

CONTENTS

List of maps	xii
Preface	xiii
NORTH AMERICA	1
American Indians	3
Asian-Americans	9
Black Americans	10
French Canadians	15
Hawaiians, Indigenous	19
Indians and Metis of Canada	20
Inuits	25
Japanese-Americans	32
Japanese-Canadians	33
Mexican Americans	34
Puerto Ricans	37
Further References	39
SOUTH AND CENTRAL AMERICA	40
Afro-Brazilians	42
Afro-Cubans	44
Amerindians of South America	45
Caribs of Dominica	51
East Indians of the Caribbean	52
Maroons of Suriname	56
Maya of Guatemala	57
Mexico's Indians	59
Miskito Indians of Nicaragua	61
Welsh of Patagonia	62
Further References	63

WESTERN EUROPE AND SCANDINAVIA	64
Aaland Islanders	66
Alsatians	67
Azoreans	68
Basques	68
Belgium: Flemings, Walloons and Germans	70
Bretons	74
Catalans	75
Ceuta and Melilla	77
Corsicans	77
Croats of Austria	78
Danes of West Germany	79
Faroe Islanders	79
Frisians	80
Friulians	81
Gaelic speakers of Scotland	82
Galicians	83
Germans of Denmark	83
Gibraltarians	84
Greeks, Croatians and Albanians of Italy	85
Jurassians of Switzerland	86
Ladins of Italy	87
Madeirans	87
Northern Ireland	88
Protestants of Eire	92
Roma in Western Europe	93
Romantsch speakers of Switzerland	96
Saami	96
Sardinians	98
Slovenes of Austria	99
Slovenes of Italy	100
South Tyroleans	101
Welsh	102
Further References	103

EASTERN EUROPE	104
Greeks of Albania	106
Hungarians of Czechoslovakia	107
Hungarians of Romania	108
Macedonians of Bulgaria	114
Macedonians of Greece	115
Pomaks of Bulgaria	118
Roma in Eastern Europe	119
Slovaks of Czechoslovakia	122
Sorbs of East Germany	123
Turks of Bulgaria	124
Turks of Western Thrace	128
Vlachs	130
Yugoslavia	132
Further References	140
USSR	141
Armenians	143
Azerbaijanis	146
Byelorussians	148
Deported nationalities	149
Estonians, Latvians, Lithuanians of the Soviet Baltic Republics	153
Ethnic religious minorities	156
Georgians	159
Kazakhs	162
Moldavians	163
Native Peoples of the North and Siberia	165
Other Muslim peoples	166
Roma in the USSR	168
Tatars	168
Ukrainians	170
Uzbeks	173
Further References	175

MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA	176
Alawis of Syria	178
Armenians of Turkey and the Middle East	179
Baha'is of Iran	181
Beduin of Israel	183
Berbers	184
Copts of Egypt	186
Cyprus	187
Druzes of Israel and the Golan Heights	191
Greeks of Turkey	192
Jews of the Middle East and North Africa (excluding Israel and Turkey)	193
Kurds	195
Lebanon	202
Palestinians	209
Roma in Turkey	214
Further References	215
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	216
Afars and Issas of Djibouti	218
Americo-Liberians	219
Anglophones of Cameroon	220
Asians of East and Central Africa	222
Bubis of Equatorial Guinea	225
Chad	226
Creoles of Sierra Leone	232
Eritreans	232
Falashas of Ethiopia	236
Hutu and Tutsi of Burundi	238
Ilois of Diego Garcia	241
Indian South Africans	242
Jehovah's Witnesses in Africa	244
Jews of South Africa	245
Mauritania	246
Namibia	251
Oromo of Ethiopia	255

Sahelian Nomads	258
San of the Kalahari	260
Southern Sudan	263
Tigrayans	268
Uganda	270
Western Saharans	277
Zimbabwe	280
Further References	283
 SOUTH ASIA	 284
Adivasis of India	286
Ahmadis of Pakistan	289
Andaman Islanders	290
Anglo-Indians	292
Baluchis	292
Biharis of Bangladesh	295
Chittagong Hill Tract Tribes of Bangladesh	297
Hindus of Pakistan	299
Jews of India	300
Kashmiris	301
Koochis of Afghanistan	304
Muslims of India	304
Nagas of India	307
Pathans	310
Scheduled Castes of India	312
Sikhs	317
Tamils of Sri Lanka	322
Veddas of Sri Lanka	328
Further References	329
 EAST ASIA	 330
Ainu of Japan	332
Burakumin of Japan	333
Koreans of Japan	334

Mountain Peoples of Taiwan	335
Okinawans	337
Tibetans	337
Further References	341
 SOUTH-EAST ASIA 342	
Burma (Myanma)	344
Chinese of Indonesia, Malaysia and the Philippines	346
Hill Tribes of Northern Thailand	349
Hmong of Laos	350
National Minorities of Central Vietnam	351
Orang Asli of the Malayan Peninsula	354
Orang Ulu of Sarawak	356
South Moluccans	357
Further References	358
 OCEANIA 359	
Aboriginal Australians	360
Chamorros of Guam	364
Cocos (Keeling) Islanders	365
East Timorese	365
Indian Fijians	367
Kanaks of New Caledonia	369
Maori of New Zealand	372
Micronesia	376
Nauruans and Banabans	377
Papua New Guinea	379
Rapa Nui (Easter Island)	381
Tahitians of Polynesia	382
West Papuans	384
Further References	386
 APPENDICES (EXTRACTS FROM ORIGINAL DOCUMENTS)	
1.1 United Nations Charter on Human Rights	387

1.2 United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights	389
1.3 United Nations Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966	391
1.4 United Nations Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide 1948	392
1.5 Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms 1982	392
1.6 Greenland Home Rule Act 1978	393
1.7 US Joint Resolution on Indian Tribes 1988	395
2.1 ILO Convention 107 on indigenous populations	395
2.2 United Nations International Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Racial Discrimination 1966	399
2.3 Atlantic Coast Autonomy Law (Nicaragua)	401
2.4 United Nations Draft Declaration of Principles for Indigenous Rights	403
3.1 Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe on Individual Rights and Freedoms, Vienna 1986	404
4.1 Treaty of Lausanne Section III (Protection of Minorities) 1923	405
4.2 Constitution of Bulgaria	406
5.1 Constitution of the USSR	407
6.1 African Charter on Human Rights and Peoples' Rights 1981	408
7.1 Agreement between India and Pakistan concerning Minorities 1950	411
7.2 Indo-Sri Lanka Agreement 1987	411
8.1 People's Republic of China Law on Regional Autonomy for Minority Nationalities 1984	413
9.1 Treaty of Waitangi 1840	417
Index	419

MAPS

Indian Lands today	4
Canada	26
Amerindians of South America	46
Belgium: the linguistic areas	71
Northern Ireland	89
Hungarians of Romania	109
Transylvania: ethnic distribution	110
Armenian SSR	144
Deported Nationalities of the USSR	150
Georgian SSR	160
Ukrainian SSR	171
Where Kurds live	196
Lebanon	203
Palestinians in Israel	210
Asians of East and Central Africa	223
Chad	227
Eritrea	233
Hutu and Tutsi of Burundi	239
Ethnic groups in Ethiopia	255
Southern Africa	261
The Sudan	264
Uganda	271
North-East India	308
India (showing percentage of "Untouchables" in each state)	313
Punjab and its neighbours	318
Sri Lanka	323
National Minorities of Central Vietnam	352
Aborigines in Australia	362
New Zealand	373