## Contents

Preface			
Part I	Introduction		
1 Inti	roduction		
1.	1 The philosophy of language	3	
1.2		4	
1.3	•	7	
**1.4		9	
Su	ggested reading	11	
Part II	Meaning		
2 Tru	uth and reference		
2.	1 Meaning and truth	15	
2.3	2 Explaining truth conditions	17	
**2		19	
2.4	4 Explaining structure	22	
2.5	5 Are referential roles enough?	25	
2.0	5 Enter senses	30	
2.7	7 Terminological warnings; use and mention	34	
Su	ggested reading	35	
3 Des	cription theories of reference: names		
3.1	The classical description theory	39	
3.2		43	
3.3	Names and knowledge	46	
3.4	Reference borrowing	49	
3.5	Rejecting description theories	51	
Su	ggested reading	53	

vi	Conten	ats	
4	A cau	sal theory of reference: names	
	4.1	A causal theory	55
	4.2	Virtues of the causal theory	57
	4.3	Developing the theory	60
	4.4	The qua-problem	63
	Sugg	gested reading	65
5	Theories of reference: other terms		
	5.1	Description theories of natural kind terms	67
	5.2	A causal theory of natural kind terms	70
	<b>**</b> 5.3	The qua-problem	72
	**5.4	Other kind terms	75
	**5.5	Associated descriptions and knowlege	79
	**5.6	Donnellan's distinction	81
	**5.7	Designational terms	82
	Sugg	ested reading	86
6		ctic structure	
	6.1	Introduction	89
	6.2	Sentence structure	92
	6,3	Motivating transformational grammar	96
	6.4	The Standard Theory of transformational grammar	99
	**6.5	Problems for the Standard Theory	103
	**6.6	Contemporary transformational grammar	106
	Sugg	ested reading	110
Da.	rt III	I amazana ay J Mira I	
		Language and Mind	
7	Inoug	ght and meaning	
	7. <sub>1</sub> 7. <sub>2</sub>	Thoughts as inner representations	115
	7.2 7.3	The linguistic character of thought	116
	7.3 7.4	Do we think in a public language?	118
	7.5	Grice's theory of meaning	119 124
	7.6	Avoiding the circle	
		The origins of language ested reading	127 128
8			120
υ	Lingui 8.1	istic competence Introduction	120
	8.2		130
	8.3	The conflation of syntax and linguistic competence Following a rule	131
	٠.5	r orionaria a truc	134

		Conte	nts	vii
	8.4	The propositional assumption about linguistic		
		competence		137
	8.5	Innate Mentalese and the propositional assumption		140
	8.6	The psychological reality of grammars		142
	8.7	Philosophers on linguistic competence		146
	8.8	Linguistic competence		148
	8.9	Chomsky on innateness		150
	<b>**</b> 8.10	Fodor on innateness		154
	Sugg	ested reading		157
**9	Truth and explanation			
	9.1	Introduction		161
	9.2	Disquotational truth		162
	9.3	The explanation of behaviour		165
	9.4	The explanation of symbols		169
	Sugge	ested reading		170
10	Lingui	stic relativity		
	10.1	Introduction		172
	10.2	The tyranny of vocabulary		173
	10.3	The tyranny of syntax		175
	10.4	The scientific Whorfianism		179
	10.5	The rejection of scientific Whorfianism		180
	Sugges	sted reading		183
Par	rt IV	Language and Realism		
11	Verific	cationism		
	11.1	Realism		187
	11.2	Logical positivism and the elimination of the realism		
		dispute		189
	11.3	Dummett and the misidentification of the realism disput	e	190
	11.4	Verificationism		194
	Sugge	sted reading		197
12	Neo-Kantianism			
	12.1	Kant		199
	12.2	Whorfian relativism		201
	12.3	Scientific relativism		203
	12.4	The renegade Putnam		206
	Sugge	ested reading		209

viii	Cont	ents		
13	Structuralism			
	13.1	Introduction	210	
	13.2	Saussure's linguistics	211	
	13.3	The rejection of reference	215	
	13.4	The rejection of realism	218	
	Sugge	ested reading	220	
Par	t <b>V</b>	Language and Philosophy		
14	First p	philosophy		
	14.1	Philosophy naturalized	225	
	14.2		226	
	14.3	The linguistic turn: ordinary language philosophy	229	
	14.4	The linguistic turn: conceptual analysis	231	
	Sugge	ested reading	235	
<b>1</b> 5	Ration	Rational psychology		
	15.1	Rational psychology versus protoscience	238	
	15.2	Dennett	240	
	15.3	Davidson	242	
	15.4	Principles of charity	244	
	15.5	Against charity	247	
	Suggested reading		250	
Glos	sary		251	
Bibl	iograpl	ny	256	
Inde	×		269	

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> indicates chapters and sections which are difficult and probably best ignored in an initial approach.