

Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	ix
<i>Notes on research projects</i>	xiii
 Introduction: conceptualising the meanings of violence	 1
ELIZABETH A. STANKO	
 PART I	
Conceptualising the meanings of violence	15
 1 Headlines from history: violence in the press, 1850–1914	 17
JOHN ARCHER AND JO JONES	
 2 ‘Jump on top, get the job done’: strategies employed by female prostitutes to reduce the risk of client violence	 32
GRAHAM HART AND MARINA BARNARD	
 3 Violence against children: thresholds of acceptance for physical punishment in a normative study of parents, children and discipline	 49
NEAL HAZEL, DEBORAH GHATE, SUSAN CREIGHTON, JULIA FIELD AND STEVEN FINCH	
 PART II	
Violence, meaning and social identities	69
 4 ‘Taking it to heart’: girls and the meanings of violence	 71
MICHELE BURMAN, JANE BROWN AND SUSAN BATCHELOR	

5 'Hi, I'm Ramon and I run this place': challenging the normalisation of violence in children's homes from young people's perspectives	90
EMMA RENOLD AND CHRISTINE BARTER	
6 Understanding racist violence	112
LARRY RAY, DAVID SMITH AND LIZ WASTELL	
7 The constitution of fear in gay space	130
LESLIE J. MORAN, BEVERLEY SKEGGS, PAUL TYRER AND KAREN CORTEEN	
PART III	
Violence, meaning and social contexts	147
8 Defined by men's abuse: the 'spoiled identity' of domestic violence survivors	149
ROSEMARY ARIS, GILL HAGUE AND AUDREY MULLENDER	
9 Bouncers and the social context of violence: masculinity, class and violence in the night-time economy	165
SIMON WINLOW, DICK HOBBS, STUART LISTER AND PHIL HADFIELD	
10 Violence in a changing political context: Northern Ireland and South Africa	184
COLIN KNOX AND RACHEL MONAGHAN	
PART IV	
Violence, meaning and institutional contexts	203
11 Institutional violence: prison conflicts in context	205
KIMMETT EDGAR, CAROL MARTIN AND IAN O'DONNELL	
12 Violence, fear and 'the everyday': negotiating spatial practice in the city of Belfast	224
KAREN LYSAGHT AND ANNE BASTEN	
<i>Index</i>	245

List of illustrations

Tables

3.1	Parents' views about harm arising from physical punishment	61
3.2	Parents' views about rights and physical punishment	62
3.3	Parents' views about the necessity of physical punishment	64
11.1	Reported presence of catalysts	211
12.1	A demographic and socio-economic profile of the five study areas	229

Figures

3.1	Acceptability of different types of physical response to misbehaviour	55
3.2	Acceptability of marking or bruising/cutting children during physical punishment	57
3.3	Acceptability of reasons for using physical punishment	58
10.1	Paramilitary-style attacks	188
11.1	The conflict pyramid	206
11.2	Cycle 1: force begets force	218
11.3	Cycle 2: exploitation fosters retribution	218