Contents

SUMMARY		1
1	INTRODUCTION The Importance of Child Maltreatment Research, 39 Research on Child Maltreatment is Currently Undervalued and Undeveloped, 40 Dimensions of Child Abuse and Neglect, 42 The Complexity of Child Maltreatment, 43	38
	Charge to the Panel, 47 The Importance of a Child-Oriented Framework, 49 An Ecological Developmental Perspective, 50 Previous Reports, 52 Report Overview, 53	
2	IDENTIFICATION AND DEFINITIONS Review of Definitions, 59 Principles Underlying Research Definitions, 62 Specific Definitional Issues, 63 Identification of Child Maltreatment, 67 Research Recommendations, 70	57
3	SCOPE OF THE PROBLEM Current Estimates, 79	78

ir

	Methodological Issues, 85 Conclusions, 93 Research Recommendations, 95	
4	ETIOLOGY OF CHILD MALTREATMENT Overview of Etiological Models, 107 Individual Ontogenic Factors, 111 Family Microsystem, 126 The Exosystem, 132 The Macrosystem, 136 Summary of Etiological Factors, 139 Research Recommendations, 140	106
5	PREVENTION Overview, 161 The Family Microsystem, 167 The Exosystem, 178 The Macrosystem, 188 Conclusions, 190 Research Recommendations, 191	161
6	CONSEQUENCES OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT Childhood, 210 Adolescence, 217 Adulthood, 223 Issues of Stigma, Bias, and Discrimination, 226 Interaction of Risk and Protective Factors, 226 Research Recommendations, 232	208
7	INTERVENTIONS AND TREATMENT Treatment Efforts at the Individual Level, 256 Microsystem Approaches: Family-Oriented Interventions, 261 Community Exosystem Interventions, 266 Social/Macrosystem Interventions, 274 Conclusions, 274 Research Recommendations, 275	253
8	HUMAN RESOURCES, INSTRUMENTATION, AND RESEARCH INFRASTRUCTURE The Research Community, 293 Training Issues, 294 Instrumentation Issues, 297	292

CONTENTS xi

	Information Services, 299 Federal Funding for Research on Child Maltreatment, 301 State Roles in Research on Child Maltreatment, 312 Private Foundations, 313 Conclusions, 314	
	Research Recommendations, 315	
9	ETHICAL AND LEGAL ISSUES IN CHILD MALTREATMENT RESEARCH Framework of Analysis, 325 Issues in Research on Human Subjects, 326 Ethical Issues in Child Maltreatment Research, 329 Research on Children and Families, 334 Research on Socially Sensitive Topics, 336 Conclusions, 338 Research Recommendations, 338	324
10	PRIORITIES FOR CHILD MALTREATMENT RESEARCH	343
	The Nature and Scope of Child Maltreatment, 344 Understanding the Origins and Consequences of Child Maltreatment, 346 Improving Treatment and Preventive Interventions, 350 A Science Policy for Research on Child Maltreatment, 355	
APF	PENDICES	
В	PANEL ACTIVITIES SUPPLEMENTARY VIEWS BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES	365 371 372
IND	EX	379