

# *Contents*

Preface	11
Acknowledgments	15
<b>PART I. Theories of Law and Society</b>	
1. In Search of a Macro Socio-Legal Theory	19
2. A Social-Structure Model	47
<b>PART II. Components of the Social-Structure Model</b>	
3. Value Conflicts in the Law of Evidence	57
4. Dimensions of Legal Norms	66
5. Role Analysis of Legal Personnel	75
6. Administrative Law and Organization Theory	86
7. Organizations and the Limits of Effective Legal Action	109
<b>PART III. Interinstitutional and Comparative Analysis</b>	
8. Public and Private Legal Systems	123
9. An Analysis of Labor Arbitration Decisions	138
10. Legal Indicators and Comparative Law	156
11. Analyzing Indicators of Legal Systems	163
12. Human Rights Laws: Measurement of Compliance	180
13. Human Rights, the Nation-State and Transnational Law	200

#### **PART IV. Systems Theory and the Experimenting Society**

14. Toward a Systems Model of Law and Society	217
15. Law and the Experimenting Society	232
References	240
Author Index	259
Subject Index	264
About the Author	270

## *Tables*

Table 2.1	Interinstitutional Relations of a Society	49
Table 5.1	Comparison of Role Orientations of Legal Personnel	84
Table 6.1	Selected Concepts in American Administrative Law and Organization Theory	101
Table 6.2	Some Illustrative Organization-Set Variables for Studying Administrative Agencies	105
Table 9.1	Arbitration Awards in Discharge Cases in Two Sets of Labor-Management Relations	147
Table 9.2	Type of Labor-Management Relations by Pattern of Arbitration Awards and Incidence of Arbitrated Grievances	152
Table 10.1	Illustrative Legal Indicators Applied to Seven Substantive Fields of Law	161
Table 11.1	Pearson Product-Moment Correlation Coefficients of Indicators of Legal and Nonlegal Institutions of Selected Nations	168

Table 11.2	Partial Correlation Coefficients of Indicators of Legal and Nonlegal Institutions of Selected Nations, Controlling for the Effects of Industrialization	174
Table 11.3	Comparison of Means on Five Variables for Selected Nations Differing in the Role of the Police Officer	176
Table 11.4	Comparison of Means on Three Variables for Selected Nations Differing in Type of Legal System	177
Table 12.1	Relationship between Membership in First, Second and Third World Countries and Ratification of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights	196
Table 12.2	Relationship between Membership in First, Second and Third World Countries and Ratification of the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights	197
Table 12.3	Relationship between Membership in First, Second and Third World Countries and Ratification of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide	198
Table 12.4	Stepwise Regression on Humana's Human Rights Index for Countries	198

## *Figures*

Figure 2.1	A Social-Structure Model of the Interactions of Legal and Nonlegal Institutions	51
Figure 6.1	An Organization-Set Analysis of an Administrative Agency	102
Figure 11.1	Scattergram of Correlation Between Level of Industrialization and Lawyers per 1,000 Population for 42 Nations	171
Figure 12.1	A Minimal Set of Legal Indicators for Measuring a Country's Compliance with Human Rights Laws	194
Figure 13.1	A Model of Transnational Law and Human Rights	210
Figure 14.1	A Systems Model of the Interaction of Legal and Nonlegal Subsystems of a Society	222
Figure 15.1	An Experimental Model of Law as an Instrument for Planned Social Change	237