## **Contents**

Foreword iii

Task force members xii

Preface xv

The Task Force on Hunger's methodology xvii

Acknowledgments xx

Abbreviations xxii

Millennium Development Goals xxiv

#### Executive summary 1

### 1. The imperatives for reducing hunger 19

Defining hunger 19
Determinants of hunger 20
The social and economic costs of hunger 28
Moral and legal foundations for eradicating hunger 32

# 2. Who is on track or off track to meet the hunger Goal? 35 Hunger hotspots—measuring underweight at the subnational level 36 Hunger indicator 1—percentage of the population below the minimum level of dietary energy consumption 37

Hunger indicator 2—the prevalence of underweight children under five years of age 39

53

Underweight children in Africa 41
Underweight children in Asia 46
Underweight children in Central Asia and Europe 53
Underweight children in Latin America and the Caribbean

Forging a global partnership 61 Promoting good governance 62 Mainstreaming gender equality 63 Adopting a people-centered approach 64 Investing in science and technology 64 Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66 The seven recommendations 68  4. Move from political commitment to action [Recommendation one] 71 Background 72 Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75 Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78 Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80 Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81 Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82 Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	3. A strategic approach for halving hunger 60
Mainstreaming gender equality 63 Adopting a people-centered approach 64 Investing in science and technology 64 Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66 The seven recommendations 68  4. Move from political commitment to action [Recommendation one] 71 Background 72 Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75 Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78 Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80 Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81 Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82 Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and rurition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Forging a global partnership 61
Adopting a people-centered approach 64 Investing in science and technology 64 Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66 The seven recommendations 68  4. Move from political commitment to action [Recommendation one] 71 Background 72 Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75 Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78 Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80 Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81 Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82 Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Promoting good governance 62
Investing in science and technology 64  Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66  The seven recommendations 68  4. Move from political commitment to action  [Recommendation one] 71  Background 72  Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75  Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Mainstreaming gender equality 63
Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66 The seven recommendations 68  4. Move from political commitment to action [Recommendation one] 71 Background 72 Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75 Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78 Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80 Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81 Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82 Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Adopting a people-centered approach 64
4. Move from political commitment to action [Recommendation one] 71  Background 72  Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75  Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Investing in science and technology 64
4. Move from political commitment to action  [Recommendation one] 71  Background 72  Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75  Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Vulnerability analysis—a tool for setting priorities 66
Recommendation one] 71  Background 72  Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75  Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	The seven recommendations 68
Background 72 Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75 Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78 Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80 Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81 Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82 Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	4. Move from political commitment to action
Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75  Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	[Recommendation one] 71
Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Background 72
governments to activities that combat hunger 78  Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Advocate political action to meet intergovernmental agreements 75
Improve public awareness of hunger issues and strengthen advocacy organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Strengthen the contributions of donor countries and national
organizations 80  Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	governments to activities that combat hunger 78
Strengthen developing country advocacy organizations that deal with poverty and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
and hunger 81  Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation 82  Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	•
Strengthen accurate data collection, monitoring, and evaluation Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83  5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	The state of the s
5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85 Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment [Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	
[Recommendation two] 85  Background 86  Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87  Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Actions needed to implement recommendation one 83
Background 86 Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	5. Reform policies and create an enabling environment
Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87 Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors 88 Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89 Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91 Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91 Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	[Recommendation two] 85
Restore the budgetary priority of the agricultural and rural sectors  Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Background 86
Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89  Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Promote an integrated policy approach to hunger reduction 87
Link nutritional and agricultural interventions 91  Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	
Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources  Empower women and girls 93  Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94  Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96  Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Build developing country capacity to achieve the hunger Goal 89
Empower women and girls 93 Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	
Strengthen agricultural and nutrition research 94 Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade 96 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	Increase poor people's access to land and other productive resources 91
Remove internal and regional barriers to agricultural trade  10 Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	
Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related	
	Increase the effectiveness of donor agencies' hunger-related
• •	programming 97
I make to charte chieffite poncy implementation	Create vibrant partnerships to ensure effective policy implementation 98
Actions needed to implement recommendation two 99	Actions needed to implement recommendation two 99

6. increase the agricultural productivity of food-insecure

103

farmers [Recommendation three]

Background 104 Improve soil health 107 Improve and expand small-scale water management 113 Improve access to better seeds and other planting materials 116 Diversify on-farm enterprises with high-value products 117 Establish effective agricultural extension services 122 Actions needed to implement recommendation three 124
7. Improve nutrition for the chronically hungry and vulnerable
[Recommendation four] 126
Background 127
Promote mother and infant nutrition 129
Reduce malnutrition among children under age five 134
Reduce malnutrition among school-age children and adolescents 135
Reduce vitamin and mineral deficiencies 137
Reduce infectious diseases that contribute to malnutrition 139
Actions needed to implement recommendation four 140
P. Doduce the sulperphility of the coutch, hundred through
8. Reduce the vulnerability of the acutely hungry through productive safety nets [Recommendation five] 143
Background 143
Build and strengthen national and local early warning systems  145
Build and strengthen the capacity to respond to emergencies 147
Invest in productive social safety nets 149
Actions needed to implement recommendation five 151
Type
9. Increase incomes and make markets work for the poor
[Recommendation six] 153
Background 154
Invest in and maintain market-related infrastructure 155
Develop networks of small rural input traders 158
Improve access to financial services for the poor and food-insecure 159
Provide and enforce a sound legal and regulatory framework 161
Strengthen the bargaining power of the rural and urban poor in labor markets 162
Ensure access to market information for the poor 163
Promote and strengthen community and farmer associations 165
Promote alternative sources of employment and income 166
Actions needed to implement recommendation six 168
<b>40</b> = 4
10. Restore and conserve the natural resources essential for
food security [Recommendation seven] 171

