

# Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page ix</i>
Introduction: Naturalized Citizens, Transnational Perspectives, and the Arc of Reconstruction	1
1. The German Language of American Citizenship	17
2. The “Freedom-Loving German,” 1854–1860	53
3. Black Suffrage as a German Cause in Missouri, 1865	87
4. Principle Rising, 1865–1869	115
5. <i>Wendepunkt</i> : The Franco–Prussian War, 1870–1871	143
6. The Liberal Republican Transition, 1870–1872	171
7. Class, Culture, and the Decline of Reconstruction, 1870–1876	199
<i>Epilogue: The Great Strike of 1877</i>	227
<i>Appendix: Voting Tables</i>	237
<i>Bibliography</i>	241
<i>Index</i>	261