LIST	OF TABLES	vii
LIST	OF FIGURES	xii
FORE	WORD	xiii
1	A PORTRAIT OF HOMELESSNESS	1
2	HOMELESSNESS IN ENGLAND: Changing Responses and the Impact of Europe	13
3	THE COUNT: The Scale of Homelessness in London	31
4	THE FACES OF HOMELESSNESS: An Integrated Approach	39
5	THE STREET	55
6	HOSTELS	85
7	DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT OF HOSTELS	136

v	
•	

8	SQUATTING IN LONDON	161
9	HOMELESS PEOPLE LIVING IN HOTELS IN LONDON	192
10	BEGGING	211
11	A COMPARISON ACROSS SETTINGS	238
12	ROUTES TO A HOME	260
	BIBLIOGRAPHY AND REFERENCES	269
APPE	NDICES	
	METHODOLOGY	278
	APPENDIX TWO	302
	APPENDIX THREE	306
	APPENDIX FOUR	307
	QUESTIONNAIRES	308
ACKN	OWLEDGEMENTS	324
INDEX	(330

List of Tables

Chapter 2: Homelessness in England

2.1:	Homeless households: applications and acceptances	15
2.2:	Numbers claiming board and lodging payments	16
2.3:	Homeless households accepted by household composition	17
2.4:	Distribution of final household income, UK	18
2.5:	Proportions of individuals in households with below	
	80% of the average income by economic status	19
2.6:	Households by tenure, 1971 to 1989	2
2.7:	House completions 1977 to 1988	2
2.8:	Repossessions by Building Societies	22
Chap	ter 4: The Faces of Homelessness	
-		4
4.1:	Age of respondents across four studies	4 ⁻
4.1: 4.2:	Age of respondents across four studies Last place before this one across sample	-
4.1: 4.2: 4.3:	Age of respondents across four studies Last place before this one across sample Length of stay in last place across sample	4
4.1: 4.2: 4.3: 4.4:	Age of respondents across four studies Last place before this one across sample Length of stay in last place across sample Age left home across settings	4:
4.1: 4.2: 4.3: 4.4: 4.5:	Age of respondents across four studies Last place before this one across sample Length of stay in last place across sample Age left home across settings Number of place have lived in across sample Last place called home across sample	4: 4: 4:
4.1: 4.2: 4.3: 4.4:	Age of respondents across four studies Last place before this one across sample Length of stay in last place across sample Age left home across settings	4: 4: 4:

Chapter 5: The Street

5.1:	Distribution of people in pilot survey	60
5:2:	Borough by borough	61
5.3:	Comparison of survey and census: Borough by borough	65
5.4:	Age of street sample	71
5.5:	Family status for street sample	72
5.6:	Employment status for street sample	72
5.7:	Education for street sample	73
5.8:	Birth place for street sample	73
5.9:	Length of stay for street sample	74
5.10:	Use of day centre by street sample	74
5.11:	Last place before this one for street sample	75
5.12:	Length of stay in last place for street sample	76
5.13:	Age left home for street sample	76 76
5.14:	Number of places have lived in	77
5.15:	Last place considered home	77 78
5.16:	After last place called home	78
5.17:	Length of time since left last place called home	78 79
5.18:	Meaning of home: importance	82
5.19:	Mean scores for home items for street sample	83
5.20:	Correlations of 'Place of My Own'	83
	·	00
Chap	ter 6: The Experience of Hostels	
6.1:	Results summary	01
6.2:	Hostel occupancy	91
6.3:	Summary of hostel residents (A)	92
6.4	Summary of hostel residents (B)	93 94
6.5:	Estimated number of hostel bedspaces in London	
6.6:	A comparison of hostel bedspaces	95 97
6.7:	Age of Salvation Army hostel residents	97 106
6.8:	Length of stay of Salvation Army hostel residents	
6.9:	Rank order correlations of meaning of home items:	106
6.10:	Comparison of two groups of residents.	108
6.11:	Percentage agreement to meaning of home items:	109
6.12:	Percentage agreement to importance items:	111
6.13:	Age of hostel residents	112
6.14:	Family status of hostel residents	113
6.15:	Employment status of hostel residents	114
6.16:	Education qualifications of hostel residents	115
6.17:	Country of origin of hostel residents	115
6.18:	Ethnicity of hostel residents	116
6.19:	Length of stay of hostel residents	116
6.20:	Use of day centres	117
		117

