

Contents

<i>Tables, Maps, and Figures</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
1 Commerce, Compulsion, and Control	I
State, Society, and a New Public Space 8/ Opium in Rhetoric and Reality: A Historiographical Caveat 17/ Structure of the Volume 23/ "Portable Ecstasies" 28/ Setting the Analytical Stage 37	
2 Constructing Fujian's Opium Economy, 1820s-1906	42
The Setting 44/ The Supply Side: Clandestine Commerce and Taxable Vice 48/ "Can You Hear the Poppies Sing?" 62/ Morality, Money, and Demand 78/ Opium in Fujian on the Eve of Suppression 92	
3 Ambitious Interlude, 1906-1910	96
The View from Fujian 98/ The Framework of Opium Reform in Fujian 103/ Opium Reform and the Public Sphere, 1906-1910 120/ The Provincial Assembly and the Deliberate Dismantling of the Public Sphere 133/ Opium and Conflicting Loyalties 141	
4 Provincial Patterns of Reform Before the Revolution of 1911	144
Opium Suppression in the Northwest 149/ Opium Suppression in the Northeast 154/ Opium Suppression in the Southeast 164/ Opium Suppression in the Southwest 171/ Glimpses of Reform Across the Province 177	

5	Tartars, Treaties, and Turmoil	182
	Tartars: Opium and the Fuzhou Banner Garrison 185/ Revolutionary Rumblings 198/ The Treaty: Opium and the British Factor on the Eve of Revolution 202/ Revolution in Fuzhou and the End of Manchu Rule 211/ A Pivotal Year 217	
6	Opium Reform Under the Republic, 1912–1914	220
	Opium and the Military 222/ Opium, the Public Sphere, and Imperialism 226/ Opium Reform Outside Fuzhou 238/ The Joint Inspections 253/ The Closure of Fujian 261/ The Beginning of the End 264	
7	Race, Religion, and Reform	266
	Protestant Missionaries and Opium in Fujian 268/ Missionary Motivations 273/ Missionary Involvement in Fujian's Anti-Opium Campaign 288/ The Impact of Missionary Activism 298	
8	Huang Lian's Revolt and the Politics of Prohibition	302
	Context for Rebellion 304/ Huang Lian's Revolt 314/ A Rancorous Resolution 329/ The Politics of Reform and Revolution 333	
9	The Collapse of the Crusade, 1914–1927	339
	Opium and China's New Reality 342/ Opium in Fujian, 1914–1917 345/ Civil War, Unification, and Opium 349/ Opium and the Public Sphere, 1914–1927 357/ The Ignominious End of the Crusade 369	
	Epilogue: The Challenge of Narcotics Control in China	373

Reference Matter

<i>Character List</i>	391
<i>Bibliography</i>	397
<i>Index</i>	419

Tables, Maps, and Figures

Tables

2.1	Estimated poppy production in China, ca. 1906	64
2.2	Estimated production of domestic opium in South Fujian, 1902 and 1903	74
2.3	Registered smokers in three cities of Funing prefecture, ca. 1910	83
7.1	Missionaries in Fujian, ca. 1905 and 1914	270

Maps

4.1	Northwestern region	150
4.2	Northeastern region	155
4.3	Southeastern region	165
4.4	Southwestern region	172

Figures

1.1	Burning of opium paraphernalia, Fuzhou, ca. 1908	xviii
1.2	Inside a Chinese opium den	35
1.3	Statue of Lin Zexu, New York City	41
2.1	Main road from Fuzhou to Yanping	46
2.2	Early twentieth-century panorama of Fuzhou	47
2.3	Indian opium imports to China, Fuzhou, and Xiamen, 1863-1906	55
3.1	Cartoon from <i>The Quarterly</i>	119

4.1	Gutian pipe burning	160
4.2	Missionaries and local dignitaries after a Gutian public pipe burning	161
5.1	Fujian military governor Sun Daoren and Sun Yatsen	212
7.1	Missionaries traveling in style in Fujian	272
7.2	Visit to a Chinese opium den in New York	280
7.3	Etching from the <i>Police Gazette</i>	281
7.4	"Opium victims"	285
8.1	Chinese pastor and his flock near Xinghua	307
8.2	Sun Daoren, Bishop Bashford, and other Methodist missionaries	318
8.3	Negotiations with Huang Lian	328
10.1	Statue of Lin Zexu at his birthplace in Fuzhou	384