

# Contents

Preface	ix
Introduction	1
1. The Challenge of the Modern Era	7
The Field of Indian Law: Barriers to Unitary Doctrine	7
Setting Rights within the Reservations: The Laws of the Nineteenth Century	14
Indian Law at the Beginning of the Modern Era	23
2. Insulation against Time	32
Protection against De Facto Termination	32
Protection against Encroachment Due to Nonuser	37
Protection against Modern Statutes	46
3. The Elevation of Tribalism	53
The Nomenclature of Sovereignty	54
Unity of Recognition	63
The Right to Change	68
The Permanency of Tribal Existence	75
The Higher Sovereign	78
4. Territorial Jurisprudence	87
Unity of Territory	89
The Tribes, the States, and the Constitution	93
The Nexus with Legitimate Tribal Interests	106
Majority within a Minority: The Quandary of Political Representation	111
Conclusion	120
Appendix. Supreme Court Cases during the Modern Era, 1959–1986	123
Notes	133
Index	221