Contents

Preface xi

Acknowledgments xiii

DARTI

An Introduction to the Study of Minority Groups in the United States 1

Diversity in the United States:
Questions and Concepts 3
The Increasing Variety of American
Minority Groups 4
The Goals of This Text 5
What Is a Minority Group? 6
Inequality 6
Theoretical
Perspectives 6
Minority Group Status and
Stratification 8
Visibility 9
Race 9
Gender 11
Other Minority Group
Characteristics 12
Which Groups Are Minority
Groups? 12
Focus on Gender: The Biological Basis
of Race and Gender 13
Key Concepts in Dominant-Minority
Relations 14
Prejudice 15
Causes of Prejudice 15
The Sociology of
Prejudice 20
Discrimination 20
Ideological Racism 21

Institutional Discrimination 22

MAIN POINTS 23
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 23
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 23
FOR FURTHER READING 24
Assimilation and Pluralism 25
Assimilation 26
Types of Assimilation 26
The "Traditional" Perspective
on Assimilation: Theories
and Concepts 27
Robert Park 27
Milton Gordon 27
Human Capital Theory 29
Assimilation Patterns 30
The Importance of
Generations 30
Immigration as a Collective
Experience 32
Variations in Assimilation 34
Religion 34
Social Class 35

Gender 35

37 Types of Pluralism 37 Theoretical Perspectives on

Other Group Goals 40 Contemporary Immigrants: Segmented Assimilation

Immigration, Emigration,

Pluralism

Comparative Focus:

and Ireland 42 Implications for Examining Dominant-Minority Relations 44

Pluralism

Sojourning

38

Motivations for Immigration:

36

MAIN POINTS 44

QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW

AND STUDY 45

INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 45

FOR FURTHER READING 45

DADTII

The Evolution of Dominant-Minority Group Relations in the United States 47

3. The Development of Dominant-Minority Group Relations in Preindustrial America: The Origins of Slavery 49

The Origins of Slavery in America 50
The Labor Supply Problem 51
The Contact Situation 52

The Noel Hypothesis 52
The Blauner Hypothesis 53

The Creation of American

Slavery 54

Paternalistic Relations 55

The Dimensions of Minority Group Status 57

Power, Inequality, and Institutional Discrimination 57

Prejudice and Racism 57

Assimilation 58

Gender, Race, and Class 59

The Creation of Minority Status for

Native Americans and Mexican

Americans 60

Native Americans 60 Native Americans and the

Noel and Blauner

Hypotheses 61 Gender Relations 62

Mexican Americans 63

Texas 63

California 64 Arizona and

New Mexico 64

Mexican Americans and the Noel and Blauner

Hypotheses 64

Gender Relations 65 Comparative Focus: Mexico, Canada, and the United States 66 Comparing U.S. Minority Groups 68
MAIN POINTS 69 QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW AND STUDY 70 INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 70 FOR FURTHER READING 70
Industrialization and Dominant-Minority Relations: From Slavery to Segregation and the Coming of Postindustrial Society 72
Industrialization and the Shift From
Paternalistic to Rigid Competitive
Group Relations 73
The Impact of Industrialization on
African Americans: From Slavery
to Segregation 74
Reconstruction 74
De Jure Segregation 75
The Origins of Jim
Crow 75
Reinforcing the System 77
Increases in Prejudice and
Racism 77
The "Great Migration" 77
Life in the North 78
Competition With White
Ethnic Groups 78
The Origins of Black Protest 79
Applying Concepts 80
Acculturation and Integration 80
Gender and Race 80
Industrialization, the Shift to
Postindustrial Society, and
Dominant-Minority Relations:
General Trends 81
Urbanization 82
Occupational Specialization 82
Bureaucracy and Rationality 82
Growth of White-Collar Jobs and
the Service Sector 83
The Growing Importance of
Education 84

A Dual Labor Market 85
Globalization 85
The Shift From Rigid to Fluid
Competitive Relationships 86
Modern Institutional
Discrimination 86
Focus on Gender: Gender Inequality
in a Globalizing, Postindustrial
World 89
Conclusion 92
MAIN POINTS 92
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 93
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 93
FOR FURTHER READING 94
ADT III
nderstanding Dominant-Minority

