of the Leaching Solution	221
10.3.4 Presence of Undesirable Interactions	222
10.3.5 Analytical Approach	223
10.3.6 Limitations of the Analysis	224
10.4 Methods of CEC Determination	224
10.4.1 Ammonium Acetate (NH_4OAc) Method	225
10.4.2 Alternative Method	228
10.4.3 Determination of ECEC	229
10.4.4 Determination of CEC_p	230
10.4.5 Determination of CEC_t and CEC_v	232
10.5 Methods for Determination of Exchangeable H^+	234
10.5.1 Barium Chloride-TEA Method	234
10.5.2 Potassium Chloride (KCl) Method	236
10.6 Significance of CEC and % Base Saturation	237
Chapter 11 DETERMINATION OF MACROELEMENTS	240
11.1 Determination of Soil Nitrogen	240
11.1.1 Forms of Nitrogen in Soils	240
11.1.2 N Concentrations in Soils	242
11.1.3 Significance of N	243

Contents

11.1.4 Determination of Total N	244
11.1.5 Kjeldahl Method	244
11.1.6 Determination of Exchangeable NH ₄ ⁺	254
11.1.7 Determination of NO ₃ ⁻	255
11.1.8 Determination of NO ₂ ⁻	258
11.2 Determination of Soil Phosphorus	260
11.2.1 Forms of Phosphorus in Soils	260
11.2.2 P Concentrations in Soils	266
11.2.3 Significance of P	266
11.2.4 Determination of Total P	267
11.2.5 Determination of Organic P	269
11.2.6 Determination of Available P	273
11.3 Determination of Potassium	278
11.3.1 Forms of Potassium in Soils	278
11.3.2 K Concentrations in Soils	280
11.3.3 Significance of K	281
11.3.4 Determination of Total K	282
11.3.5 Determination of Available K	283
11.4 Determination of Sodium	284
11.4.1 Forms of Sodium in Soils	284
11.4.2 Na Concentrations in Soils	286
11.4.3 Significance of Na	286
11.4.4 Determination of Total Na	287
11.4.5 Determination of Exchangeable Na	288
11.5 Determination of Calcium	289
11.5.1 Forms of Calcium in Soils	289

Contents

11.5.2 Ca Concentrations in Soils	290
11.5.3 Significance of Ca	290
11.5.4 Determination of Total Ca	291
11.5.5 Determination of Exchangeable Ca	291
11.5.6 Determination of Dilute Acid Soluble Ca	292
11.6 Determination of Magnesium	292
11.6.1 Forms of Magnesium in Soils	292
11.6.2 Mg Concentrations in Soils	293
11.6.3 Significance of Mg	293
11.6.4 Determination of Total Mg	294
11.6.5 Determination of Exchangeable Mg	295
11.6.6 Determination of Dilute Acid Soluble Mg	295
11.7 Determination of Sulphur	295
11.7.1 Forms of Sulphur in Soils	295
11.7.2 S Concentrations in Soils	297
11.7.3 Significance of S	297
11.7.4 Determination of Total S	299
11.7.5 Determination of Inorganic S	300
Chapter 12 DETERMINATION OF MICROELEMENTS	302
12.1 Determination of Aluminum in Soils	302
12.1.1 Forms of Aluminum in Soils	302
12.1.2 Al Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	303
12.1.3 Significance of Al	303

Contents

12.1.4 Determination of Total Al	304
12.1.5 Determination of Exchangeable Al	306
12.2 Determination of Iron in Soils	307
12.2.1 Forms of Iron in Soils	307
12.2.2 Fe Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	308
12.2.3 Significance of Fe	309
12.2.4 Determination of Total Fe	309
12.2.5 Determination of Exchangeable Fe	310
12.2.6 Determination of Available Fe	310
12.2.7 Determination of Free and Amorphous Fe	312
12.3 Determination of Silicon in Soils	313
12.3.1 Forms of Silicon in Soils	313
12.3.2 Si Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	314
12.3.3 Significance of Si	315
12.3.4 Determination of Total Si	316
12.4 Determination of Manganese in Soils	318
12.4.1 Forms of Manganese in Soils	318
12.4.2 Mn Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	319
12.4.3 Significance of Mn	319
12.4.4 Determination of Total Mn	320
12.4.5 Determination of Exchangeable Mn	321
12.4.6 Determination of Available Mn	321
12.5 Determination of Copper in Soils	322
12.5.1 Forms of Copper in Soils	322
12.5.2 Cu Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	323
12.5.3 Significance of Cu	323

