CONTENTS

About the Author ix

About the Chapter Contributors xi

Acknowledgments xiii

- 1 Introduction 1 Elizabeth K. Carll, Ph.D.
- Workplace and Community Violence:
 Intervention and Prevention 4
 Elizabeth K. Carll, Ph.D.

The Impact of Random Violence on Community
Perceptions 5
Violence in the Workplace 6
Environmental Factors Associated with Increased
Workplace Violence 9
Identifying the Potentially Violent Personality 10
Crisis Management 15
Domestic Violence in the Workplace 20
Conclusion 23

3	Elizabeth K. Carll, Ph.D.
	The Magnitude of the Domestic Violence Problem 26 Characteristics of Abusive and Violent Relationships 27 Debunking Myths about Abusive Relationships 28 Why She Stays: The Barriers to Leaving 30 Warning Signs of Potential Violence 36 Impact of Family and Community Violence on Children 38 Recommendations 42
4	Family Violence, Custody, and Visitation Charles Patrick Ewing, J.D., Ph.D.
	Family Violence and the Law of Child Custody 51 Family Violence and the Law of Visitation 55 Domestic Violence, Custody and Visitation: The Law in Action 58 Some Suggestions for Legal and Mental Health Professionals 61
5	Stalking in the Community and Workplace 66 David M. Batza and Michelle Taylor
	Categories of Cases 69 Assessment 70 Management Strategies 76 Prevention 89
6	Crisis and Hostage Negotiations: Community and Corporate Responses to Violent Incidents Frederick J. Lanceley 97
	First-Responder Negotiations 97 Negotiating a Crisis Situation: The Intent 105 Hostage Negotiations 112 Kidnap Negotiation: A Team Effort 121 Conclusion 132

7	Psychopharmacological Management	
	of Traumatic Stress and Aggression	133
	Stuart R Kleinman M D	

Factors Contributing to Posttraumatic Stress Disorder
Principles in Prescribing Medication for Posttraumatic
Stress Disorder 136
Treatment of Aggression 144

8 Media Depiction and Coverage of Violence: The Impact on Family and Community 159 Elizabeth K, Carll, Ph.D.

The Media's Stereotype of Women as Victims of Violence 160

The Media's Stereotype of Women as Perpetrators of Violence 162

Research Findings: Media, Women, and Violence 164

Media Violence as "Entertainment" 168

The Impact of Media Violence on Children 170

Recommendations for Reducing the Impact of Media Violence 174

Juror Stress: Secondary Effects of Crime and Violence in the Course of Civic Duty Elizabeth K. Carll. Ph.D.

Secondary Traumatization and Juror Stress 177
The Transition from Acute Stress to Posttraumatic
Stress Disorder 178
Components of a Stressful Trial 179
Intervention and Stress Management Strategies 187

10 Conclusion 192

Elizabeth K. Carll, Ph.D.

We Are Not Helpless 193

References 199

Index 213