

Contents

	<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page xi</i>
1	Introduction	1
1.1	Preliminaries	1
1.2	Theoretical framework	3
1.3	Overview	20
2	Argument case and case alternations	22
2.1	Case alternations and the problem of case	22
2.2	Case, argument structure, and interpretation	31
2.3	Basic clause structure	48
2.4	Case alternations and restrictiveness	51
2.5	Why argument structure?	60
2.6	Conclusion	69
3	A typology of case systems	70
3.1	Two accusatives	70
3.2	A typology of case	74
3.3	Four types of case system	86
3.4	Split ergativity	115
3.5	Three-case systems and quasi-split ergativity	118
4	Linker interactions	130
4.1	Other elsewhere patterns	130
4.2	Passive and antipassive	146
4.3	Word order	154
4.4	Obliqueness and compatibility of case and configuration	158
4.5	Compatibility of linkers	166

5	Icelandic	171
5.1	Case, agreement, and word order	171
5.2	Case preservation and nominative objects	180
5.3	Is Icelandic symmetric or asymmetric?	194
5.4	Coordination	208
5.5	More on the lexical accusative	213
6	Changes in linking	221
6.1	Previous work on linking change	221
6.2	Diachronic aspects of case alternations	226
6.3	A theory of analogical change in linking	233
6.4	Acquisition of termhood	236
6.5	Scandinavian	245
6.6	Conclusions	255
7	Case semi-preservation	259
7.1	Case (non-)preservation	259
7.2	"Scattered cases" and semi-preservation	274
7.3	Further implications	282
7.4	Diachronic predictions	287
7.5	Conclusion	288
8	Conclusions	289
	<i>Notes</i>	293
	<i>References</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	317