CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS		vi
In	troduction	,
1	Roots of resistance: the antecedents and ambivalences of anti-racism Introduction	9
	Relativism, universalism and the idea of prejudice in Western thought	11
	Resisting, adapting and engaging Western racism Conclusion	2.4 4.4
2	Claiming equality: nations, capitalism and anti-racism Introduction	46
	National and international claims to anti-racism	48
	National traditions of anti-racism?	50
	International anti-racism: context and cases	65
	Market anti-racism?	72
	Conclusion	83
3	Practising anti-racism	84
	Introduction	84
	Evenyday anti-racism	96

VI CONTENTS

	Multicultural anti-racism: affirming diversity, enabling empathy	90
	Psychological anti-racism: raising consciousness, affirming identities	97
	Radical anti-racism	104
	Anti-Nazi and anti-fascist anti-racism	108
	Anti-racism and the representative organisation	111
	Conclusion	114
4	Anti-racist dilemmas	116
	Introduction	116
	Anti-racism and ethnicity	117
	Anti-racism and feminism	127
	Anti-racism and essentialism	132
	Anti-racism and white identities	137
	Conclusion	144
5	Anti-anti-racism?	147
-	Introduction	147
	The right versus anti-racism	149
	The left versus anti-racism	162
	Conclusion	168
6	Conclusion	169
BIBLIOGRAPHY		173
INDEX		189