Background

172

-	communities and households restore or enhance natural resources 174
Secur	e local ownership, access, and management rights to natural resources 177
Devel	op natural resource-based "green enterprises" 179
	por rural communities for environmental services 180
	ns needed to implement recommendation seven 182
11. lı	mplementing the recommendations of the Task Force on
Hung	er 184
Settin	g priorities for interventions 184
Stren	gthening capacity for scaling up 185
Refin	ing national hunger strategies 187
Secur	ing financing for implementation 188
Imple	mentation at the local level 189
Syner	gistic entry points to overcoming hunger 193
Appe	endix 1. Glossary 206
Appe	ondix 2. Papers Commissioned by the Task Force on
Hung	
	,-· =-·
Appe	ondix 3. Subregional data on underweight prevalence 21
Note	s 229
Refe	rences 231
Boxe	98
1.1	Inequality and hunger in Guatemala 24
1.2	Food in times of crisis in Sierra Leone 27
1.3	The right to food in India 33
1.4	Eleven steps in applying a human rights approach to
	hunger reduction 34
4.1	T
4.2	Ind: 2 C 1:
4.3	The Image of Automotive Automotiv
4.4	
4.5	P 7 11
4.6	
4.7	Building a global campaign—lessons from Jubilee 2000 81  Campaigning can be cost-effective 81
5.1	D C
5.2	
	Global partnerships for rural development 98

6.1	Mineral versus organic fertilizers 108
6.2	Unhealthy soils in the cradle of the Green Revolution 109
6.3	Plant biotechnology 118
6.4	Cash cropping for women farmers 119
7.1	The South Asian enigma—high rates of child malnutrition despite
	economic and agricultural gains 130
7.2	Low birthweight among refugees in Nepal 133
7.3	School-based feeding reduces short-term hunger and improves
	education in Mexico 136
7.4	School-based systems for systematic deworming 136
7.5	The private sector and food fortification 138
7.6	Village-level fortification of wheat flour in Bangladesh 139
8.1	Early warning systems—knowing when to intervene 146
9.1	The challenge of rural infrastructure in Africa 156
9.2	Creating agrodealers in Africa 159
9.3	Farmers who must sell low and buy high 164
9.4	Reaching the unreached—rural knowledge centers in India 164
10.1	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
10.2	Reducing poverty and hunger by allocating forest rights to
	communities 178
10.3	Tapping the Clean Development Mechanism to improve farming
	systems 181
11.1	The Hunger Project's "epicenters" for grassroots empowerment 191
	A success story from Thailand 195
	Mother-friendly and baby-friendly communities 196
	Watershed restoration and management in Orissa, India 201
11.5	How a smallholder farmer diversified and got out of absolute
	poverty 204
Flgu	
1.1	Men in South Asian households often get more food 25
1.2	Malnutrition is a leading cause of child deaths 29
1.3	Poor nutrition is one of the leading risk factors contributing to the
1./	global burden of disease 29  Malnutrition reduces labor productivity and national output 30
1.4	,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, ,,
1.5	Iron deficiency anemia alone can reduce national output by
2.1	2–8 percent 30  Most of the undernourished are in Asia 38
2.1	
2.2	The number of undernourished people is rising in East, Central, and Southern Africa 39
2.2	
2.3	The number of undernourished people is declining most in China—
	and rising most in Central Africa 39

	<u>.</u>
2.4	The prevalence of underweight children is greatest in South Asia and
	rising only in Sub-Saharan Africa 41
2.5	Still a long way to the target for Asia and Africa 41
2.6	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual rate of
	change in Sub-Saharan African countries 42
2.7	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in Sub-Saharan
	African countries 42
2.8	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual
	rate of change, 1987–2003, in Middle Eastern and North African
	countries 44
2.9	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in Middle Eastern
	and North African countries 44
2.10	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual rate of
	change, 1987–2003, in East Asian and Pacific countries 48
2.11	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in ast Asian and
	Pacific countries 48
2.12	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual rate of
	change, 1987–2003, in South Asian countries 49
2.13	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in South Asian
	countries 49
2.14	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual rate of
	change, 1987–2003, in European and Central Asian countries
2.15	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in European and
	Central Asian countries 54
2.16	Underweight prevalence among preschool children and annual rate of
	change, 1987–2003, in Latin American countries 55
2.17	Underweight prevalence among preschool children in Latin America
	countries 55
3.1	
3.2	· ·
	scale 69
6.1	
	Africa 105
7.1	The life-cycle of malnourishment 128
Ma	nne
2.1	
2.2	(-
2.3	ropulation density of under weight emidren in 711164
2.4	
2.5	
2.5	

2.7 Index combining normalized rates of underweight prevalence and population density of underweight children
 58

#### **Tables**

- 1.1 Factors contributing to reductions in child malnutrition 21
- 1.2 Benefit-cost ratios for interventions to reduce hunger 31
- 2.1 Changes in the proportion of undernourished people in selected countries, 1990–92 to 1999–2001 40
- 4.1 Share of defense spending in government budgets 79
- 4.2 Share of agriculture in total government spending 79
- 11.1 Regional profiles and priorities for investment 186
- 11.2 Estimated costs of hunger interventions for Ghana, Tanzania, and Uganda 2006–15 189
- 11.3 Proportional costs of select antihunger interventions 189
- 11.4 MDG investment needs and MDG financing gaps in Bangladesh, Cambodia, Ghana, Tanzania, and Uganda (2006–15) 190