Contents

FIGURES		xi
PREFACE		xiii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS		xv
Part I. Introd	uction	1
Chapter 1.	Pragmatism, Planning, and Social Problems	3
Part II. The P	Philosophical Foundations of Planning in atism	33
Chapter 2.	Planning and Pragmatism's Common Focus and Action Orientation, and Their Link to Science	37
Chapter 3.	The Epistemology of Pragmatism and Planning	53
Chapter 4.	Pragmatism's Social Theory and Its Relation to Planning	81
Part III. The Challenge Intractable Social Problems Pose to Knowledge, Democracy, and Community		
Chapter 5.	The Evolution of Methods to Address Social Problems	111
Chapter 6.	The Role of the Planner in Society	125

c Contents

Part IV. Interpreting Planning Issues Through Pragmatism		145
Chapter 7.	A Pragmatic Interpretation of the Rational Model	147
Chapter 8.	Reformulating the Knowledge Project	167
Chapter 9.	How to Think About Social Problems	181
REFERENCES		203
INDEX		215