
Contents

Foreword iii

Preface v

List of Illustrations xv

Introduction: "Times Are Altered with Us Indians" 1

A World of Changes 1

Indians in Colonial America 8

Sources of Indian History: Weighing the Evidence 11

1. Voices from the Shore 20

The Creation of the World 22

John Norton, *Iroquois Creation Story*, ca. 1816 23

The Creeks Come to Their Homeland 27

Chekilli, *Origin of the Creek Confederacy*, 1735 28

A Dream of Strangers 32

Josiah Jeremy, *The Floating Island*, 1869 33

Meeting the Dutch at Manhattan 34

John Heckewelder, *The Arrival of the Dutch*, ca. 1765 35

"What Can You Get by Warre . . . ?" 38

Powhatan, *Speech to Captain John Smith*, 1609 39

"The Coming of a Strange Race" 40

Josiah Quinney, *July 4 Speech*, 1854 40

2. Cultural Conflicts, Contests, and Confluences	43
A Native American Theological Debate	45
John Eliot, <i>A Dialogue between Piumbukhou and His Unconverted Relatives</i> , ca. 1671	46
A Micmac Questions French "Civilization"	49
Chrestien LeClerq, <i>A Micmac Responds to the French</i> , ca. 1677	50
An Indian Woman Bequeaths Her Property	52
Naomai Omaush, <i>Will</i> , 1749	52
Autobiography of an Indian Minister	54
Samson Occom, <i>A Short Narrative of My Life</i> , 1768	55
Letters of a Narragansett Family	62
Sarah Simon, <i>Letter to Eleazar Wheelock</i> , 1767	63
Sarah Simon (the Daughter), <i>Letter to Eleazar Wheelock</i> , 1769	64
Daniel Simon, <i>Letter to Eleazar Wheelock</i> , 1771	65
The Iroquois Reject Wheelock's "Benevolence"	66
<i>Speech of the Oneida Headmen</i> , 1772	66
<i>Speech of the Onondaga Council</i> , 1772	69
A Delaware "Mouthpiece"	70
Joseph Pepee, <i>Response to the Unconverted Delawares</i> , 1772	71
"The White Woman of the Genesee"	71
Mary Jemison, <i>A Narrative of Her Life</i> , 1824	73
3. Land, Trade, and Treaties	78
Submission to "Old England"	79
Narragansett Indians, <i>Act of Submission</i> , 1644	81
Two Land Deeds from Maine	83
Nanuddemance, <i>Deed to John Parker</i> , June 14, 1659	84

Jane of Scarborough, <i>Deed to Andrew and Arthur Alger</i> , September 19, 1659	85
Indian Land Claims Disputed	86
Mittark, <i>Agreement of Gay Head Indians Not to Sell Land to the English</i> , 1681	87
The "River Indians" Answer Governor Burnet	88
Mahican Indians, <i>Reply to William Burnet, Governor of New York</i> , 1722	88
The Alienation of the Natchez	90
Antoine Le Page du Pratz, <i>Reply of the Stung Serpent</i> , 1723	91
The Casco Bay Treaty	91
Loron Sauguaarum, <i>An Account of Negotiations Leading to the Casco Bay Treaty</i> , 1727	92
The "Walking Purchase": A Delaware Complaint and an Iroquois Response	95
Delaware Indians, <i>Complaint against the "Walking Purchase,"</i> November 21, 1740	97
Canasatego, <i>Response to the Delawares' Complaint</i> , July 12, 1742	98
The Treaty of Lancaster	99
Canasatego, <i>Speech at the Treaty of Lancaster</i> , July 4, 1744	101
A Guardian System for Indian Lands	104
Indians at Mashpee, <i>Petition to the Massachusetts General Court</i> , June 11, 1752	105
Resolving Conflicts with Colonial Neighbors	106
King Hagler (Nopkehe), <i>Reply to Colonists' Complaints</i> , 1754	107
Colonists Encroach on the Stanwix Line	110
John Killbuck, <i>Speech to the Governors of Pennsylvania, Maryland, and Virginia</i> , December 4, 1771	111

