

# Contents

Figures and tables	vi
Acknowledgements	viii
Foreword	ix
1 Introduction	1
2 Description of Youth Unemployment Study	15
3 Unemployment: The literature	29
4 'Have you got something to get up for?' - Problems with structuring time	55
5 Poverty and unemployment	66
6 Relationships - Restricted social contact	75
7 Work 'on the side' Participation in the informal economy	91
8 Housing	105
9 Depression, boredom and stigma	119
10 Rural unemployment	125
11 The political influence of unemployment	131
12 Exceptions: Enjoying life on the dole	138
13 An emerging underclass?	145
14 Conclusion: Living a predicament	153
Appendix: The Sample	181
Bibliography	195

# Figures and tables

Figure 1.1	Core module of causally related factors	8
Figure 1.2	Worklessness factors	9
Figure 1.3	Money factors	9
Figure 1.4	Other factors	9
Table 4.1	Problems with structuring time: Questionnaire	57
Table 4.2	Problems with structuring time: Interviews	57
Table 5.1	Money problems?	
Figure 6.1	Factors promoting social isolation	76
Figure 6.2	Factors mitigating social isolation	83
Figure 14.1	Core model of causally affected factors	154
Table 14.1	Rural residence correlating with depression	155
Table 14.2	Problems with time correlated with depression	157
Table 14.3	Isolation or lack of it correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	159
Table 14.4	Degree of parental support correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	160
Table 14.5	Degree of family financial support correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	161
Table 14.6	Amount of work correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	163
Table 14.7	Housing situation correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	165

Table	14.8	Subcultural membership correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	167
Table	14.9	Sense of stigma correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	169
Table	14.10	Views of the future correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	170
Table	14.11	Spending power correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	171
Table	14.12	Duration of unemployment correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	171
Table	14.13	Gender correlated with depression/dissatisfaction	172
Figure	14.2	Morale and activity over time	177