Ut Relations in the United States Today 95

Segregation to Modern Institutional

African Americans: From

Discrimination and Modern Racism The End of De Jure Segregation 98 The Civil Rights Movement Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka 99 Nonviolent Direct Action Protest 99 Landmark Legislation The Successes and the Limitations of the Civil Rights Movement Developments Outside the South De Facto Segregation Urban Unrest 102 The Black Power Movement 102 The Nation of Islam 102 Protest, Power and Pluralism The Black Power Movement in Perspective 103 104

Gender and Black Protest Contemporary Black-White Relations 105

Continuing Separation, Continuing Violence 105
The Criminal Justice System and African Americans 106
Urbanization and Increasing Class Differentiation 107
The Black Middle Class 107
Urban Poverty 107
Race vs. Class 108 Closed Networks and Racial
Exclusion 109
The Family Institution and the Culture of Poverty 110
Prejudice and Discrimination 111
Traditional Prejudice and Modern Racism 111
Modern Institutional
Discrimination 114
Assimilation and Pluralism 114
Acculturation 114
Secondary Structural
Assimilation 115
Primary Structural
Assimilation 123
Focus on Race and Gender: Modern Racism and Sexism in the
Mass Media 124
Is the Glass Half Empty or
Half Full? 125
MAIN POINTS 126
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 127
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 127 FOR FURTHER READING 128
Native Americans: From Conquest to Tribal Survival in a Postindustrial Society 129
•
Native American Cultures 130 Relations With the Federal
Government After the 1890s 131
Reservation Life 131 Paternalism and the Bureau
of Indian Affairs 131
Coercive Acculturation: The
Dawes Act and Boarding
Schools 132

	The Indian Reorganization
	Act 133
	Termination and Relocation 134
	Self-Determination 136
	Protest and Resistance 136
	Early Efforts 136
	Red Power 137
	The Continuing Struggle for
	Development in Contemporary
	Indian-White Relations 138
	Natural Resources 138
	Attracting Industry to the
	Reservation 140
	Broken Treaties 141
	Gambling and
	Other Development
	Possibilities 141
	Comparative Focus: Australian
	Aborigines and Native
	Americans 142
	Contemporary Native American-White Relations 144
	Prejudice and Discrimination 144
	Assimilation and Pluralism 145
	Acculturation 145
	Secondary Structural
	Assimilation 146
	Primary Structural
	Assimilation 151
	Comparing Minority Groups 151
	Progress and Challenges 152
	MAIN POINTS 153
	QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
	AND STUDY 154
	INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 154
	FOR FURTHER READING 155
7.	Hispanic Americans:
	Colonization, Immigration, and
	Ethnic Enclaves 157
	Mexican Americans 159
	Cultural Patterns 159
	Immigration 160
	Leaving Mexico 160
	Fluctuating Demand for
	Labor and Federal
	Immigration Policy 160

Immigration, Colonization,
and Intergroup
Competition 162
Developments in the United
States 163
Continuing
Colonization 163
Protest and Resistance 164
Gender and the Chicano
Protest Movement 165
Mexican Americans and Other
Minority Groups 165
Puerto Ricans 166
Migration (Push and Pull) and
Employment 166
Transitions 167
Puerto Ricans and Other Minority
Groups 168
Cuban Americans 168
Immigration (Push and Pull) 168
Regional Concentrations 169
Socioeconomic Characteristics 169
The Ethnic Enclave 170
Cuban Americans and Other
Minority Groups 171
Recent Immigrants from Latin
America and the Caribbean 171
Socioeconomic Characteristics 172
Location, Impact, and Illegal
Immigrants 172
Recent Immigration in Historical
Context 174
Comparing Minority Groups:
Will Contemporary Immigrants
From Central and South America
and the Caribbean Assimilate
as European Immigrants
Did? 174
FOCUS ON GENDER: IMAGES OF
LATINAS 176
Contemporary Hispanic-White
Relations 177
Prejudice and Discrimination 177
Assimilation and Pluralism 178
Acculturation 178
Secondary Structural
Assimilation 179

