## Contents

Abbreviations	XI
1. Introduction	1
I. THE OLD REGIME AND THE ENLIGHTENM	MENT
2. Laws and Punishments	17
3. The Understanding and Nature of Crime	41
4. Coping with Crime	57
II. THE REVOLUTIONARY ERA	
5. The New French System	77
6. Crime and Police in Revolution and War	96
III. THE DISCOVERY OF THE CRIMINAL CLA	ASSES
7. Measuring a Problem	117
8. Danger in the City: Danger in the Countryside	135
9. Protection, Punishment, and Reformation	160
IV. THE APPLICATION OF SCIENCE	
10. 'Scientific' Criminology	181
11. New Professionals: Old Problems	200
V. THE FACES OF PENAL WELFARE	
12. Penal Policies and the Impact of War	227

X	Contents

13. Policing and Punishing after the War	246
14. National Paths: Common Patterns	267
Bibliographical Note	275
Index	279