

Part 1: Accident insurance and labour protection in Germany

1	System of Social Security	17
2	Statutory accident insurance	19
3	Labour protection	23
3.1	Regulations concerning labour protection	23
3.2	Provisions of the European Union	25
3.3	Codes of practice	26
3.4	State Industry Inspectorate and the Technical Inspectorates of the Berufsgenossenschaften	27
3.5	Company labour protection bodies	29
4	The Berufsgenossenschaften	37
4.1	Organisation	37
4.2	Membership, insured persons and funding	37
4.3	Prevention	40
4.3.1	Advice and supervision	45
4.3.2	Information and motivation, basic and further training of target groups in companies	47
4.3.3	The Berufsgenossenschaften's legislative process; setting standards	48
4.3.4	Testing and certification	49
4.3.5	Preventative occupational medicine and medical care by company doctors	52
4.3.6	All-round safety	55

	page
4.4 Rehabilitation	58
4.5 Economic security	60
4.6 Institutions of the Berufsgenossenschaften	62
4.7 Research	69
4.8 Public relations and education	70

Part 2: Statistics on accidents and occupational diseases

5 Statistics	75
5.1 Definition of terms	75
5.1.1 Member companies	75
5.1.2 Hours worked	75
5.1.3 Full workers	75
5.1.4 Type of insured events	76
5.1.5 Reportable accidents	79
5.1.6 New accident pensions	80
5.1.7 Fatal accidents	81
5.2 Figures from industry	81
5.2.1 Companies, full workers	81
5.2.2 Company size	82
5.2.3 Reportable accidents	83
5.2.4 New accident pensions	86
5.2.5 Fatal accidents	88
5.2.6 Road traffic accidents	89
5.2.7 State-by-state breakdown of accidents	90
5.2.8 Occupational diseases	90
5.2.9 Summary	95

6	Accident Categories	97
6.1	Company size	99
6.2	Profession	103
6.3	Age	106
6.4	Gender	109
6.5	Nationality	112
6.6	Month of accident	115
6.7	Weekday of accident	118
6.8	Hour of accident	121
6.9	Injured part of the body	124
6.10	Accidents caused by falling from heights	127
6.11	Accidents caused by tripping, slipping or falling	130
6.12	Accidents caused by employees being struck by mobile apparatus, machines, vehicles etc.	133
6.13	Burns	136
6.14	Accidents involving machines and tools	139
6.15	Accidents involving metal-working machines	142
6.16	Accidents involving timber-processing and woodworking machines	145
6.17	Accidents involving machines used in the food industry	148
6.18	Accidents involving machines used in the plastics industry	151
6.19	Accidents involving machines used in the textile, leather and fur industries	154
6.20	Accidents involving machines used in the paper and printing industries	157
6.21	Accidents involving earth-moving and construction machines	160
6.22	Accidents involving continuous conveyors	163

Tables

	page
6.23 Accidents involving non-track transport equipment	166
6.24 Crane accidents	169
6.25 Accidents involving lifting and stacking vehicles	172
6.26 Accidents involving presses	174
6.27 Accidents caused by pipelines, hoses, pressure containers and industrial gases	177
6.28 Accidents involving hazardous substances	180
6.29 Accidents involving the use of lifting equipment	183
6.30 Accidents during manual transport	186
6.31 Accidents at loading and unloading points	189
6.32 Accidents during in-plant transport	192
6.33 Accidents on in-plant traffic routes	195
6.34 Accidents involving work on domestic installations	197
6.35 Accidents occurring whilst cleaning building interiors/exterior	200
6.36 Accidents occurring during underground mining, gallery construction and tunnel construction	203
6.37 Accidents occurring in maritime shipping and inland navigation	206
6.38 Kitchen accidents	209
6.39 Accidents involving steps/stairs	211
6.40 Accidents involving ladders	214
6.41 Scaffolding accidents	217
 7 Recognised occupational diseases: Statistics by profession	 221

Part 3: Appendices

8.1	The industrial Berufsgenossenschaften and their classification by branch of industry	271
8.2	List of occupational diseases	273
8.3	Accident notification form	279
8.4	Transit physician's report form	281
8.5	Form for notification of a suspected occupational disease by the employer	283
8.6	Form for notification of a suspected occupational disease by a physician	285
8.7	Publications of the Hauptverband der gewerblichen Berufsgenossenschaften (HVBG)	287