## **Contents**

Pre	face	xi
Index of Principal Symbols		xiii
1	Introduction	1
2	Application of Chemical Kinetics to Soil Systems	
	Introduction	4
	Rate Laws	5
	Equations to Describe Kinetics of Reactions on Soil Constituents	12
	Temperature Effects on Rates of Reaction	31
	Transition-State Theory	33
	Supplementary Reading	38
3	Kinetic Methodologies and Data Interpretation for Diffusion-Controlled Reactions	
	Introduction	39
	Historical Perspective	40
	Batch Techniques	41
	Flow and Stirred-Flow Methods	46
	Comparison of Kinetic Methods	57
	Conclusions	59
	Supplementary Reading	60
		vii

viii Contents

4	Kinetics and Mechanisms of Rapid Reactions on Soil Constituents Using Relaxation Methods	
	Introduction	61
	Theory of Chemical Relaxation	64
	Pressure-Jump (p-jump) Relaxation	71
	Stopped-Flow Techniques	91
	Electric Field Methods	95
	Supplementary Reading	97
5	Ion Exchange Kinetics on Soils and Soil Constituents	
	Introduction	99
	Fickian and Nernst-Planck Diffusion Equations	101
	Rate-Limiting Steps	103
	Rates of Ion Exchange on Soils and Soil Constituents	113
	Binary Cation and Anion Exchange Kinetics	117
	Ternary Ion Exchange Kinetics	122
	Determination of Thermodynamic Parameters	
	from Ion Exchange Kinetics	123
	Supplementary Reading	127
6	Kinetics of Pesticide and Organic Pollutant Reactions	
	Introduction	128
	Pesticide Sorption and Desorption Kinetics	129
	Degradation Rates of Pesticides	139
	Reaction Rates and Mechanisms of Organic Pollutant Reactions	143
	Supplementary Reading	144
7	Rates of Chemical Weathering	
	Introduction	146
	Rate-Limiting Steps in Mineral Dissolution	146
	Feldspar, Amphibole, and Pyroxene Dissolution Kinetics	148
	Dissolution Rates of Oxides and Hydroxides	156
	Supplementary Reading	161

Contents		ix
8	Redox Kinetics	
	Introduction	163
	Reductive Dissolution of Oxides by Organic Reductants	164
	Oxidation Rates of Cations by Mn(III/IV) Oxides	167
	Supplementary Reading	172
9	Kinetic Modeling of Inorganic and Organic Reactions in Soils	
	Introduction	173
	Modeling of Inorganic Reactions	174
	Modeling of Soil-Pesticide Interactions	183
	Modeling of Organic Pollutants in Soils	186
	Supplementary Reading	189
Bib	liography	190
	Index	