## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

Foreword	viii	
Ted Ro	hert C	ıırı

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS xviii

## VIOLENCE IN CANADA: AN INTRODUCTION TO ITS SOCIOPOLITICAL DYNAMICS 1 Jeffrey Ian Ross

- 1 VIOLENCE ON THE WESTERN CANADIAN FRONTIER: A HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE 10
  Louis A. Knafla
- 2 ON VIOLENCE AND HEALING: ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCES, 1960-1993 40 David A. Long
- WORKER INSURGENCY AND SOCIAL CONTROL: VIOLENCE BY AND AGAINST LABOUR IN CANADA 78

  Kenneth D. Tunnell
- 4 Intimate Male Violence Against Women in Canada 97 Walter S. DeKeseredy and Desmond Ellis
- 5 VIOLENCE BY AND AGAINST CHILDREN IN CANADA 126 Natasha J. Cabrera
- 6 VIOLENCE AND THE ELDERLY 153
  Vincent F. Sacco
- 7 Homicide in Canada 186 Rosemary Gartner
- 8 VIOLENCE BY MUNICIPAL POLICE IN CANADA: 1977–1992 223 Jeffrey Ian Ross

TABLE	OF	CON	тритс
LABLE	ur	CUN	IENIO

9	A Sociopolitical Ar	PROACH	TO THE	REPRODUCTION	OF	VIOLENCE	iN
	CANADIAN PRISONS	252					
	Michael Welch						

- 10 TERRORISM IN CANADA, 1960-1992 286 Anthony Kellett
- 11 THE RESPONSES OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENTS TO VIOLENCE 316
  Judy Torrance
- 12 CONCLUSION: SUMMARY AND FUTURE DIRECTIONS 347
  Jeffrey Ian Ross

INDEX 359

## **TABLES AND FIGURES**

Table 4.1	Wife Abuse Surveys, 102
Table 6.1	General Social Survey, 1988: Frequency of Victimization by Age, 159
Table 6.2	Canadian Urban Victimization Survey, 1982: Rates of Violent Victimization by Age, 159
Table 6.3	Canadian Urban Victimization Survey, 1982: Rates of Violent Victimization by Age and by Average Number of Evening Activities Outside the Home, per Month, 162
Table 6.4	Revised Uniform Crime Report Data: Level of Injury in Violent Crime by Age, 164
Table 6.5	General Social Survey, 1988: Feelings of Safety by Age and Gender, 168
Table 6.6	General Social Survey, 1988: Perceptions of Crime, 169
Table 6.7	Violence Against Women Survey: Proportion of Women Who Felt Worried in Specific Situations, by Age Group, 169
Table 6.8	Vancouver Urban Survey, 1984: Worry About Crime, 170
Table 7.1	Trends in Canadian Homicide Rates, 1921–1990, 193
Table 7.2	Homicides of Different Victim-Offender Relationship Types, Toronto, 1920–1990, 194
Table 7.3	Provincial Homicide Rates, by Decade, 196
Table 7.4	Regional Homicide Rates by Different Victim-Offender Relationship Types, 1961–1990, 197
Table 7.5	Average Homicide Rates for Major Cities, and Corresponding Provinces, 1981–1990, 199
Table 7.6	Sex-Specific Victimization Rates for Different Victim- Offender Relationship Types, Canada, 1961–1990, 202
Table 7.7	Sex-Specific Offending Rates for Different Homicide Types, 1961–1990, 203
Table 7.8	Native Victimization and Offending Rates for Different Regions, 1984, 206

11102000	
Table 7.9	Age-Specific Rates (per 100,000 population) of Victimization and Offending, Canada, 1961–1990, 207
Table 7.10	Distribution of Victim-Offender Relationship Types Within Age Groups, Canada, 208
Table 7.11	Homicide Rates (per 100,000 population) for the Five Largest Canadian and US Cities, 1990, 209
Table 7.12	Selected Characteristics of Homicides in Canada, 1961–1991, 210
Table 7.13	Selected Characteristics of Homicide in Toronto, 1920–1990, 211
Table 8.1	Year Incident Took Place, 230
Table 8.2	Month Incident Took Place, 230
Table 8.3	Day Incident Took Place, 231
Table 8.4	Province Where Incident Took Place, 231
Table 8.5	Police Force of Accused Officer, 232
Table 8.6	Type of Real or Alleged Police Violence, 233
Table 8.7	Race/Ethnicity of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 233
Table 8.8	Age of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 234
Table 8.9	Gender of Real or Alleged Victim/s and Police Officer/s, 234
Table 8.10	Number of Victim/s and Police Officer/s Per Incident, 235
Table 8.11	Outcomes of Most Severe Sanctions of Case, 236
Table 9.1	Rates Expressed per 100,000 Total Population (Adults and Juveniles), 254
Table 9.2	Average Actual Count of Federal Inmate Population: Fiscal Years 1984–85 to 1992–93, 255
Table 9.3	Profile of an On-Register Male Offender, 256
Table 9.4	On-Register Offender Population Profile by Race, 257
Table 9.5	Definitions of Major Security Incidents, 265
Table 9.6	Major Security Incidents—National Totals, 267

Table 9.7	Minor Security Incidents in Federal Institutions— National Totals 268	
Table 10.1	Terrorist Incidents in Canada, 1960-1989, 288	
Table 10.2	Casualties, by Group Type and Target, 1960-1989, 289	
Table 10.3	Perpetrators, by Motive Type, 1960-1989, 290	
Table 10.4	Terrorist Tactics in Canada, 1960-1989, 294	
Table 10.5	Terrorist Targets in Canada, 1960-1989, 296	
Table 10.6	International Terrorism, by Group Type, Tactic, and Target, 1960–1989, 297	
Figure 7.1	Trends in Canadian Homicide Rates, 1921-1990, 191	
Figure 7.2	Mean Homicide Rates, by Community Size, 1978–1990, 198	
Figure 7.3	Trends in Canadian Homicide Victimization Rates: by Gender, 1921–1990, 201	
Figure 7.4	Trends in Canadian Homicide Offending Rates: by Gender, 1961–1991, 204	
Figure 9.1	Distribution of Visible Minorities Amongst Federal Inmate Population, 1990–1991, 257	
Figure 9.2	Comparison of Survey and Official Data on Assault Rates per 1,000 Inmates, 269	