4. In a World of Warfare: Indians and the Wars for Empire	115
La Barre's Failed Bluff	117
Garangula, <i>Speech to New France Governor La Barre</i> , 1684	118
Iroquois Loyalty Turns to Disenchantment	120
Cheda, <i>Promise to Uphold the Covenant Chain</i> , 1692	122
Intertribal Conflict Fostered by Colonists	124
Gachadow, <i>Speech to the Virginia Commissioners at the Treaty of Lancaster</i> , 1744	125
The Abenakis Defy the English	126
Atiwaneto, <i>Speech Resisting Colonial Expansion</i> , 1752	127
The Chickasaws Appeal for Help	128
Chickasaw Headmen, <i>Speech to the Governor of South Carolina</i> , April 5, 1756	129
French and Indian Wars, or French and English Wars?	132
Delaware Indians, <i>Response to the Moravian Ambassador</i> , 1758	133
A New Era for Algonkians and Englishmen	134
Minavavana, <i>Speech to Alexander Henry</i> , 1761	136
Pontiac's War	137
Pontiac, <i>The Master of Life Speaks to the Wolf</i> , 1763	138
The Pleas and Plight of the Choctaw Chiefs	139
Choctaw Chiefs, <i>Speeches to John Stuart</i> , Mobile, Alabama, 1772	141
5. American Indians and the American Revolution, 1775–1783	146
The Oneidas Declare Neutrality	148
Oneida Indians, <i>Speech to Governor Trumbull</i> , 1775	149
Joseph Brant Addresses His Majesty's Secretary of State	150
Joseph Brant, <i>Address to Lord Germain</i> , 1776	150

Cherokees Fight for Their Survival	153
Corn Tassel, <i>Speech at Treaty Talks with Virginia and North Carolina</i> , 1777	154
The Delawares and the Treaty of Fort Pitt	155
Delaware Indians, <i>Letter to George Morgan</i> , 1779	156
The Revolution through the Eyes of a Seneca Woman	157
Mary Jemison, <i>A View of the Revolution</i> , 1775–1779	157
The Revolution through Captain Pipe's Eyes	160
Captain Pipe, <i>Speech to British Colonel DePeyster</i> , November 1781	161
Adjusting to New Realities: The Chickasaws' Revolution	162
Chickasaw Chiefs, <i>Message to Congress</i> , July 1783	164
Brant Demands the Truth	166
Joseph Brant, <i>Message to Governor Frederick Haldimand</i> , 1783	167
6. Indian Voices from the New Nation	170
Alexander McGillivray Rejects American Pretensions	171
Alexander McGillivray, <i>Letter to Governor Arturo O'Neill</i> , July 10, 1785	172
The United Indian Nations Announce a New Policy	174
United Indian Nations, <i>Speech at the Confederate Council</i> , November 28 and December 18, 1786	175
The World Turned Upside Down	177
Henry Quaquaquid and Robert Ashpo, <i>Petition to the Connecticut State Assembly</i> , May 1789	178
Joseph Brant Weighs Indian and White Civilizations	179
Joseph Brant, <i>Indian vs. White Civilization</i> , 1789	179
The Continuing Conflict over Land	181
Indian Representatives, <i>Proposal to Maintain Indian Lands</i> , 1793	181

Epilogue: Surviving as Vanishing Americans	184
--	-----

APPENDICES

Appendix I. Treaty between the Abenaki Indians and the English at Casco Bay, 1727	186
Appendix II. Treaty with the Delawares, 1778	190
Questions for Consideration	194
Selected Bibliography	196

Index	200
-------	-----

Illustrations

1. Indian Peoples of the Eastern Woodlands (map)	3
2. The Multiple European Invasions of Indian North America (map)	9
3. An Indian Orator Addresses the British	13
4. The Hiawatha Wampum Belt	24
5. The Iroquois Homeland (map)	27
6. Governor Oglethorpe of Georgia Presenting Tomochichi and Other Creek Indians to the Lords Trustees of the Colony of Georgia	32
7. The Reverend Samson Occom	56
8. Founding of Dartmouth College	67
9. Etow Oh Koam, Mahican Chief	89
10. Lapowinsa, Delaware Chief	96
11. Boundaries between Colonies and Indian Territory, Proclaimed by the English in 1763 (map)	112
12. Indian America in the French and Indian Wars (map)	117
13. Drawings Made on a Tree by a Passing Iroquois War Party	121
14. English and French Copies of Chickasaw Maps	130, 131
15. Detail from Benjamin West's <i>The Death of General Wolfe</i>	135
16. Outacite, Cherokee Chief, 1762	139
17. Joseph Brant	151