

Contents

Introduction 1

PART I. WHO ARE THE JEWS?

1. Expulsion from Egypt 15

2. The Jewish God 34

3. Abstinence from Pork 66

4. Sabbath 82

5. Circumcision 93

6. Proselytism 106

PART II. TWO KEY HISTORICAL INCIDENTS

7. Elephantine 121

8. Alexandria 136

PART III. CENTERS OF CONFLICT

9. Egypt 163

10. Syria-Palestine 170

11. Rome 180

Anti-Semitism 197

Abbreviations 213

Notes 215

Bibliography 287

Index 301