Contents

General editor's preface	:::
Preface	viii
Acknowledgements	X
Abbreviations	Xi
	xii
Introduction	1
The nature of the problem	1
The nature of the solution	8
Part I: International commodity policy	
1 The Havana period	14
The Havana Charter	14
The GATT	17
2 Towards a commodity policy for development	32
UNCTAD I	-
UNCTAD II and III	32
United Nations Resolutions	37 45
The Integrated Programme for Commodities	43
(Resolution 93(IV)	48
3 Implementation of the IPC	52
Indexation	
The Common Fund	52
Stocking arrangements	55 59
Multilateral commitments	
Compensatory financing	66
Diversification	69 70
An assessment	79
	82

4 A new commodity policy for development?	85
The IPC A new IPC	85
An evaluation	90
An evaluation	101
Part II Preferential treatment	
5 The emergence of the Generalised System of Preferences	
The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	106
The UNCTAD and preferences	106
and prejerences	117
6 Implementation of the GSP	
The waiver and the Enabling Clause	128
The GSP of the EEC	128
Other countries	131
	140
7 An assessment of the GSP: reform or abolition?	
Trade impact of the GSP	147
Abolition of the GSP	147
Reform of the GSP	150
	158
Part III Trade policies, bilateral and multilateral	
8 The Lomé Convention: a model for North-South	
co-operation?	170
From Rome to Lomé	170
Trade and trade promotion	1
Agricultural co-operation, rural development and food security	d I
security	180
Commodity co-operation	184
An evaluation of Lomé Conclusions	191
Conclusions	202
9 The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade	
The provisions of the GATT	210
The attitudes of the contracting parties	211
Multilateral trade negotiations	219
The future	225
•	241

CONTENTS	vii
Conclusions The benefits of liberalisation A plan for liberalisation?	249 250 255
Bibliography Index	264 272