## Contents

Preface	iz
Abbreviations of West and East German Organizations	xvi
Introduction: Feminisms and the German Political Regimes	1
Chapter 1. Political Opportunity Structures and Feminist Protest in Thought and Practice: The German Historical Legacy and Women's Mobilization in East and West Germany, 1945–1989	33
Chapter 2. The East German "Stateless State" Period and Feminist Mobilization	75
Chapter 3. The Closing of the Political Opportunity Structure and Feminist Differentiation	115
Chapter 4. A Closed Opportunity Structure: German Unification and "Double Gender Marginalization"	151
Chapter 5. The East and West German Women's Movements and the German State	199
Chapter 6. Democratization without Women: Comparisons to Other Eastern	
European Countries	223

viii	Contents	
	Appendix	229
	Bibliography	237
	Index	273