

Contents

	<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
	<i>Introduction</i>	<i>1</i>
Part One	The friendly societies	
1	Friendly societies in the late eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries	9
2	The growth of the affiliated and other societies	27
3	Friendly societies after 1875	53
Part Two	The trade unions	
4	The early days of trade unions 1780–1825	73
5	Legal but under suspicion 1825–1850	95
6	Model unionism and respectability 1850–1880	119
7	New unionism and new outlooks 1880–1900	139
8	The political and industrial scene 1900–1914	159
Part Three	The co-operative movement	
9	Before Rochdale	185
10	Rochdale and after: the Modern Movement	203
	<i>Conclusions</i>	<i>223</i>
	<i>Select bibliography</i>	<i>231</i>
	<i>Index</i>	<i>235</i>