Contents

12.5.4 Determination of Total Cu	324
12.5.5 Determination of Exchangeable Cu	325
12.5.6 Determination of Available Cu	326
12.6 Determination of Boron in Soils	326
12.6.1 Forms of Boron in Soils	326
12.6.2 B Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	327
12.6.3 Significance of B	328
12.6.4 Determination of Total B	328
12.6.5 Determination of Available B	330
12.7 Determination of Molybdenum in Soils	331
12.7.1 Forms of Molybdenum in Soils	331
12.7.2 Mo Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	331
12.7.3 Significance of Mo	332
12.7.4 Determination of Total Mo	333
12.7.5 Determination of Available Mo	334
12.8 Determination of Zinc in Soils	334
12.8.1 Forms of Zinc in Soils	334
12.8.2 Zn Concentrations in Rocks and Soils	335
12.8.3 Significance of Zn	336
12.8.4 Determination of Total Zn	336
12.8.5 Determination of Exchangeable Zn	337
12.8.6 Determination of Available Zn	338
Chapter 13 DETERMINATION OF SOIL ORGANIC MATTER	339
13.1 Definition and Principles	339

Contents

13.2 Organic Matter Content	340
13.3 Significance of Soil Organic Matter	340
13.4 Assessments of Methods	341
13.4.1 Conversion Factor	342
13.5 Determination of Total Organic C	343
13.5.1 Dry Combustion Method	344
13.5.2 Alternative Method	346
13.6 Determination of Oxidizable Organic C	347
13.6.1 Walkley-Black Wet Combustion Method	348
13.7 Determination of Humic Matter	350
13.7.1 Definitions and Concepts	350
13.7.2 Assessments of Extraction Solutions	350
13.7.3 Extraction of Soil Humic Matter	353
13.7.4 Purification of Humic Acid	355
13.7.5 Purification of Fulvic Acid	356
13.7.6 Fractionation of Humic Acid	356
13.7.7 Fractionation of Fulvic Acid	358
13.8 Extraction of Aquatic Humic Matter	359
13.8.1 Reagents	359
13.8.2 Procedure	360
13.9 Determination of Total Acidity	361
13.9.1 Barium Hydroxide Method	361

Contents

13.9.2 Range and Significance of Total Acidity	362
13.10 Determination of Carboxyl and Phenolic-OH Groups	362
13.10.1 Ca-Acetate Method	364
Chapter 14 SPECTROPHOTOMETRY AND COLORIMETRY	365
14.1 Definition and Principles	365
14.1.1 Electromagnetic Spectrum	366
14.1.2 Wavelength and Frequency	368
14.1.3 Absorption Spectrophotometry	369
14.1.4 Principles of Light Absorption	370
14.1.5 Law of Lambert and Bouger	371
14.1.6 Beer's Law	372
14.1.7 Law of Lambert and Beer	373
14.2 UV-Visible Light Spectrophotometers	375
14.2.1 Single Beam and Double Beam Spectrophotometers	375
14.2.2 Source of Visible Radiation	376
14.2.3 Source of Ultraviolet Radiation	377
14.2.4 Monochromators	377
14.2.5 Detectors	380
14.3 Significance of Colorimetric Analyses	380
14.3.1 NO_2^- Determination	381
14.3.2 NO_3^- Determination	381