		i
6.21		118
6.22	Number of places hostel residents have lived in	119
6.23	Hostel Residents on housing waiting list	120
6.24	Evaluation of qualities of the hostel by hostel residents	12
6.25	Percentage importance of aspects of home	123
6.26	Percentage agreement to locus of control	124
6.27:		125
6.28:	Correlations between selected questions:	126
6.29:		128
6.30:	View of residents by staff and residents	130
6.31:	and a contract of tooldonts actions	131
6.32:	and an anguitable tribuilly dology stall	
6 22.	and residents	132
6.33:		132
6.35:	Importance of home for residents	133
6.36:		134
0.30.	Desired role of staff in hostels	134
Chap	ter 8: Squatting in London	
8.1:	Ownership	166
8.2:	Types of dwelling	166
8.3:	Utilities	166
8.4:	Gender	167
8.5:	Mean ages in first two studies	168
8.6:	Age in final study	168
8.7:	Marital status	168
8.8:	Employment status	169
8.9:	Voluntary work	170
	Ethnicity	170
8.11:	Country of origin	171
8.12:	Education	171
8.13:	4	172
8.14:	Average number of times squatted previously	173
8.15:	Housing waiting lists	173
8.16:	Length of stay in squat	174
8.17:	Types of previous three tenures	175
8.18:	Area of last three tenures	176
8.19:	and the state of t	176
8.20:	On the street within six months	177
8.21:		178
8.22:		178
8.23:	Evaluation of squats and views of squatters	180
8.24:	Compute scores	185

189

8.25: Compute scores for ex-squatters

8 26.	Comparison of length of stay in last place	190
0.20.	Companson of length of stay in last place	130
Chapte	er 9: Living in Hotels in London	
9.1:	Hotels contacted	197
9.2:	Individual hotels residents by household type	199
9.3:	Households in hotels by type of household	200
9.4:	A comparison of views of hotel and hostel staff	206
9.5:	Correlations of hotel and hostel staff responses	206
Chapte	er 10: Begging	
10.1:	Gender of sample	213
10.2:		214
10.3:	Where beggars lived	215
10.4:	Types of begging strategies	216
10.5:	Who gave to beggars	222
	Origin of beggars	224
10.7:	Time spent in London	225
10.8:	Age beggars left home or Local Authority care	226
10.9:	Work experience	227
10.10:	Beggars who have been in care	230
10.11:	Known charges	232
Chapt	er 11: A Comparison Across Settings	
11.1:	Age across settings	239
11.2:	Gender across settings	239
11.3:	Family status across settings	240
11.4:	Employment status across settings	241
11.5:	Voluntary work across settings	241
11.6:	Education across settings	242
11.7:	Trade qualifications across settings	242
11.8:	Country of birth across settings	243
11.9:	Ethnicity across settings	243
11.10:	Length of stay across settings	244
11.11:	Use of day centres	244
11.12:	Last place before this one	246
11.13:	Length of stay there	246
11.14:	Age left home	247
11.15:	Number of places have lived in	247 248
11.16:	Last place called home	2 4 6 249
11.17:	Where after that	249
	How long ago	2 49 250
	Area now	250 250

	•	xi
11.20:	Prior area	251
11.21:	Housing list	251
11.22:	Health scores	253
11.23:	Home scores	253
11.24:	Evaluation items	254
11.25:	Self esteem and view of others	255
11.26:	Importance of home scores	255
11.27:	Importance of aspects of home scores	256
11.28:	Locus of control items	257