

Clans and Religion in Ancient Japan

The mythology of Mt. Miwa

Masanobu Suzuki

Contents

| | |
|--|-----------|
| <i>Preface</i> | vii |
| <i>Acknowledgments</i> | viii |
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1 History of study and points of controversy | 4 |
| 1.1 <i>Introduction</i> | 4 |
| 1.2 <i>The Uji and Kabane of the Ōmiwa clan</i> | 4 |
| 1.3 <i>Previous research by the Ōmiwa-jinja Shrine</i> | 5 |
| 1.4 <i>History of research and layout of this book</i> | 6 |
| 1.5 <i>Conclusion</i> | 8 |
| 2 The rise and decline of the Ōmiwa clan | 10 |
| 2.1 <i>Introduction</i> | 10 |
| 2.2 <i>Fictional members of the Ōmiwa clan</i> | 10 |
| 2.3 <i>The Ōmiwa clan in the late fifth century</i> | 15 |
| 2.4 <i>The Ōmiwa clan in the sixth century</i> | 19 |
| 2.5 <i>The Ōmiwa clan from the early to mid-seventh century</i> | 23 |
| 2.6 <i>The Ōmiwa clan from the late seventh century to the beginning of the eighth century</i> | 26 |
| 2.7 <i>Conclusion</i> | 31 |
| 3 The constitution of the Ōmiwa clan | 36 |
| 3.1 <i>Introduction</i> | 36 |
| 3.2 <i>The cognate clans that lived in Yamato Province</i> | 36 |
| 3.3 <i>The cognate clans that lived in Yamashiro and Settsu Provinces</i> | 40 |
| 3.4 <i>The cognate clans that lived in Izumo and Buzen Provinces</i> | 41 |
| 3.5 <i>Conclusion</i> | 43 |

| | | |
|----------|--|------------|
| 4 | The dispersal of the Ōmiwa clan | 47 |
| 4.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 47 |
| 4.2 | <i>Circumstances of dispersal throughout Japan</i> | 47 |
| 4.3 | <i>Advancement to western Japan and to foreign countries</i> | 53 |
| 4.4 | <i>Advancement to eastern Japan</i> | 56 |
| 4.5 | <i>Local ruling systems of the Yamato Kingdom</i> | 59 |
| 4.6 | <i>Conclusion</i> | 62 |
| 5 | Characterizations of the Ōmiwa god | 66 |
| 5.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 66 |
| 5.2 | <i>Reexamining the Kunimi ceremony</i> | 67 |
| 5.3 | <i>Reexamining the worship of the sun god</i> | 71 |
| 5.4 | <i>Characterizations of the Ōmiwa god</i> | 75 |
| 5.5 | <i>Conclusion</i> | 82 |
| 6 | The transition of religious services at Mt. Miwa | 86 |
| 6.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 86 |
| 6.2 | <i>The change of dynasties theory</i> | 86 |
| 6.3 | <i>Archaeological ruins and relics</i> | 89 |
| 6.4 | <i>The notation of "Mt. Miwa" and "Mt. Mimoro"</i> | 96 |
| 6.5 | <i>The Ōmiwa clan and religious services at Mt. Miwa</i> | 104 |
| 6.6 | <i>Conclusion</i> | 106 |
| 7 | The legend of religious services at Mt. Miwa | 112 |
| 7.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 112 |
| 7.2 | <i>The production of Sue ware and the Miwabe clan</i> | 114 |
| 7.3 | <i>Clans that lived in Suemura Village</i> | 119 |
| 7.4 | <i>The Miwa clan of Suemura Village and the Ōmiwa clan</i> | 122 |
| 7.5 | <i>The nodal point of the genealogical relationships</i> | 127 |
| 7.6 | <i>Conclusion</i> | 132 |
| 8 | Conclusion and future prospects | 139 |
| 8.1 | <i>Introduction</i> | 139 |
| 8.2 | <i>Summary and conclusion of each chapter</i> | 139 |
| 8.3 | <i>Future prospects</i> | 141 |
| | <i>Bibliography</i> | 145 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 159 |