Contents

14.3.3 P Determination	382
14.3.4 Al Determination	382
14.3.5 Si Determination	383
14.4 Colorimetric Analysis of Humic Matter	383
14.4.1 Quantitative Analysis	384
14.4.2 Qualitative Analysis	386
14.4.3 Color Ratios	388
14.4.4 Significance of Humic Matter Light Spectra	389
Chapter 15 FLAME PHOTOMETRY	391
15.1 Definition and Principles	391
15.2 Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy	392
15.2.1 Principles of Atomic Absorption	393
15.2.2 Instrumentation	394
15.2.3 Samples and Sample Preparation	402
15.2.4 Interferences	402
15.3 Atomic Emission Spectroscopy	405
15.3.1 Principles of Atomic Emission	406
15.3.2 Emission Spectrographic Methods	
15.3.3 Plasma Emission Spectroscopy	410
15.4 Detection Limits of Atomic Absorption and Plasma Emission Spectroscopy	411
15.5 Significance of AA and ICP in Elemental Analysis	414

Contents

Chapter 16 INFRARED SPECTROSCOPY	415
16.1 Definition and Principles	415
16.2 Origin of Spectra	417
16.3 Application in Quantitative Analysis	420
16.4 Instrumentation and Sources of Infrared Radiation	421
16.4.1 Primary Source of Radiation	422
16.4.2 Detectors	422
16.5 Sample Preparation	422
16.5.1 Gas Samples	423
16.5.2 Liquid Samples	423
16.5.3 Solid Samples	423
16.6 Infrared Analysis of Humic Matter	424
16.6.1 Procedures	424
16.6.2 Infrared Spectra of Humic Matter	425
16.7 Methylation of Humic Acids	429
16.7.1 Methylation Procedure	430
16.8 Infrared Analysis of Soil Clays and Minerals	430
16.8.1 Materials and Pretreatments	430
16.8.2 Procedures	430
16.8.3 Infrared Spectra of Soil Clays and Minerals	432
16.9 Significance of Infrared Spectroscopy	437

Contents

Chapter 17 X-RAY DIFFRACTION ANALYSIS	438
17.1 Definition and Principles	438
17.2 Types of X-ray Analysis	440
17.2.1 X-ray Radiography	440
17.2.2 X-ray Diffraction Spectrometry	441
17.2.3 X-ray Fluorescence Spectrometry	442
17.3 Instrumentation and Principles of X-ray Diffraction	443
17.3.1 Sources of X-ray Radiation	443
17.3.2 Energy of X-rays	444
17.3.3 Principles of X-ray Diffraction	445
17.3.4 Bragg's Law	446
17.3.5 First and Second Order Diffractions	447
17.4 Qualitative X-ray Diffraction Spectrometry	448
17.4.1 Pretreatments	448
17.4.2 Mounting Techniques of Samples	452
17.4.3 Preparation of Oriented Glass Slide Samples	453
17.4.4 Preparation of Random Powder Samples	453
17.5 Characteristic Diffractograms of Clay Minerals	454
17.5.1 Kaolinite	455
17.5.2 Smectite	455
17.5.3 Illite	458
17.5.4 Vermiculite	458
17.5.5 Hydroxy-Al Interlayered Vermiculite (HIV)	458
17.5.6 Gibbsite	458

Contents

17.5.7 Goethite	463
17.6 Quantitative X-ray Diffraction Spectrometry	463
17.6.1 Procedure	469
17.6.2 Quantitative Interpretations of Diffractograms	469
17.7 Significance of X-ray Diffraction Analysis	470
Chapter 18 DIFFERENTIAL THERMAL ANALYSIS	471
18.1 Definition and Principles	471
18.2 Thermal Reactions in DTA	472
18.3 DTA Thermograms	474
18.4 Instrumentation	475
18.4.1 Furnace	475
18.4.2 Sample Holders and Thermocouples	475
18.4.3 Temperature Recorders	476
18.5 DTA of Soil Minerals and Organic Matter	477
18.5.1 Sample Preparation	477
18.5.2 Sample Size	485
18.5.3 Sample Packing	488
18.5.4 Furnace Atmosphere	490
18.5.5 Heating Rate	491
18.6 Characteristic Thermograms of Soil Minerals	492
18.6.1 Kaolinite	493
18.6.2 Halloysite	493