Primary Structural
Assimilation 184
Assimilation and Hispanic
Americans 186
MAIN POINTS 186
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 187
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 188
FOR FURTHER READING 188
Asian Americans and Pacific
Islanders: A "Model Minority"? 189
Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders 190
Origins and Cultures 190
Contact Situations and the
Development of the Chinese
American and Japanese American
Communities 192
Chinese Americans 192
Early Immigration and
the Anti-Chinese
Campaign 192
Population Trends and
"Delayed" Second
Generation 193
The Ethnic Enclave 194
Survival and
Development 195
The Second Generation 196
An American Success
Story? 196
Japanese Americans 197
The Anti-Japanese
Campaign 197
The Ethnic Enclave 198
The Second Generation
(Nisei) 198
The Relocation Camps 199
Japanese Americans After
World War II 200
Comparing Minority
Groups 201

Comparative Focus: Japan's "Invisible"
Minority 201
Contemporary Immigration From Asia
and the Pacific Islands 203
Rates and Causes 203

	Ports of Entry 205
	Modes of Incorporation 205
	Immigrants and the Primary
	Labor Market 206
	Immigrants and the
	Secondary Labor
	Market 206
	Immigrants and Ethnic
	Enclaves 207
	Four Case Studies 207
	Filipino Americans 207
	Korean Americans 208
	Southeast Asians 209
	Indians 209
	Summary 210
	Contemporary Relations 210
	Prejudice and Discrimination 210
	Assimilation and Pluralism 211
	Acculturation 211
	Secondary Structural
	Assimilation 211
	Primary Structural
	Assimilation 217
	Comparing Minority Groups:
	Explaining Asian American
	Success 217
	Asian and European
	Immigrants 218
	Asian Americans and Colonized
	Minority Groups 218
	-
	MAIN POINTS 220
	QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
	AND STUDY 221
	INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 221
	FOR FURTHER READING 222
	White Ethnic Groups:
•	
	Assimilation and Identity—The
	Twilight of Ethnicity? 223
	Assimilation and Equality: Should
	White Ethnic Groups Be
	Considered "Minority
	Groups"? 224
	Industrialization and
	Immigration 227
	European Origins, Conditions of
	Entry, and the Campaign Against
	Immigration 228
	5

Northern and Western
Europeans 228
Immigrants From
Norway 229
Immigrants From
Germany 229
A Successful
Assimilation 229
Immigrant Laborers From Ireland
and Southern and Eastern
Europe 230
Gender 230
Ethnic and Religious
Prejudice 231
Upward Mobility 232
Eastern European Jewish
Immigrants and the Ethnic
Enclave 232
The Enclave and Upward
Mobility 233
Anti-Semitism 234
The Campaign Against Immigration 234
Comparative Focus: Immigration and
Assimilation in Canada 235
Developments in the 20th Century:
Mobility and Integration 237
Degree of Similarity 237
Ethnic Succession 238
Secondary Structural
Assimilation 238
Continuing Industrialization and
Structural Mobility 240
Comparing European Immigrants and
Colonized Minority Groups 241
Will White Ethnicity Survive? 243
Ethnic Revivals 243
White Ethnicity in the
21st Century 244
Comparing Minority Groups:
Immigration vs. Colonization 246
MAIN POINTS 246
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 247
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 247
FOR FURTHER READING 248
=::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::

PART IV

A	Global	View,	Some	Con	clusion	18,
ar	id a Lo	ok to t	he Fut	ure	249	

Dominant Minority Dalatians in

IV.	Dominant-Minority Relations in				
	Cross-National Perspective 251				
	A Brief Review of Major Analytical				
	Themes 252				
	A Global Tour 253				
	Canada 253				
	Northern Ireland 255				
	Germany 256				
	Switzerland 258				
	Former Yugoslavia 258				
	Rwanda 259				
	South Africa 261				
	The Middle East 264				
	Hawaii 265				
	Brazil 268				
	Analyzing Group Relations 270				

MAIN POINTS 271
QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW
AND STUDY 272
INTERNET RESEARCH PROJECT 272
FOR FURTHER READING 272

11. Minority Groups and U.S. Society: Themes, Patterns, and the Future 274

The Importance of Subsistence
Technology 274
The Importance of the Contact
Situation, Group Competition, and
Power 275

Diversity Within Minority Groups 277 Assimilation and Pluralism 278

Minority Group Progress and the Ideology of American Individualism 281

A Final Word 282

QUESTIONS FOR REVIEW AND STUDY 283

References 285 Index 299

About the Author 313