

# Contents

Tables and figures	vii
Acknowledgements	viii
Introduction	1
Chapter 1    Social science and innovations in policing	4
Introduction	4
The social science of policing	4
The observational science of policing	11
Deterrence experiments on domestic violence	20
Changing the policing of domestic violence	26
Chapter 2    Theory and method	29
Introduction	29
A sociological discourse analysis	29
An alternative paradigm: cop culture	35
Methodology	41
Chapter 3    The operational policing of 'domestic violence'	44
Introduction	44
The central categories for the operational policing of interpersonal violence	45
Trying to think outside the categories - square pegs and round holes	56
Authoritative intervention, advice and referral	61
Domestic violence units	65
Summary and conclusion	76

Chapter 4	A content analysis of police files regarding 'domestic violence'	79
	Introduction	79
	Three levels of 'incident' - the Occurrence Book file	81
	Three levels of 'incident' - the Beat Crime file	92
	'Family violence' and other 'domestics'	102
	Three levels of 'incident' - the Major Crime file	104
	'Family violence' and other 'domestics'	110
	Summary and conclusion	113
Chapter 5	Re-situating the discourse	115
	Introduction	115
	Measuring the policing of domestic violence	119
	Evaluating the policing of domestic violence	125
	Summary and conclusion	134
Conclusion		136
Endnotes		144
Bibliography		154
Index		165

# Tables and figures

## **Figures**

3.1	The linguistic-authority-structure for interpersonal violence	55
3.2	Incident formation	68

## **Tables**

4.1	Recorded police incidents of domestic violence 1985 & 1988	80
4.2	The Occurrence Book file March/April 1988	82
4.3	The Beat Crime file March/April 1988	94
4.4	The Major Crime file March/April 1988	105
4.5	Incidents of interpersonal violence between intimates	106
4.6	Incidents of interpersonal violence between strangers	109
5.1	Assailants' assessment of the effect of cautioning	132