

Contents

<i>Dedication</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	xi
Chapter 1 Exposure to Interparental Violence	1
History of Research of Children Exposed to Interparental Violence	1
Incidence and Prevalence	2
Definitional Issues	4
Exposed Children as Psychologically Abused	5
Dynamics of Battering and Relationship to Emotional Abuse	6
Conclusion	7
References	7
Chapter 2 Impact of Exposure to Interparental Abuse	11
Overview and Brief History	12
Initial Research	12
Later Steps	13
Summary	14
Current Findings	15
Exposed Children's Problems	15
Severity of Exposed Children's Problems	15
Situational/Contextual Associated Factors	16
Heterogeneity in Impact and Longer-Term Adjustment	22
Summary and Implications for Intervention	24
Implications for Research	25
Recent Advances in Research	25
Suggestions for Future Research	28
Conclusion	30
References	30

Chapter 3	Individual Differences in Response to Exposure: Risk and Resilience	36
Age	37	
Gender	40	
Gender and Emotional Security	44	
Gender and Personal Abuse	45	
Gender and Children's Reactions to Battered Mothers	45	
Gender and Coping	46	
Gender and Perceptions of Interparental Conflict	47	
Gender Across Generations	48	
Ethnicity	48	
Temperament	49	
Posttraumatic Symptomatology	50	
Children's Relationships and Social Support	53	
Children's Control Beliefs and Coping Behavior	54	
Children's Understanding of Parental Conflict	55	
Conclusion	58	
References	59	
Chapter 4	Theoretical Explanations of Impact: Accounting for Change	65
Impact as Coping	66	
Theoretical Accounts of Impact	67	
Behavioral Theories	68	
Trauma Explanations	72	
Family Systems Theories	75	
Relational Approaches	77	
Genetic Contributions	79	
Conclusion	79	
References	80	
Chapter 5	Exposure to Interparental Violence in Diverse Family Contexts: Impact on Children	84
General Issues for Diverse Types of Families	85	
Invisibility	85	
Largest Ethnic Groups	86	
Lesbian Women and Gay Men	86	
Marginalized Groups and Stresses	86	
Risk Factors	88	
Limitations of Current Literature	88	
Ethnically, Individually, and Culturally Diverse Families	89	
African-American Families	89	
Latino Families	89	
Asian Families	90	
American Indian Families	90	

Interparental Conflict in Ethnically, Individually, and Culturally Diverse Families	91
Negative Impact on Children	91
African American Families	92
Latino Families	94
Asian Families	95
American Indian Families	96
Families Headed by Lesbians or Gay Men	97
Implications	100
Implications for Research	100
Implications for Clinical Practice	102
Conclusion	102
References	103
 Chapter 6 Treatment and Prevention of the Impact of Exposure	107
Treatment Considerations	108
Clinical Focus	108
Theoretical Focus	118
Implications of Empirical, Conceptual, and Theoretical Work for Intervention	120
Needs in the Intervention Literature	125
Prevention Considerations	127
Perspectives on Prevention	128
Promising Programs	129
Summary	131
Conclusion	132
References	133
 Chapter 7 Children and Youth Exposed to Interparental Violence and the Courts	139
Child Custody Issues with Exposed Children	140
Astrid and Mark	140
Interparental Violence and the Parent–Child Relationship	142
Variations in Interparental Violence and Its Effects on Custody Decision Making	143
Exposed Youth and the Juvenile Justice System	146
Clyde	146
Paul	148
Clinical and Forensic Issues	149
William	152
Multiple Victimization and Sources of Adversity	153
Intervention with Multiproblem Youth and Their Families	154
Conclusion	155
References	156

<i>Chapter 8</i> Needs and New Directions	159
Progress	159
Myriad of Facts that Interact	159
Models and Theories	160
Diversity	160
Appropriate Interventions	160
Collaboration	160
Needs in the Area	161
Needs in Research	161
Needs in Intervention	164
Needs in Prevention	165
Needs in Policy	166
Needs in Funding	166
Conclusion	166
References	167
<i>Index</i>	169