Contents

18.6.3 Smectite	493
18.6.4 Vermiculite	495
18.6.5 Allophane	495
18.6.6 Gibbsite and Goethite	495
18.7 Characteristic Thermograms of Humic Matter	497
18.7.1 Humic Acid	497
18.7.2 Fulvic Acid	500
18.7.3 Humic Acid-Metal Chelates	500
18.8 Quantitative DTA of Soil Minerals	502
18.8.1 Preparation of a Standard Curve	502
18.8.2 Procedure	504
18.8.3 Limitations in Quantitative DTA	504
18.9 Significance of DTA	504
Chapter 19 SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPY AND EDAX	507
19.1 Principles	507
19.1.1 Significance of Electron Microscopy	508
19.1.2 Types of Electron Microscopy	509
19.2 EDAX or Energy Dispersive Analysis by X-rays	509
19.2.1 Wavelength Dispersion and Energy Dispersive Methods	510
19.2.2 Principles and Purpose of EDAX	511

Contents

19.2.3 Detection Limits of EDAX	511
19.3 Instrumentation	512
19.3.1 Electron Gun	513
19.3.2 Optical System	514
19.3.3 Microscope	514
19.3.4 Vacuum System	515
19.3.5 Resolution	515
19.4 Sample Preparation	516
19.4.1 Plant Samples	516
19.4.2 Freeze-dry and Freeze-fracture Techniques	517
19.4.3 Specimen Coating	518
19.4.4 Soil Samples	518
19.5 SEM and EDAX of Plant Leaves	519
19.5.1 Sampling	519
19.5.2 Procedures	520
19.5.3 SEM Micrographs and EDAX Image of Leaf Tissue	520
19.6 SEM and EDAX of Soil	523
19.6.1 Procedures	523
19.6.2 SEM and EDAX Micrographs of Soil Minerals	523
19.7 SEM of Humic Matter	526
19.7.1 Procedures	526

Contents

19.7.2 Methods of Freeze-drying	526
19.7.3 Analysis by SEM	527
19.7.4 SEM Micrographs of Fulvic Acid and Humic Acid	527
Chapter 20 NUCLEAR MAGNETIC RESONANCE SPECTROSCOPY	532
20.1 Principles of NMR	532
20.2 Nuclear Spins and NMR Signals	533
20.2.1 Spin Spin Coupling and Decoupling	536
20.2.2 Spin Lattice Relaxation	536
20.3 Chemical Shift	537
20.4 Types of NMR Spectroscopy	539
20.4.1 Types of Nuclei	539
20.4.2 Types of Spectrometers	540
20.4.3 MRI Spectrometer	541
20.5 Instrumentation	542
20.5.1 Magnetic Field Units	543
20.5.2 Magnet	544
20.5.3 Transmitter	545
20.5.4 Sample Compartment	545
20.5.5 Detector	546
20.5.6 High-speed Computer	546
20.6 CPMAS ^{13}C -NMR of Humic Matter	547
20.6.1 Liquid-state and Solid-state ^{13}C -NMR	547

Contents

20.6.2 CP-MAS ^{13}C -NMR	548
20.6.3 ^{13}C -NMR Spectral Regions of Humic Matter	548
20.6.4 Procedures	549
20.6.5 Characteristic Spectra of Humic Acid and Fulvic Acid	551
20.7 Significance of NMR Spectroscopy	554
Appendix A Fundamental Constants	556
Appendix B Greek Alphabet	557
Appendix C Atomic Weights of the Major Elements	558
Appendix D X-ray Diffraction 20 d-Spacing Conversion Table	561
Appendix E U.S. Weights and Measures	562
Appendix F International System of Units (SI); Factors for Converting U.S. Units into SI Units	564
References and Additional Readings	567
Index	594