

# Contents

List of illustrations and maps	7
Acknowledgments	9
Abbreviations	11
Introduction	15

## PART I: ORIGINS

1 The Tudor legacy of secularised Catholic loyalism	27
2 Rigorism, laxism and the first Irish Jansenists, 1548–1625	45
3 Competing interests in the Irish colleges network, 1590–1640	74
4 The ideology of Irish Church renewal, 1609–40	106
5 Ecclesiastical authority and the regular clergy, 1620–40	129
6 The internationalisation of Irish clerical broils, 1627–42	149

## PART II: THE CONTINENTAL CONNECTION

7 John Sinnich and Flemish Jansenists, 1640–53	173
8 John Callaghan and pastoral Jansenism in France, 1640–54	196
9 Irish Jansenists in the Sorbonne and Rome, 1650–60	218

## PART III: HEYDAY AND DEMISE

10 The Irish clergy re-politicised, 1641–5	239
11 The emergence of an Irish ecclesiastical interest, 1645–8	259
12 The pope's loyal opposition, 1648–50	278
13 Disintegration of the Jansenist tendency, 1650–60	306
14 The demise of Jansenism in Ireland, 1660–9	331
Biographical register	351
Sources and bibliography	371
Index	395

# Illustrations

Engraving of the Cloth Hall, Leuven, which housed the Leuven Theology faculty	<i>frontispiece</i>
1 Peter Lombard, copy of a destroyed seventeenth-century Leuven portrait	56
2 Clement VIII and the Aldobrandini arms	108
3 David Rothe, bishop of Ossory, a seventeenth-century portrait	112
4 Richard Smith, bishop of Chalcedon, a seventeenth-century portrait	133
5 Thomas Dease, bishop of Meath, a contemporary portrait	137
6 Urban VIII	153
7 Cornelius Jansen, bishop of Ypres	177
8 Title page of Cornelius Jansen's <i>Augustinus</i> (Rouen, 1643)	189
9 Title page of Florence Conry's <i>Tractatus de Statu parvulorum</i>	220
10 Title page of Florence Conry's <i>Peregrinus Ierichuntinus</i>	231
11 Innocent X	257
12 Donough MacCarthy, Viscount Muskerry and first earl of Clancarthy	261
13 GianBattista Rinuccini, archbishop of Fermo, papal nuncio to Ireland	277
14 Francesco Albizzi, cardinal and assessor of Holy Office	283
15 Sorbonne philosophy thesis (1648) dedicated to James Butler, lord deputy of Ireland	310
16 Paul V	347
17 Biographical notice on Cardinal Albizzi, with specific reference to his Irish interests	352
18 Title page of John Callaghan's <i>Vindiciarum Catholicorum Hiberniae</i>	356
19 Luke Wadding OFM, founder of St Isidore's	369

MAPS

1	Map of Europe indicating locations mentioned in text	13
2	Map of the dioceses of Ireland	14